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# PRINCIPAL RANGE PLANTS OF THE CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN ROCKY MOUNTAINS:

Names and  
Symbols



Rocky Mountain Forest and  
Range Experiment Station  
Forest Service  
U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Fort Collins, Colorado 80521

**Abstract**

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1976. Principal range plants of the central and southern Rocky Mountains: Names and symbols. USDA For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-20, 121 p. Rocky Mt. For. and Range Exp. Stn., Fort Collins, Colo. 80521.

The list provides scientific names, some useful synonyms, common names (where applicable), and standard symbols for use in field records. The scientific names are generally those from manuals specified as authoritative by Forest Service policy. The list has been prepared by use of data processing equipment. Questions or suggestions should be directed to the Curator, Forest Service Herbarium, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, Colorado, 80521.

**Keywords:** Plant names, grasses, grasslike plants, forbs, trees, shrubs.

2051  
**PRINCIPAL RANGE PLANTS OF THE  
CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN ROCKY MOUNTAINS:  
Names and Symbols //**

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## Contents

	Page
Introduction .....	1
Principal Sources Consulted .....	2
Grasses .....	3
Grasslike Plants .....	15
Forbs .....	19
Trees and Shrubs .....	85
Index of Common Names .....	107



## Introduction

This list is essentially an expansion of *Range Plants of Arizona and New Mexico, Names, Symbols and Notations*, which was compiled in 1958 by Elbert H. Reid and former staff members of the USDA Forest Service Herbarium. The enlarged list includes plants of interest to Forest Service personnel as indicated primarily by collections from Arizona, New Mexico, and Colorado; some from Wyoming and South Dakota; and a few from adjacent areas.

The list provides scientific names, some useful synonyms, common names (where available) and standard symbols for use in field records. The scientific names are generally those from the manuals specified as authoritative by Forest Service policy except where conflict is encountered. In a few instances, the scientific names are from more recent manuals, and are included as a reference to names most likely to be encountered in publications not of Forest Service origin.

The abbreviated form of author citation has been used for names originated by one author but published in the work of another. For most synonyms, only a single author is cited. This is the original author if the name has not changed, or the author of a new combination if one has been made. For a few synonyms having some current usage, the author citations consist of both original and combining authors, and can be used in this form.

The common names listed in the column under "accepted" are preferable, and are generally from Kelsey and Dayton (1942). The second column of common names contains those occasionally encountered, mostly regionally. In a few instances, a common name has been suggested and is indicated by a footnote.

Symbols used in this list (coordinated with those of the 1958 list cited above) consist of four letters for genera and species, and five letters for varieties. They are formed as follows:

1. For genera, the first four letters are used and all letters are capitalized.
2. For species, the first two letters of the generic name and the first two letters of the species name are used, but only the first letter is capitalized.
3. For varieties, the first two letters of the generic name, the first two letters of the species name, and the first letter of the varietal name are used; only the first letter is capitalized.
4. Where duplication of symbols occurs, numbers have been assigned to differentiate between these. The number becomes part of the symbol.

Notations used in the list are as follows:

1. Generic symbols and names are printed in boldface type.
2. Species names are indented under the generic name.
3. Varieties are indented under the specific epithet.
4. Forms are indicated by "forma" before the form name.
5. Synonyms are indented under the name to which they apply, and are indicated by the equal sign (=).

The list has been prepared by the use of data processing equipment which will facilitate its easy modification and periodic revision. We urge users to submit suggestions for change or modification, or questions concerning individual entries, to the Curator of the Forest Service Herbarium, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, Colorado, 80521.

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# Grasses

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>AEGO</b>	<b><i>Aegopogon</i></b>		
Aete*	<i>tenellus</i> (DC.) Trin.		relaxgrass
<b>AGRO1</b>	<b><i>Agropyron</i></b>	<b>wheatgrass</b>	
Agall	<i>albicans</i> Scribn. + Smith	Montana wheatgrass	
Agba	<i>bakeri</i> E. Nels.	Baker wheatgrass	
Agcr	<i>crisatum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	fairway wheatgrass <sup>1</sup>	crested wheatgrass
Agda	<i>dasystachyum</i> (Hook.) Scribn.	thickspike wheatgrass	
Agdel	<i>desertorum</i> (Fisch.) Schult.	crested wheatgrass	desert wheatgrass
Aggr1	<i>griffithsii</i> Piper	Griffiths wheatgrass	
Agin1	<i>inermis</i> (Scribn. + Smith) Rydb.	beardless bluebunch wheatgrass	
	= <i>A. spicatum</i> var. <i>inermis</i> Heller		
Agin	<i>intermedium</i> (Host) Beauv.	intermediate wheatgrass	
Agla	<i>latiglume</i> (Scribn. + Smith) Rydb. = <i>A. violaceum</i> var. <i>latiglume</i> Scribn. + Smith	subalpine wheatgrass	
Agps	<i>pseudorepens</i> Scribn. + Smith	false quackgrass	
Agre	<i>repens</i> (L.) Beauv.	quackgrass	
Agri	<i>riparium</i> Scribn. + Smith	streambank wheatgrass	
Agsal	<i>saundersii</i> (Vasey) Hitchc. = <i>Elymus saundersii</i> Vasey	Saunders wheatgrass	
Agsa2	<i>saxicola</i> (Scribn. + Smith) Piper	foxtail wheatgrass	
Agsc2	<i>scribneri</i> Vasey	Scribner wheatgrass	
Agsm	<i>smithii</i> Rydb.	bluestem wheatgrass	western wheatgrass
Agsmm	<i>molle</i> (Scribn. + Smith) M. E. Jones		
Agsmpp	<i>palmeri</i> (Scribn. + Smith) Heller		
Agsp	<i>spicatum</i> (Pursh) Scribn. + Smith	bearded bluebunch wheatgrass	bluebunch wheatgrass
Agssu	<i>subsecundum</i> (Link) Hitchc. = <i>A. caninum</i> of some authors, NOT (L.) Beauv.	bearded wheatgrass	
Agtr1	<i>trachycaulum</i> (Link) Malte = <i>A. pauciflorum</i> (Schwein.) Hitchc., NOT Schur = <i>A. tenerum</i> Vasey = <i>A. violaceum</i> var. <i>major</i> Vasey	slender wheatgrass	
Agtr2	<i>trichophorum</i> (Link) Richt.	pubescent wheatgrass <sup>2</sup>	stiffhair wheatgrass
<b>AGRO2</b>	<b><i>Agrostis</i></b>	<b>bentgrass</b>	
Agal	<i>alba</i> L. <sup>3</sup>	redtop	
Agex	<i>exarata</i> Trin. = <i>A. asperifolia</i> Trin. = <i>A. scouleri</i> Trin.	spike bentgrass	spike bent
Aghu	<i>humilis</i> Vasey	alpine bentgrass	
Agid	<i>idahoensis</i> Nash	Idaho bentgrass	
Agpal	<i>palustris</i> Huds. = <i>A. alba</i> of some authors; NOT L.	creeping bentgrass	creeping bent
Agpe	<i>perennans</i> (Walt.) Tuckerm. = <i>A. oreophila</i> Trin.	autumn bentgrass <sup>4</sup>	

\*Annual grass

<sup>1</sup> Fairway wheatgrass is the recommended common name for *Agropyron cristatum*; crested wheatgrass the recommended name for *Agropyron desertorum*.

<sup>2</sup> Pubescent wheatgrass is the common name used in the USDA (FS) Agriculture Handbook No. 58 for *Agropyron trichophorum*.

<sup>3</sup> See also *A. palustris*.

<sup>4</sup> Autumn bentgrass is not attributed to the western United States. Material from our area so labeled should be checked.

# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Agro	<i>rossae</i> Vasey <sup>5</sup>	Ross bentgrass	
Agsc1	<i>scabra</i> Willd.	rough bentgrass <sup>6</sup>	winter bent
Agscg	<i>geminata</i> (Trin.) Swall. = <i>A. hiemalis</i> var. <i>geminata</i> Hitchc.	Arctic rough ticklegrass	
Agse	<i>semiverticillata</i> (Forsk.) C. Christ.	water bentgrass	water bent
Agte	<i>tenuis</i> Sibth.	colonial bentgrass	
Agth	<i>thurberiana</i> Hitchc.	Thurber bentgrass	
Agva	<i>variabilis</i> Rydb. = <i>A. rossae</i> of some authors, NOT Vasey		
<b>ALOP</b>	<b><i>Alopecurus</i></b>	<b>foxtail</b>	
Alae	<i>aequalis</i> Sobol. = <i>A. aristulatus</i> Michx.	shortawn foxtail	
Alal	<i>alpinus</i> J. E. Sm.	alpine foxtail	
Alge	<i>geniculatus</i> L.	water foxtail	
Alpr	<i>pratensis</i> L.	meadow foxtail	
<b>ANDR1</b>	<b><i>Andropogon</i></b>	<b>bluestem</b>	<b>beardgrass, bluejoint grass</b>
Anba	<i>barbinodis</i> Lag.	cane bluestem	
Anci	<i>cirratus</i> Hack.	Texas bluestem	
Ange	<i>gerardii</i> Vitman = <i>A. furcatus</i> Muhl.	big bluestem	
Angl1	<i>glomeratus</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.	bushy bluestem	bushy beardgrass
Anha	<i>hallii</i> Hack.	sand bluestem	
Anhi	<i>hirtiflorus</i> (Nees) Kunth		
Anhif	<i>feensis</i> (Fourn.) Hack.	Santa Fe bluestem	Santa Fe bluestem
Anis	<i>ischaemum</i> L.	East Indies bluestem	Turkestan bluestem
Ansa	<i>saccharoides</i> Swartz = <i>A. argenteus</i> DC. = <i>A. laguroides</i> DC. = <i>A. torreyanus</i> Steud.	silver bluestem	silver beardgrass
Ansc	<i>scoparius</i> Michx.	little bluestem	
<b>ARIS</b>	<b><i>Aristida</i></b>	<b>threeawn</b>	<b>dogtown grass, poverty grass, needlegrass</b>
Arad*	<i>adscensionis</i> L.	sixweeks threeawn	
Arar1	<i>arizonica</i> Vasey	Arizona threeawn	
Arba	<i>barbata</i> Fourn.	Havard threeawn	
Arcal	<i>californica</i> Thurb.	Mohave threeawn	
Ardi	<i>divaricata</i> Willd. = <i>A. palmeri</i> Vasey	poverty threeawn	
Arfe1	<i>fendleriana</i> Steud.	Fendler threeawn	
Argl1	<i>glabrata</i> (Vasey) Hitchc.	Santa Rita threeawn	
Argl2	<i>glauca</i> (Nees) Walp. = <i>A. reverchonii</i> Vasey	blue threeawn	reverchon threeawn
Arlo1	<i>longiseta</i> Steud.	red threeawn	
Arlor	<i>robusta</i> Merr.		
Arol*	<i>oligantha</i> Michx.	prairie threeawn	
Aror	<i>orcuttiana</i> Vasey	single threeawn	beggarstick
Arpal	<i>pansa</i> Woot. + Standl.	Wooton threeawn	
Arpul	<i>purpurea</i> Nutt.	purple threeawn	
Artel	<i>ternipes</i> Cav.	spidergrass	
<b>ARRH</b>	<b><i>Arrhenatherum</i></b>	<b>oatgrass</b>	
Arel	<i>elatus</i> (L.) Presl	tall oatgrass	

<sup>5</sup> See also *A. variabilis* Rydb. True Ross bentgrass is a rare annual of alkaline sites in Yellowstone National Park.

<sup>6</sup> The common name of rough bentgrass is suggested for *Agrostis scabra* to distinguish it from winter bentgrass (*A. hiemalis*) with which it has been confused in some manuals.

# Grasses (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>AVEN</b>	<b><i>Avena</i></b>	<b>oat</b>	
Avba*	<i>barbata</i> Brot.	slender oat	
Avfa*	<i>fatua</i> L.	wild oat	
Avsa*	<i>sativa</i> L.	common oat	
<b>BECK</b>	<b><i>Beckmannia</i></b>	<b>sloughgrass</b>	
Besy*	<i>syzigachne</i> (Steud.) Fern. = <i>B. erucaeformis</i> of some authors, NOT (L.) Host	American sloughgrass	
<b>BLEP</b>	<b><i>Blepharoneuron</i></b>	<b>dropseed</b>	
Bltr	<i>tricholepis</i> (Torr.) Nash	pine dropseed	beardless bunchgrass
<b>BOUT</b>	<b><i>Bouteloua</i></b>	<b>grama</b>	
Boar*	<i>aristoides</i> (H.B.K.) Griseb.	needle grama	
Boba*	<i>barbata</i> Lag.	sixweeks grama	
Bobr	<i>brevisetia</i> Vasey	gyp grama	
Boch	<i>chondrosioides</i> (H.B.K.) Wats.	sprucetop grama	
Bocu	<i>curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	sideoats grama	
Boel	<i>eludens</i> Griffiths	SantaRita grama	
Boer	<i>eriopoda</i> (Torr.) Torr.	black grama	woollyfoot grama
Bofi	<i>filiformis</i> (Fourn.) Griffiths	slender grama	
Bogr	<i>gracilis</i> (H.B.K.) Steud. = <i>B. oligostachya</i> Gray	blue grama	
Bohi	<i>hirsuta</i> Lag.	hairy grama	
Bopa*	<i>parryi</i> (Fourn.) Griffiths	Parry grama	
Bora	<i>radicosa</i> (Fourn.) Griffiths	purple grama	
Boro	<i>rothrockii</i> Vasey	Rothrock grama	
Bosi*	<i>simplex</i> Lag.	mat grama	
Botr	<i>trifida</i> Thurb.	red grama	
<b>BROM</b>	<b><i>Bromus</i></b>	<b>brome</b>	<b>bromegrass</b>
Bran	<i>anomalus</i> Fourn. = <i>B. porteri</i> Nash	nodding brome	Porter brome
Branl	<i>lanatipes</i> (Shear) Hitchc.	woolly nodding brome	
Brbr1	<i>breviaristatus</i> Buckl.	slimleaf brome	
Brbr2*	<i>brizaeformis</i> Fisch. + Mey.	rattle brome	rattlesnake chess
Brcal	<i>carinatus</i> H. + A.	mountain brome	California brome
Brca2*	<i>catharticus</i> Vahl	rescue brome	rescuegrass
Brci	<i>ciliatus</i> L. = <i>B. richardsonii</i> Link.	fringed brome	Richardson brome
Brco*	<i>commutatus</i> Schrad.	hairy brome	
Brer1	<i>erectus</i> Huds.	meadow brome	erect brome
Brfr1	<i>frondosus</i> (Shear) Woot. + Standl.	weeping brome	
Brin1	<i>inermis</i> Leyss.	smooth brome	Hungarian brome
Brja*	<i>japonicus</i> Thunb.	Japanese brome	Japanese chess
Brla	<i>laevipes</i> Shear	chinook brome	
Brma	<i>marginatus</i> Nees		mountain brome
Brmo*	<i>mollis</i> L.	soft brome	soft chess
Brpo	<i>polyanthus</i> Scribn.		foothills brome
Brpul	<i>pumpellianus</i> Scribn.	Pumpelly brome	
Brpu	<i>purgans</i> L.	Canada brome	
Bra*	<i>racemosus</i> L.	bald brome	
Brri*	<i>rigidus</i> Roth	ripgut brome	ripgut grass
Brrul*	<i>rubens</i> L.	foxtail brome	foxtail chess, red brome
Brte1*	<i>tectorum</i> L.	cheatgrass brome	downy brome, cheatgrass, downy chess
Brteg*	<i>glabratus</i> Spenner		
Brte2	<i>texensis</i> (Shear) Hitchc.	Texas brome	
<b>BUCH</b>	<b><i>Buchloe</i></b>	<b>buffalograss</b>	
Buda	<i>dactyloides</i> (Nutt.) Engelm. = <i>Bulbilis dactyloides</i> Kuntze	buffalograss	



# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>CALA1</b>	<b><i>Calamagrostis</i></b>	<b>reedgrass</b>	
Caca	<i>canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv.	bluejoint reedgrass	
Cain1	<i>inexpansa</i> Gray = <i>C. hyperborea</i> of some authors, NOT Lange	northern reedgrass	
Capul	<i>purpurascens</i> R. Br.	purple pinegrass	
Carul	<i>rubescens</i> Buckl.	pinegrass	
Casc	<i>scopulorum</i> M. E. Jones	Jones reedgrass	
Casc1	<i>scribneri</i> Beal	Scribner reedgrass	
<b>CALA3</b>	<b><i>Calamovilfa</i></b>	<b>sandreed</b>	
Cagi	<i>gigantea</i> (Nutt.) Scribn. + Merr.	big sandreed	giant reedgrass
Calo	<i>longifolia</i> (Hook.) Scribn.	prairie sandreed	
<b>CATA</b>	<b><i>Catabrosa</i></b>	<b>brookgrass</b>	
Caaq1	<i>aquatica</i> (L.) Beauv.	brookgrass	
<b>CENC</b>	<b><i>Cenchrus</i></b>	<b>sandbur</b>	
Cepal*	<i>pauciflorus</i> Benth. = <i>C. tribuloides</i> of some authors, NOT L.	mat sandbur	field sandbur
<b>CHLO</b>	<b><i>Chloris</i></b>	<b>chloris</b>	<b>windmillgrass</b>
Chve	<i>verticillata</i> Nutt.	tumble windmillgrass	windmillgrass
Chvil*	<i>virgata</i> Swartz = <i>C. elegans</i> H.B.K.	showy chloris	feather fingergrass
<b>CINN</b>	<b><i>Cinna</i></b>	<b>woodreed</b>	
Cila2	<i>latifolia</i> (Trev.) Griseb.	drooping woodreed	
<b>CYNO1</b>	<b><i>Cynodon</i></b>	<b>dogtoothgrass</b>	
Cyda	<i>dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Bermudagrass	
<b>DACT</b>	<b><i>Dactylis</i></b>	<b>orchardgrass</b>	<b>cocksfoot</b>
Dagl	<i>glomerata</i> L.	orchardgrass	
<b>DANT</b>	<b><i>Danthonia</i></b>	<b>danthonia</b>	<b>oatgrass</b>
Daca	<i>californica</i> Boland.	California danthonia	
Dain	<i>intermedia</i> Vasey	timber danthonia	timber oatgrass
Dapal	<i>parryi</i> Scribn.	Parry danthonia	Parry oatgrass
Daspl	<i>spicata</i> (L.) R. + S.	poverty danthonia	poverty oatgrass
Daun	<i>unispicata</i> (Thurb.) Macoun	onespike danthonia	
<b>DESC2</b>	<b><i>Deschampsia</i> = <i>Aira</i>, in part</b>	<b>hairgrass</b>	
Deat	<i>atropurpurea</i> (Wahl.) Scheele	mountain hairgrass	
Deca	<i>caespitosa</i> (L.) Beauv.	tufted hairgrass	
Deda*	<i>danthonioides</i> (Trin.) Benth.	annual hairgrass	
Deel	<i>elongata</i> (Hook.) Benth.	slender hairgrass	
<b>DIGI</b>	<b><i>Digitaria</i></b>	<b>crabgrass</b>	<b>fingergrass</b>
Disa*	<i>sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop. = <i>Syntherisma sanguinalis</i> Dulac	hairy crabgrass	
<b>DIST</b>	<b><i>Distichlis</i></b>	<b>saltgrass</b>	
Dist	<i>stricta</i> (Torr.) Rydb.	inland saltgrass	desert saltgrass
<b>ECHI1</b>	<b><i>Echinochloa</i></b>	<b>cockspur</b>	
Ecco*	<i>colonom</i> (L.) Link	junglerice	shanwamillet
Eccr*	<i>crusgalli</i> (L.) Beauv.	barnyardgrass	
Eccrz*	<i>zelayensis</i> (H.B.K.) Hitchc.	alkali barnyardgrass	
<b>ELEU</b>	<b><i>Eleusine</i></b>		
Elin*	<i>indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	goosegrass	
<b>ELYM</b>	<b><i>Elymus</i></b>	<b>wildrye</b>	
Elam	<i>ambiguus</i> Vasey + Scribn.	Colorado wildrye	
Elca	<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada wildrye	

# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Elci	<i>cinereus</i> Scribn. + Merr. = <i>E. condensatus</i> of some authors, NOT Presl = <i>E. condensatus</i> var. <i>pubens</i> Piper	Pacific giant wildrye	
Elco	<i>condensatus</i> Presl	giant wildrye	
Elgl	<i>glaucus</i> Buckl.	blue wildrye	
Elinl	<i>innovatus</i> Beal	fuzzyspike wildrye	
Elju	<i>junceus</i> Fisch.	Russian wildrye	
Elma	<i>macounii</i> Vasey	Macoun wildrye	
Elsa	<i>salinus</i> M.E. Jones	Salina wildrye	
Eltr	<i>triticoides</i> Buckl.	creeping wildrye	beardless wildrye
Elvi	<i>virginicus</i> L.	Virginia wildrye	
<b>ELYO</b>	<b><i>Elyonurus</i></b>	<b>balsamscale</b>	
Elba	<i>barbiculmis</i> Hack.	woolspike balsamscale	woolspike
<b>ENNE</b>	<b><i>Enneapogon</i></b>		
Ende	<i>desvauxii</i> Beauv.	spike pappusgrass	American nine-plume
<b>ERAG</b>	<b><i>Eragrostis</i></b>	<b>lovegrass</b>	
Erchl	<i>chloromelas</i> Steud. <sup>7</sup>	Boer lovegrass	
Ercl2*	<i>cilianensis</i> (All.) Lutati = <i>E. major</i> Host = <i>E. megastachya</i> Link	stinkgrass	
Ercu	<i>curvula</i> (Schrud.) Nees	weeping lovegrass	
Erdil*	<i>diffusa</i> Buckl.	spreading lovegrass	
Erer	<i>erosa</i> Scribn.	Chihuahua lovegrass	
Erinl	<i>intermedia</i> Hitchc.	plains lovegrass	
Erle	<i>lehmanniana</i> Nees	Lehmann lovegrass	
Erlu*	<i>lutescens</i> Scribn.	sixweeks lovegrass	
Erme*	<i>mexicana</i> (Hornem.) Link	Mexican lovegrass	
Erne*	<i>neomexicana</i> Vasey	New Mexico lovegrass	
Erox	<i>oxylepis</i> (Torr.) Torr. <sup>8</sup> = <i>E. secundiflora</i> of some authors, NOT Presl	red lovegrass	
Erpe*	<i>pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees <sup>9</sup> = <i>E. caroliniana</i> (Spreng.) Scribn.	Carolina lovegrass	
Erpi*	<i>pilosa</i> (L.) Beauv.	India lovegrass	
Errel	<i>refracta</i> (Muhl.) Scribn. <sup>10</sup>	coastal lovegrass	
Erspl	<i>spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.	purple lovegrass	
Ertrl	<i>trichodes</i> (Nutt.) Wood	sand lovegrass	
<b>ERIO4</b>	<b><i>Eriochloa</i></b>	<b>cupgrass</b>	
Ergr*	<i>gracilis</i> (Fourn.) Hitchc.	southwestern cupgrass	
<b>FEST</b>	<b><i>Festuca</i></b>	<b>fescue</b>	<b>mountain bunchgrass</b>
Pearl	<i>arizonica</i> Vasey	Arizona fescue	pine bunchgrass, white bunchgrass

<sup>7</sup> There is, at present, some question as to whether this name and that of *E. curvula* are usually assigned to the proper plants.

<sup>8</sup> *E. oxylepis* is a perennial lovegrass of sandy or dry soils, native to eastern Colorado; it has been confused with *E. secundiflora* Presl which is a rare Mexican species. Specimens from this area labeled *E. secundiflora* should be checked.

<sup>9</sup> True Carolina lovegrass is an annual rare in the western states; it resembles the weedy annual India lovegrass, --*E. pilosa* (L.) Beauv., introduced from Europe. Another complication is that the name *Eragrostis pectinacea* has been misapplied to purple lovegrass, --*E. spectabilis* (Pursh) Steud, which is a perennial, usually tufted lovegrass ranging from Maine south to Florida and west to Minnesota and Arizona.

<sup>10</sup> This is a perennial of low, sandy soil of the coastal plain (Delaware, south to Florida, Arkansas and eastern Texas). Specimens from our area called *E. refracta* should be checked.



# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Fear2	<i>arundinacea</i> Schreb.	reed fescue	Alta fescue, <sup>11</sup> Kentucky fescue, tall fescue
	= <i>F. elatior</i> var. <i>arundinacea</i> Wimm.		
Feel	<i>elatior</i> L.	meadow fescue	
	= <i>F. pratensis</i> Huds.		
Feid	<i>idahoensis</i> Elmer	Idaho fescue	
	= <i>F. ingrata</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>F. ovina</i> var. <i>ingrata</i> Beal		
Feme*	<i>megahura</i> Nutt.	foxtail fescue	
Feoc*	<i>octoflora</i> Walt.	sixweeks fescue	
Feoch*	<i>hirtella</i> Piper	hairy sixweeks fescue	
Feov	<i>ovina</i> L.	sheep fescue	
	= <i>F. ovina</i> var. <i>pseudovina</i> Hack.		
	= <i>F. saximontana</i> Rydb.		
Feovb	<i>brachyphylla</i> (Schult.) Piper	alpine fescue	
	= <i>F. brachyphylla</i> Schult.		
Fepa*	<i>pacifica</i> Piper	Pacific fescue	
Ferul	<i>rubra</i> L.	red fescue	
Ferul	<i>lanuginosa</i> Mert. + Koch	hairyscale red fescue	
Fesc	<i>scabrella</i> Torr.	rough fescue	
	= <i>F. halli</i> Piper		
Feso	<i>sororia</i> Piper	ravine fescue	
Feth	<i>thurberi</i> Vasey	Thurber fescue	
Fevi	<i>viridula</i> Vasey	green fescue	greenleaf fescue
<b>GLYC</b>	<b><i>Glyceria</i> = <i>Panicularia</i></b>	<b>mannagrass</b>	
Glbo	<i>borealis</i> (Nash) Batchelder	northern mannagrass	
	= <i>P. borealis</i> Nash		
Glel	<i>elata</i> (Nash) M. E. Jones	tall mannagrass	
	= <i>P. elata</i> Nash		
	= <i>P. nervata</i> ssp. <i>elata</i> Piper		
Glgr	<i>grandis</i> Gray	American mannagrass	
	= <i>G. americana</i> Pammel		
	= <i>P. americana</i> Macin.		
	= <i>P. grandis</i> Nash		
Glpa	<i>pauciflora</i> Presl	weak mannagrass	
	= <i>P. pauciflora</i> Kuntze		
Glst	<i>striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	fowl mannagrass	
	= <i>G. neogaea</i> Steud.		
	= <i>G. nervata</i> Trin.		
	= <i>G. striata</i> var. <i>stricta</i> Fern.		
	= <i>P. nervata</i> Kuntze		
	= <i>P. striata</i> Hitchc.		
<b>HELI5</b>	<b><i>Helictotrichon</i> = <i>Avena</i>, in part</b>		
Heho1	<i>hookeri</i> (Scribn.) Henr.	spike oat	
	= <i>Avena hookeri</i> Scribn.		
Hemo	<i>mortonianum</i> (Scribn.) Henr.	alpine oat	
	= <i>Avena mortoniana</i> Scribn.		
<b>HESP</b>	<b><i>Hesperochloa</i></b>	<b>spikefescue</b>	
Heki	<i>kingii</i> (Wats.) Rydb.	spikefescue	
	= <i>Festuca confinis</i> Vasey		
	= <i>Festuca kingii</i> Cassidy		
<b>HETE1</b>	<b><i>Heteropogon</i></b>	<b>tanglehead</b>	
Heco1	<i>contortus</i> (L.) R. + S.	tanglehead	
<b>HIER1</b>	<b><i>Hierochloa</i></b>	<b>sweetgrass</b>	

<sup>11</sup> Alta fescue is a strain of *Festuca arundinacea*.

**Grasses (continued)**

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Hiod	<i>odorata</i> (L.) Beauv. = <i>Savastana odorata</i> Scribn. = <i>Torresia odorata</i> Hitchc.	sweetgrass	
<b>HILA</b>	<b><i>Hilaria</i> = <i>Pleuraphis</i></b>	<b><i>hilaria</i></b>	
Hibe	<i>belangeri</i> (Steud.) Nash	curlymesquite	creepingmesquite
Hija	<i>jamesii</i> (Torr.) Benth. = <i>P. jamesii</i> Torr.	galleta	
Himu	<i>mutica</i> (Buckl.) Benth. = <i>P. mutica</i> Buckl.	tobosa	tobosa-grass
Hiri	<i>rigida</i> (Thurb.) Scribn.	big galleta	desert galleta
<b>HOLC</b>	<b><i>Holcus</i> = <i>Notholcus</i></b>	<b>velvetgrass</b>	
Hola	<i>lanatus</i> L.	common velvetgrass	velvetgrass
<b>HORD</b>	<b><i>Hordeum</i></b>	<b>barley</b>	<b>foxtail,</b> <b>squirreltail</b>
Hobr	<i>brachyantherum</i> Nevski  = <i>H. nodosum</i> of some authors, NOT I. = <i>H. nodosum</i> var. <i>boreale</i> Hitchc. = <i>H. boreale</i> Scribn. + Smith, NOT Gandog.	northern meadow barley <sup>12</sup>	meadow barley
Hoju	<i>jubatum</i> L.	foxtail barley	
Hojuc	<i>caespitosum</i> (Scribn.) Hitchc. = <i>H. caespitosum</i> Scribn.	bobtail barley	
Hole*	<i>leporinum</i> Link		mouse barley
Hopu*	<i>pusillum</i> Nutt.	little barley	
<b>KOEL</b>	<b><i>Koeleria</i></b>	<b>koeleria</b>	
Kocr	<i>cristata</i> Pers. = <i>K. macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schultes	prairie junegrass	junegrass
<b>LAMA</b>	<b><i>Lamarchia</i></b>	<b>goldentop</b>	
Laau*	<i>aurea</i> (L.) Moench	goldentop	
<b>LEER</b>	<b><i>Leersia</i></b>	<b>cutgrass</b>	
Leor	<i>oryzoides</i> (L.) Swartz	rice cutgrass	
<b>LEPT</b>	<b><i>Leptochloa</i></b>	<b>sprangletop</b>	
Ledu	<i>dubia</i> (H.B.K.) Nees	green sprangletop	
Lefa*	<i>fascicularis</i> (Lam.) Gray	bearded sprangletop	
Lefi*	<i>filiformis</i> (Lam.) Beauv.	red sprangletop	
Leun*	<i>uninervia</i> (Presl) Hitchc. + Chase	Mexican sprangletop	
<b>LEPT2</b>	<b><i>Leptoloma</i></b>		
Leco	<i>cognatum</i> (Schult.) Chase	fall witchgrass	
<b>LOLI</b>	<b><i>Lolium</i></b>	<b>ryegrass</b>	
Lomu	<i>multiflorum</i> Lam.	Italian ryegrass	
Lope	<i>perenne</i> L.	perennial ryegrass	
<b>LYCU</b>	<b><i>Lycurus</i></b>	<b>wolftail</b>	
Lyph	<i>phleoides</i> H.B.K.	wolftail	Texas-timothy
<b>MELI1</b>	<b><i>Melica</i></b>	<b>melic</b>	<b>melicgrass,</b> <b>oniongrass</b>
Mebu	<i>bulbosa</i> Port. + Coult. = <i>M. bella</i> Piper	oniongrass	
Meni	<i>nitens</i> (Scribn.) Piper	threeflower melic	
Mepo	<i>porteri</i> Scribn.	Porter melic	
Mesp3	<i>spectabilis</i> Scribn.	showy oniongrass	purple oniongrass
<b>MUHL</b>	<b><i>Muhlenbergia</i></b>	<b>muhly</b>	
Muan	<i>andina</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc. = <i>M. comata</i> Benth.	foxtail muhly	
Muar3	<i>arenacea</i> (Buckl.) Hitchc.	ear muhly	

<sup>12</sup> Suggested common name.

# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Muar1	<i>arenicola</i> Buckl.	sand muhly	
Muar2	<i>arizonica</i> Scribn.	Arizona muhly	
Muas	<i>asperifolia</i> (Nees + Mey.) Parodi = <i>Sporobolus asperifolius</i> Nees	alkali muhly	
Mubr*	<i>brevis</i> Goodding = <i>M. depauperata</i> of some authors NOT Scribn.		
Mucu	<i>cuspidata</i> (Torr.) Rydb.	stonyhills muhly	plains muhly
Mude*	<i>depauperata</i> Scribn.	sixweeks muhly	
Mudu1	<i>dubia</i> Fourn.	pine muhly	
Mudu2	<i>dumosa</i> Scribn.	bamboo muhly	
Muem	<i>emersleyi</i> Vasey	bullgrass	
Mufi1	<i>filiculmis</i> Vasey	slimstem muhly	
Mufi2*	<i>filiformis</i> (Thurb.) Rydb.	pullup muhly	
Mulo	<i>longiligula</i> Hitchc.	longtongue muhly	
Mumi*	<i>minutissima</i> (Steud.) Swall. = <i>Sporobolus microspermus</i> of Ed. 1, Grass Manual = <i>Sporobolus minutissimus</i> Hitchc.	littleseed muhly	
Mumol	<i>montana</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.	mountain muhly	
Mumo2	<i>monticola</i> Buckl.	mesa muhly	
Mumu	<i>mundula</i> I. M. Johnst. <sup>13</sup>		
Mupa	<i>pauciflora</i> Buckl.	NewMexico muhly	
Mupo2	<i>polycaulis</i> Scribn.	cliff muhly	
Mupo1	<i>porteri</i> Scribn.	bush muhly	hoegrass, black grama <sup>14</sup>
Mupu	<i>pungens</i> Thurb.	sandhill muhly	
Mural	<i>racemosa</i> (Michx.) B.S.P.	green muhly	
Mure	<i>repens</i> (Presl) Hitchc.	red muhly	creeping muhly
Muril	<i>richardsonis</i> (Trin.) Rydb. = <i>M. squarrosa</i> Rydb.	mat muhly	
Muri3	<i>rigens</i> (Benth.) Hitchc.	deergrass	
Muri2	<i>rigida</i> (H.B.K.) Kunth	purple muhly	
Muse	<i>setifolia</i> Vasey	curlyleaf muhly	
Muth	<i>thurberi</i> Rydb.	Thurber muhly	
Muto	<i>torreyi</i> (Kunth) Bush = <i>M. gracillima</i> Torr.	ring muhly	
Muut	<i>utilis</i> (Torr.) Hitchc.	aparejograss	
Muvi	<i>virescens</i> (H.B.K.) Kunth	screwleaf muhly	
Muwo*	<i>wolfii</i> (Vasey) Rydb.	red muhly	
Muwr	<i>wrightii</i> Vasey	spike muhly	
MUNR	<b>Munroa</b>	<b>false buffalograss</b>	
Musq*	<i>squarrosa</i> (Nutt.) Torr.	false buffalograss	
ORYZ	<b>Oryzopsis</b>	<b>ricegrass</b>	
Oras	<i>asperifolia</i> Michx.	roughleaf ricegrass	
Orex	<i>exigua</i> Thurb.	little ricegrass	
Orhy	<i>hymenoides</i> (R. + S.) Ricker	Indian ricegrass	
Ormi	<i>micrantha</i> (Trin. + Rupr.) Thurb.	littleseed ricegrass	
PANI	<b>Panicum</b>	<b>panicum, witchgrass</b>	<b>panicgrass</b>
Paar*	<i>arizonicum</i> Scribn. + Merr.	Arizona panicum	
Pabu	<i>bulbosum</i> H.B.K.	bulb panicum	
Pabum	<i>minus</i> Vasey	little bulb panicum	
Paca*	<i>capillare</i> L.	common witchgrass	witchgrass
Pacao*	<i>occidentale</i> Rydb. = <i>P. barbipulvinatum</i> Nash	cushion witchgrass	
Pafa*	<i>fasciculatum</i> Swartz	browntop panicum	

<sup>13</sup> Doubtfully distinct from *M. rigens*, the accepted common name of which is deergrass.

<sup>14</sup> Frequently called black grama in grazing literature, although it is neither a grama nor a close relative of the gramas.

# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Pafar*	<i>reticulatum</i> (Torr.) Beal		browntop panicum
Paha	<i>hallii</i> Vasey	Halls panicum	
Pahi*	<i>hirticaule</i> Presl	roughstalk witchgrass	
Pahu	<i>huachucae</i> Ashe	Huachuca panicum	
Pale	<i>leibergii</i> (Vasey) Scribn. = <i>P. scribnerianum</i> var. <i>leibergii</i> Scribn.	Leiberg panicum	
Pami*	<i>miliaceum</i> L.	proso	broomcorn millet
Paob	<i>obtusum</i> H.B.K.	vine-mesquite	
Pape	<i>perlongum</i> Nash		
Pasc	<i>scribnerianum</i> Nash	Scribner panicum	
Pavi	<i>virgatum</i> L.	switchgrass	
Pawi	<i>wilcoxianum</i> Vasey	Wilcox panicum	
<b>PAPP</b>	<b><i>Pappophorum</i></b>	<b>pappusgrass</b>	
Pamu	<i>mucronulatum</i> Nees	whiplash pappusgrass	feather pappusgrass
<b>PASP</b>	<b><i>Paspalum</i></b>	<b>paspalum</b>	
Padi	<i>distichum</i> L.	knotgrass	
Past	<i>stramineum</i> Nash	sand paspalum	
<b>PHAL</b>	<b><i>Phalaris</i></b>	<b>canarygrass</b>	
Phar	<i>arundinacea</i> L.	reed canarygrass	
Phcal*	<i>canariensis</i> L.	canarygrass	
<b>PHLE</b>	<b><i>Phleum</i></b>	<b>timothy</b>	
Phal	<i>alpinum</i> L.	alpine timothy	
Phpr	<i>pratense</i> L.	timothy	
<b>PHRA</b>	<b><i>Phragmites</i></b>	<b>reed</b>	
Phco	<i>communis</i> Trin.	common reed	
<b>PIPT</b>	<b><i>Piptochaetium</i></b>		
Pifi	<i>fimbriatum</i> (H.B.K.) Hitchc. = <i>Oryzopsis fimbriata</i> Hemsl.	pinyon ricegrass	
<b>POA</b>	<b><i>Poa</i></b>	<b>bluegrass</b>	
Poal1	<i>alpina</i> L.	alpine bluegrass	
Poam	<i>ampla</i> Merr. = <i>P. confusa</i> Rydb.	big bluegrass	
Poan1*	<i>annua</i> L.	annual bluegrass	
Poar2	<i>arctica</i> R. Br. = <i>P. alpicola</i> Nash = <i>P. aperta</i> Scribn. + Merr. = <i>P. grayana</i> Vasey = <i>P. longipila</i> Nash	arctic bluegrass	
Poar1	<i>arida</i> Vasey	plains bluegrass	
Pobil*	<i>bigelovii</i> Vasey + Scribn.	Bigelow bluegrass	
Pobu	<i>bulbosa</i> L.	bulbous bluegrass	
Poca	<i>canbyi</i> (Scribn.) Piper = <i>P. laevigata</i> Scribn. = <i>P. lucida</i> Vasey	Canby bluegrass	
Pocol	<i>compressa</i> L.	Canada bluegrass	
Pocul	<i>curta</i> Rydb.	Wasatch bluegrass	
Pocu	<i>cusickii</i> Vasey = <i>P. idahoensis</i> Beal = <i>P. nematophylla</i> Rydb.	Cusick bluegrass	
Poep	<i>epilis</i> Scribn. = <i>P. cusickii</i> var. <i>epilis</i> (Scribn.) C.L. Hitchc. = <i>P. paddensis</i> Williams	skyline bluegrass	



# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Pofe	<i>fendleriana</i> (Steud.) Vasey	mutton bluegrass	muttongrass, Fendler bluegrass
	= <i>P. brevipaniculata</i> Scribn. + Williams		
	= <i>P. longepedunculata</i> Scribn.		
Pogl2	<i>glauc</i> Vahl	Greenland bluegrass	
Pogl1	<i>glaucifolia</i> Scribn. + Williams		
Pogr1	<i>gracillima</i> Vasey	slender bluegrass	
	= <i>P. alcea</i> Piper		
	= <i>P. invaginata</i> Scribn. + Williams		
	= <i>P. saxatilis</i> Scribn. + Williams		
Poin1	<i>interior</i> Rydb.	inland bluegrass	
Poju	<i>juncifolia</i> Scribn.	alkali bluegrass	
Pole	<i>leptocoma</i> Trin.	bog bluegrass	
Pole1	<i>lettermanii</i> Vasey	letterman bluegrass	
Polo	<i>longiligula</i> Scribn. + Williams	longtongue mutton bluegrass	longtongue bluegrass
Pone1	<i>nemoralis</i> Jl.	wood bluegrass	
Pone2	<i>nervosa</i> (Hook.) Vasey	Wheeler bluegrass	
	= <i>P. olneyae</i> Piper		
	= <i>P. vaseyana</i> Scribn.		
	= <i>P. wheeleri</i> Vasey		
Pone	<i>nevadensis</i> Scribn.	Nevada bluegrass	
Pooc	<i>occidentalis</i> Vasey	New Mexico bluegrass	
Popa	<i>palustris</i> L.	fowl bluegrass	
	= <i>P. crocata</i> Michx.		
	= <i>P. triflora</i> Gilib.		
Popal	<i>pattersonii</i> Vasey	Patterson bluegrass	
Popr	<i>pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky bluegrass	
Pore	<i>reflexa</i> Vasey + Scrib.	nodding bluegrass	
Poru	<i>rupicola</i> Nash	timberline bluegrass	
Posc	<i>scabrella</i> (Thurb.) Vasey	pine bluegrass	
	= <i>P. buckleyana</i> Nash		
Posal	<i>sandbergii</i> Vasey	Sandberg bluegrass	
	= <i>P. secunda</i> Presl		
Post	<i>stenantha</i> Trin.	Trinius bluegrass	
<b>POLY</b>	<b><i>Polypogon</i></b>	<b>polypogon</b>	
Poin2	<i>interruptus</i> H.B.K.	ditch polypogon	
Pomo*	<i>monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	rabbitfoot polypogon	rabbitfoot grass
		polypogon	
<b>PUCC</b>	<b><i>Puccinellia</i></b>	<b>alkaligrass</b>	
Puai	<i>airoides</i> (Nutt.) Wats. + Coult.	Nuttall alkaligrass	
	= <i>P. nuttalliana</i> (Schult.) Hitchc.		
Pudi	<i>distans</i> (L.) Parl.	weeping alkaligrass	
<b>REDF</b>	<b><i>Redfieldia</i></b>	<b>blowoutgrass</b>	
Refl	<i>flexuosa</i> (Thurb.) Vasey	blowoutgrass	
<b>SCHE</b>	<b><i>Schedonnardus</i></b>	<b>tumblegrass</b>	
Scpa	<i>paniculatus</i> (Nutt.) Trel.	tumblegrass	
<b>SCHI1</b>	<b><i>Schismus</i></b>		
Scba*	<i>barbatus</i> (L.) Thell.	Mediterranean grass	
<b>SCHI2</b>	<b><i>Schizachne</i></b>		
Scpu	<i>purpurascens</i> (Torr.) Swall.	false melic	
<b>SCLE1</b>	<b><i>Sclerachloa</i></b>	<b>hardgrass</b>	
Scdu*	<i>dura</i> (L.) Beauv.	hardgrass	
<b>SCLE2</b>	<b><i>Sclerogon</i></b>	<b>burrograss</b>	
Scbr	<i>brevifolius</i> Phil.	burrograss	
<b>SETA</b>	<b><i>Setaria</i> = <i>Chaetochloa</i></b>	<b>bristlegrass, millet</b>	<b>pigeongrass</b>



# Grasses (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Sege	<i>geniculata</i> (Lam.) Beauv.	knotroot	
Segr*	<i>grisebachii</i> Fourn.	bristlegrass	
Seit*	<i>italica</i> (L.) Beauv.	Grisebach	
Selu*	<i>lutescens</i> (Weigel) Hubb. = <i>C. glauca</i> of some authors, NOT L.	bristlegrass foxtail millet	
Sema	<i>macrostachya</i> H.B.K.	yellow bristlegrass	
Sevi*	<i>viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	plains bristlegrass green	bristegrass
<b>SITA</b>	<b><i>Sitanion</i></b>	<b>squirreltail</b>	
Sihy	<i>hystrix</i> (Nutt.) J. G. Sm.	bottlebrush	
Siju	<i>jubatum</i> J. G. Sm.	squirreltail big squirreltail	
<b>SORG</b>	<b><i>Sorghastrum</i></b>	<b>Indiangrass</b>	
Sonu	<i>nutans</i> (L.) Nash	yellow Indiangrass	
<b>SORG1</b>	<b><i>Sorghum</i></b>	<b>sorghum</b>	
Soha	<i>halepense</i> (L.) Pers. = <i>Andropogon halepensis</i> Brot. = <i>Holcus halepensis</i> L.	Johnsongrass	
<b>SPAR1</b>	<b><i>Spartina</i></b>	<b>cordgrass</b>	
SpCy	<i>cynosuroides</i> (L.) Roth <sup>15</sup>	big cordgrass	
Spgr	<i>gracilis</i> Trin.	alkali cordgrass	
Sppe1	<i>pectinata</i> Link = <i>S. cynosuroides</i> of some authors, NOT (L.) Roth. = <i>S. michauxiana</i> Hitchc.	prairie cordgrass	
<b>SPHE</b>	<b><i>Sphenopholis</i></b>	<b>wedgescale</b>	<b>wedgegrass</b>
Spin2	<i>intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	slender wedgescale	slender wedgegrass
Spob	<i>obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.	prairie wedgescale	prairie wedgegrass
<b>SPOR</b>	<b><i>Sporobolus</i></b>	<b>dropseed</b>	
Spai	<i>airoides</i> (Torr.) Torr.	alkali sacaton	
Spas	<i>asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth	tall dropseed	
Spco	<i>contractus</i> Hitchc.	spike dropseed	
Spcr	<i>cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) Gray	sand dropseed	
Spfl	<i>flexuosus</i> (Thurb.) Rydb.	mesa dropseed	
Spgi	<i>giganteus</i> Nash	giant dropseed	
Sphe	<i>heterolepis</i> (Gray) Gray	prairie dropseed	
Spin1	<i>interruptus</i> Vasey	black dropseed	
Spne1	<i>nealleyi</i> Vasey	gypgrass	Nealley dropseed
Spne2*	<i>neglectus</i> Nash	puffsheath dropseed	
Sppa*	<i>patens</i> Swall.		desert dropseed
Sppu*	<i>pulvinatus</i> Swall.		sixweeks dropseed
Spte	<i>texasus</i> Vasey	Texas dropseed	
Spva*	<i>vaginiflorus</i> (Torr.) Wood	poverty dropseed	
Spwr	<i>wrightii</i> Scribn.	sacaton	
<b>STIP</b>	<b><i>Stipa</i></b>	<b>needlegrass</b>	<b>feathergrass</b>
Star	<i>arida</i> M. E. Jones	Mormon needlegrass	funeral needlegrass
Stco2	<i>columbiana</i> Macoun = <i>S. minor</i> Scribn.	subalpine needlegrass	Columbia needlegrass
Stcon	<i>nelsonii</i> (Scribn.) Hitchc. = <i>S. nelsonii</i> Scribn.	big subalpine needlegrass	
Stcol	<i>comata</i> Trin. + Rupr.	needleandthread	

<sup>15</sup> This species is normally confined to brackish marshes along the east coast (Massachusetts, Florida, Texas); specimens from our area so labeled should be checked. Probably they would be referable to *S. pectinata* Link.

# Grasses (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Stcoi	<i>intermedia</i> Scribn. + Tweedy	Tweedy needlegrass	Tweedy needleandthread
	= <i>S. tweedyi</i> Scribn.		
	= <i>S. spartea</i> var. <i>tweedyi</i> M. E. Jones		
Stcu	<i>curvifolia</i> Swall.	Guadalupe needlegrass	
Stem	<i>eminens</i> Cav.	southwestern needlegrass	
Stle	<i>lettermanii</i> Vasey	Letterman needlegrass	
Stlo1	<i>lobata</i> Swall.	littleawn needlegrass	
Stne	<i>neomexicana</i> (Thurb.) Scribn.	NewMexico feathergrass	
Stoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Thurb.	western needlegrass	
Stpil	<i>pinetorum</i> M. E. Jones	pinewoods needlegrass	
Stpo	<i>porteri</i> Rydb.	Colorado needlegrass	Porter needlegrass
Stpr	<i>pringlei</i> Scribn.	Pringle needlegrass	
Stri	<i>richardsonii</i> Link	Richardson needlegrass	
Stro	<i>robusta</i> (Vasey) Scribn.	sleepygrass	
Stsc	<i>scribneri</i> Vasey	Scribner needlegrass	
Stspl	<i>spartea</i> Trin.	porcupinegrass	
Stsp2	<i>speciosa</i> Trin. + Rupr.	desert needlegrass	
Stte	<i>tenuissima</i> Trin.	finestem needlegrass	
Stvi	<i>viridula</i> Trin.	green needlegrass	
Stwi	<i>williamsii</i> Scribn.	Williams needlegrass	
<b>TRAC</b>	<b><i>Trachypogon</i></b>		
Trse	<i>secundus</i> (Presl) Scribn.	crinkleawn	
<b>TRAG</b>	<b><i>Tragus</i></b>	<b>burggrass</b>	
Trbe*	<i>berteronianus</i> Schult.	spike burggrass	
<b>TRIC</b>	<b><i>Trichachne</i></b>	<b>cottontop</b>	
Trcal	<i>californica</i> (Benth.) Chase = <i>Trichachne saccharata</i> Nash	Arizona cottontop	cottontop
<b>TRID</b>	<b><i>Tridens</i> = <i>Triodia</i></b>	<b>tridens, triodia</b>	<b>cottongrass</b>
Trall	<i>albescens</i> (Vasey) Woot. + Standl.	white tridens	
Trel	<i>elongatus</i> (Buckl.) Nash	rough tridens	
Trgr	<i>grandiflorus</i> (Vasey) Woot. + Standl.	shortleaf tridens	largeflowered tridens
Trmu	<i>muticus</i> (Torr.) Nash = <i>Triodia mutica</i> Scribn.	slim tridens	
Trpi	<i>pilosus</i> (Buckl.) Hitchc. = <i>Triodia pilosa</i> (Buckl.) Merr.	hairy tridens	
Trpu	<i>pulchellus</i> (H.B.K.) Hitchc. = <i>Triodia pulchella</i> H.B.K.	fluffgrass	
<b>TRIP2</b>	<b><i>Triplasis</i></b>	<b>sandgrass</b>	
Trpu1*	<i>purpurea</i> (Walt.) Chapm.	purple sandgrass	
<b>TRIS</b>	<b><i>Trisetum</i></b>	<b>trisetum</b>	
Trin*	<i>interruptum</i> Buckl.	prairie trisetum	annual trisetum
Trmo	<i>montanum</i> Vasey	RockyMountain trisetum	mountain trisetum.
Trsp	<i>spicatum</i> (L.) Richt.	spike trisetum	
Trwo	<i>wolfii</i> Vasey	Wolfs trisetum	

# Grasslike Plants

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>CARE</b>	<i>Carex</i>	<b>sedge</b>	
Caal1	<i>albonigra</i> Mack.		blackhead sedge
Caal2	<i>alma</i> Bailey		alma sedge
Caan1	<i>angustior</i> Mack.		
Caap	<i>aperta</i> Boott		
Caaq	<i>aquatis</i> Wahl.	water sedge	
Caaqa	<i>altior</i> (Rydb.) Fern. = <i>C. substricta</i> Mack.		
Caar3	<i>arapahoensis</i> Clokey		Arapaho sedge
Caar4	<i>arctogena</i> H. Smith		
Caat4	<i>atherodes</i> Spreng.		
Caat3	<i>athrostachya</i> Olney	slenderbeak sedge	
Caat2	<i>atrosquama</i> Mack.		
Caau	<i>aurea</i> Nutt.	goldensedge	
Caba	<i>backii</i> Boott		
Cabe1	<i>bebbii</i> Olney		beautiful sedge
Cabe	<i>bella</i> Bailey		
Cabi	<i>bigelowii</i> Torr.		
Cabl	<i>blanda</i> Dewey		
Cabo	<i>bonplandii</i> Kunth		
Cabr1	<i>brevior</i> (Dewey) Mack.		
Cabr	<i>brevipes</i> W. Boott		pale sedge
Caca2	<i>canescens</i> L.		
Caca3	<i>capillaris</i> L.		
Caca4	<i>capitata</i> L.		
Caco	<i>concinna</i> R. Br.		
Cacr	<i>crawei</i> Dewey		
Cadi1	<i>diandra</i> Shrank		
Cadi	<i>disperma</i> Dewey = <i>C. tenella</i> Schkuhr		
Cado	<i>douglasii</i> Boott	Douglas sedge	
Caeb	<i>ebenea</i> Rydb.	ebony sedge	
Caeg	<i>egglestonii</i> Mack.	Eggleston sedge <sup>16</sup>	
Caell	<i>eleocharis</i> Bailey	needleleaf sedge	
Cael	<i>elynoideis</i> Holm		
Caen	<i>engelmannii</i> Bailey		
Cafe	<i>festivella</i> Mack. = <i>C. festiva</i> of some authors, NOT Dewey	ovalhead sedge	
Cafi	<i>filifolia</i> Nutt.	threadleaf sedge	
Cafo	<i>foenea</i> Willd. = <i>C. siccata</i> Dewey	silvertop sedge	
Cage	<i>geophila</i> Mack.		dryland sedge
Cagel	<i>geyeri</i> Boott	elk sedge	
Cagr1	<i>gravida</i> Bailey		
Cagy	<i>gynocrates</i> Wormsk.		
Caha	<i>haydeniana</i> Olney = <i>C. nubicola</i> Mack.	cloud sedge	
Cahe1	<i>heliophila</i> Mack. = <i>C. pennsylvanica</i> of some authors, NOT Lam. = <i>C. pennsylvanica</i> var. <i>vespertina</i> Bailey	sun sedge	
Cahe2	<i>hepburnii</i> Boott = <i>C. nardina</i> Fries, in part		
Cahe3	<i>heteroneura</i> W. Boott		
Caheb	<i>brevisquama</i> F.J. Herm. = <i>C. atrata</i> of some authors, NOT L.	black sedge	
Cahec	<i>chalciolepis</i> (Holm) F.J. Herm. = <i>C. chalciolepis</i> Holm		bronzescale sedge
Cahee	<i>epapillosa</i> (Mack.) F.J. Herm. = <i>C. epapillosa</i> Mack.		

<sup>16</sup> Suggested common name.

# Grasslike Plants (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Caho1	<i>hoodii</i> Boott	Hood sedge	
Cahy	<i>hystricina</i> Muhl.	bottlebrush sedge	
Cail	<i>illota</i> Bailey	sheep sedge	
Cain	<i>interior</i> Bailey	inland sedge	
Cake1	<i>kelloggii</i> W. Boott	Kellogg sedge	
Cala	<i>lanuginosa</i> Michx.	woolly sedge	
Cale	<i>leporinella</i> Mack.		
Calu2	<i>luzulina</i> Olney		
Calua	<i>ablata</i> (Bailey) F.J. Herm. = <i>C. ablata</i> Bailey	wingseed sedge	
Came	<i>media</i> R. Br.		
Cami3	<i>microglochin</i> Wahl.		
Cami4	<i>microptera</i> Mack.	smallwing sedge	
Cami5	<i>misandra</i> R. Br.		
Cane	<i>nebraskensis</i> Dewey	Nebraska sedge	
Canel	<i>nelsonii</i> Mack.		
Cane2	<i>neurophora</i> Mack.		
Cani	<i>nigricans</i> C.A. Mey.	black alpine sedge	
Cano1	<i>norvegica</i> Retz.		
Cano	<i>nova</i> Bailey		
Caob	<i>obtusata</i> Lilj.		
Caoc1	<i>occidentalis</i> Bailey		western sedge
Caor	<i>oreocharis</i> Holm		
Capa1	<i>pachystachya</i> Steud.	Chamisso sedge	
Capa3	<i>parryana</i> Dewey		
Capa2	<i>paupercula</i> Michx.		
Cape3	<i>pelocarpa</i> F.J. Herm.		
Capel	<i>perglobosa</i> Mack.	Mt. Baldy sedge <sup>17</sup>	
Cape2	<i>petasata</i> Dewey = <i>C. liddonii</i> Boott	Liddon sedge	
Caph1	<i>phaeocephala</i> Piper	dunhead sedge	
Caph	<i>physocarpa</i> Presl = <i>C. saxatilis</i> of some authors, NOT L.		
Capo	<i>podocarpa</i> R. Br.		
Capr	<i>praegracilis</i> W. Boott = <i>C. marcida</i> Boott, of some authors, NOT J. F. Gmel.		silver sedge
Capr1	<i>praticola</i> Rydb.		
Caps	<i>pseudoscirpoidea</i> Rydb.		
Capy	<i>pyrenaica</i> Wahl.		
Cara	<i>raynoldsii</i> Dewey	Raynolds sedge	
Cari	<i>richardsonii</i> R. Br.		
Caro3	<i>rossii</i> Boott	Ross sedge	
Caro2	<i>rostrata</i> Stokes = <i>C. inflata</i> Huds.	beaked sedge	
Caru	<i>rupestris</i> Bellardi ex ALL.		
Casa1	<i>saximontana</i> Mack.		
Casc3	<i>scirpoidea</i> Michx.		
Casc2	<i>scopulorum</i> Holm		cliff sedge
Casc	<i>chimaphila</i> (Holm) Kukenth. = <i>C. chimaphila</i> Holm		
Case2	<i>serratodens</i> W. Boott		
Casi	<i>simulata</i> Mack.		
Casp	<i>sprengelii</i> Dewey		
Catel	<i>tenera</i> Dewey		
Cate	<i>tetanica</i> Schkuhr		woods sedge
Cato	<i>tolmiei</i> Boott	Tolmie sedge	
Catol	<i>torreyi</i> Tuckerm.		
Cava	<i>vallicola</i> Dewey	Jackson Hole sedge	valley sedge
Cave1	<i>vernacula</i> Bailey		alpine blackheaded sedge

<sup>17</sup> Suggested common name.



# Grasslike Plants (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Cave	<i>vesicaria</i> L. = <i>C. inflata</i> Huds.	blister sedge	
Cavi	<i>viridula</i> Michx.	green sedge	
Cavu	<i>vulpinoidea</i> Michx.	fox sedge	
Caxe	<i>xerantica</i> Bailey		
<b>CYPE</b>	<b><i>Cyperus</i></b>	<b>flatsedge</b>	
Cyac	<i>acuminatus</i> Torr. + Hook.	taperleaf flatsedge	
Cyar	<i>aristatus</i> Rottb. = <i>C. inflexus</i> Muhl.	bearded flatsedge	
Cyes	<i>esculentus</i> L.	chufa flatseed	yellow nutgrass
Cyfe2	<i>fendlerianus</i> Boeckl.	Fendler flatsedge	tuber flatsedge
Cyod	<i>odoratus</i> L.	goodseed flatsedge	
Cypr	<i>pringlei</i> Britt.	pine flatsedge	
Cyri	<i>rivularis</i> Kunth	brook flatsedge	
Cyro	<i>rotundus</i> L.	nutgrass flatsedge	nutgrass
Cyru	<i>rusbyi</i> Britt.	hillside flatsedge	
Cysc	<i>schweinitzii</i> Torr.	Schweinitz flatsedge	
<b>ELEO</b>	<b><i>Eleocharis</i></b>	<b>spikesedge</b>	<b>spikerush</b>
Elac	<i>acicularis</i> (L.) R. + S.	needle spikesedge	needle spikerush
Elov	<i>ovata</i> (Roth) R. + S.	ovoid spikesedge	
Elpal	<i>palustris</i> (L.) R. + S. = <i>E. macrostachya</i> Britt.	common spikesedge	
Elpa	<i>pauciflora</i> (Lightf.) Link  = <i>Scirpus pauciflora</i> Lightf.	fewflowered spikesedge	
<b>ERIO3</b>	<b><i>Eriophorum</i></b>	<b>cottonsedge</b>	
Eran3	<i>angustifolium</i> Honck.  = <i>E. polystachyon</i> of some authors, NOT L.	narrowleaf cottonsedge	
Erca7	<i>callitrix</i> Cham.		
Erch2	<i>chamissonis</i> C.A. Mey.		Chamisso cottonsedge
Ergr1	<i>gracile</i> Koch		
Erscl	<i>scheuchzeri</i> Hoppe		
<b>JUNC</b>	<b><i>Juncus</i></b>	<b>rush</b>	
Jual	<i>albescens</i> (Lange) Fern. = <i>j. triglumis</i> of American authors, NOT L.		
Jual1	<i>alpinus</i> Vill.	alpine rush	
Juba	<i>balticus</i> Willd.	Baltic rush	wire rush
Jubam	<i>montanus</i> Engelm.		
Jubi	<i>biglumis</i> L.		
Jubu	<i>bufonius</i> L.	toad rush	
Juca	<i>castaneus</i> J.E. Sm.		
Juco2	<i>confusus</i> Cov.		
Judr	<i>drummondii</i> E. Mey.		Drummonds rush
Judrs	<i>subtriflorus</i> (E. Mey.) C.L. Hitchc. = <i>J. subtriflorus</i> (E. Mey.) Cov.		
Juen	<i>ensifolius</i> Wikstr.		swordleaf rush
Jufi	<i>filiformis</i> L.		thread rush
Juha	<i>hallii</i> Engelm.		Halls rush
Juin	<i>interior</i> Wieg.	inland rush	
Julo	<i>longistylis</i> Torr.		longstyle rush
Jume	<i>mertensianus</i> Bong.		Mertens rush, blackheaded rush
June	<i>nevadensis</i> Wats.		
Juneb	<i>badius</i> (Suksd.) C.L. Hitchc. = <i>J. badius</i> Suksd.		longfruited rush
Junec	<i>columbianus</i> (Cov.) St. John = <i>J. columbianus</i> Cov.	Columbian rush	



# Grasslike Plants (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Juno	<i>nodosus</i> L.	jointed rush	
Jupa	<i>parryi</i> Engelm.		Parrys rush
Jurel	<i>regelii</i> Buch.	Regels rush	
Jusa	<i>saximontanus</i> A. Nels. = <i>J. xiphioides</i> E. Mey., var. <i>montanus</i> Engelm.	Rocky Mountain rush	
Jusab	<i>brunnescens</i> (Rydb.) F.J. Herm. (forma) = <i>J. brunnescens</i> Rydb.		
Jute	<i>tenuis</i> Willd. = <i>J. macer</i> S.F. Gray	poverty rush	
Juted	<i>dudleyi</i> (Wieg.) F.J. Herm. = <i>J. dudleyi</i> Wieg.		Dudley rush
Juto	<i>torreyi</i> Cov.	Torrey rush	bur rush
Jutr	<i>tracyi</i> Rydb.		
Juva	<i>vaseyi</i> Engelm.		
<b>KOBR</b>	<b><i>Kobresia</i></b>	<b>kobresia</b>	
Komy	<i>mysosuroides</i> (Vill.) Fiori + Paol. = <i>K. bellardii</i> (All.) Degland		
<b>LUZU</b>	<b><i>Luzula</i> = <i>Juncoides</i></b>	<b>woodrush</b>	
Lucol	<i>comosa</i> E. Mey. = <i>J. comosum</i> Sheld. = <i>L. campestris</i> of some authors, in part, NOT (L.) DC.	hairy woodrush	
Luin	<i>intermedia</i> (Thuil.) Spenner = <i>L. campestris</i> of some authors, in part, NOT (L.) DC. = <i>L. campestris</i> var. <i>multiflora</i> Celak. = <i>L. multiflora</i> Lejeune = <i>L. multiflora</i> var. <i>congesta</i> Koch		
Lupal	<i>parviflora</i> (Ehrh.) Desv. = <i>J. parviflorum</i> Cov. = <i>L. piperi</i> M.E. Jones	millet woodrush	
Luspl	<i>spicata</i> (L.) DC. = <i>J. spicatum</i> Cov.	spike woodrush	
Luwa	<i>wahlenbergii</i> Rupr.	Wahlenberg woodrush	
<b>SCIR</b>	<b><i>Scirpus</i></b>	<b>bulrush</b>	
Scac	<i>acutus</i> Muhl. = <i>S. lacustris</i> of some authors, in part, NOT L. = <i>S. lacustris</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> Wats. = <i>S. occidentalis</i> Chase	tule bulrush	tule
Scam	<i>americanus</i> Pers.	American bulrush	salty bulrush
Scat	<i>atrovirens</i> Willd.	green bulrush	
Scmi	<i>microcarpus</i> Presl	panicled bulrush	
Scne	<i>nevadensis</i> Wats.	Nevada bulrush	
Scol	<i>olneyi</i> Gray	Olney bulrush	
Scpa2	<i>pallidus</i> (Britt.) Fern. = <i>S. atrovirens</i> var. <i>pallidus</i> Britt.		
Scpa1	<i>paludosus</i> A. Nels.	alkali bulrush	
Scsu	<i>subterminalis</i> Torr.		
Scva	<i>validus</i> Vahl	softstem bulrush	

# Forbs

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>ABRO</b>	<b><i>Abronia</i> = <i>Tripterocalyx</i></b>	<b>sandverbena</b>	
Aban	<i>angustifolia</i> Greene		purple sandverbena
Abel	<i>elliptica</i> A. Nels. = <i>A. fragrans</i> var. <i>elliptica</i> M. E. Jones	pink sandverbena	
Abfr	<i>fragrans</i> Hook.	snowball sandverbena	
Abmi	<i>micranthus</i> Torr.	sandpuffs	
Abvi	<i>villosa</i> Wats.	desert sandverbena	
<b>ACHI</b>	<b><i>Achillea</i></b>	<b>yarrow</b>	<b>milfoil</b>
Acla	<i>lanulosa</i> Nutt. = <i>A. millefolium</i> var. <i>lanulosa</i> Piper	western yarrow	
Aclaa	<i>alpicola</i> Rydb. = <i>A. alpicola</i> Rydb. = <i>A. subalpina</i> Greene	subalpine yarrow	
Acmi	<i>millefolium</i> L.	common yarrow	
<b>ACON</b>	<b><i>Aconitum</i></b>	<b>monkshood</b>	
Acco2	<i>columbianum</i> Nutt. = <i>A. lutescens</i> A. Nels.	Columbia monkshood	aconite, wolfbane
Accob	<i>bakeri</i> (Greene) Harrington	Baker monkshood	
Acte	<i>tenua</i> Rydb.	Black Hills monkshood	
<b>ACTA</b>	<b><i>Actaea</i></b>	<b>baneberry</b>	
Acru	<i>rubra</i> (Ait.) Willd. = <i>A. arguta</i> Nutt. = <i>A. rubra</i> ssp. <i>arguta</i> Hulten  = <i>A. viridiflora</i> Greene = <i>A. rubra</i> f. <i>neglecta</i> (an occas. white-fruited form)	red baneberry western baneberry green western baneberry	
<b>ADIA</b>	<b><i>Adiantum</i></b>	<b>maidenhair</b>	<b>maidenhair fern</b>
<b>ADOX</b>	<b><i>Adoxa</i></b>	<b>muskroot</b>	
Admo	<i>moschatellina</i> L.	muskroot	
<b>AGAS</b>	<b><i>Agastache</i></b>	<b>gianthyssop</b>	<b>horsemint</b>
Agca	<i>cana</i> (Hook.) Woot. + Standl.	mosquitoplant	
Agfo	<i>foeniculum</i> (Pursh) Kuntze = <i>A. anethiodora</i> Britt.	fennel gianthyssop	
Agur	<i>urticifolia</i> Kuntze	nettleleaf gianthyssop	nettleleaf horsemint
<b>AGOS</b>	<b><i>Agoseris</i> = <i>Troximon</i></b>	<b>agoseris</b>	<b>mountain-dandelion</b>
Agau	<i>aurantiaca</i> (Hook.) Greene = <i>A. gracilens</i> Kuntze = <i>A. greenei</i> Rydb. = <i>A. graminifolia</i> Greene	orange agoseris	
Agaup	<i>purpurea</i> (Gray) Cronq. = <i>A. purpurea</i> Greene = <i>A. arizonica</i> Greene		
Agel	<i>elata</i> (Nutt.) Greene		
Aggl	<i>glauca</i> (Pursh) Raf. = <i>A. attenuata</i> Rydb. = <i>A. dasycephala</i> T. + G. = <i>A. laciniata</i> Greene = <i>A. leontodon</i> Rydb. = <i>A. maculata</i> Rydb. = <i>A. roseata</i> Rydb. = <i>A. turbinata</i> Rydb.	pale agoseris	
Aggla	<i>agrestis</i> (Osterh.) Q. Jones = <i>A. agrestis</i> Osterh. = <i>A. altissima</i> Rydb.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Aggld	<i>dasycephala</i> (T. + G.) Jeps. = <i>A. aspera</i> Rydb. = <i>A. pumila</i> Rydb. = <i>A. scorzoneraefolia</i> Greene = <i>A. villosa</i> Rydb.		
Aggll	<i>laciniata</i> (D.C. Eat.) Smiley = <i>A. parviflora</i> D. Dietr. = <i>A. rosea</i> D. Dietr.		
Agglm	<i>monticola</i> (Greene) Q. Jones = <i>A. monticola</i> Greene		
Aggr2	<i>grandiflora</i> (Nutt.) Greene		
Aghe	<i>heterophylla</i> (Nutt.) Greene	annual agoseris	
<b>AGRI</b>	<b><i>Agrimonia</i></b>	<b>agrimony</b>	
Aggr3	<i>gryposepala</i> Wallr.		
Agst	<i>striata</i> Michx.	roadside agrimony	
<b>ALET</b>	<b><i>Aletes</i></b>	<b>abetes</b>	
Alac1	<i>acaulis</i> (Torr.) C. + R.		
<b>ALIS</b>	<b><i>Alisma</i></b>	<b>waterplantain</b>	
<b>ALLE</b>	<b><i>Allenrolfea</i></b>	<b>pickleweed</b>	<b>iodinebush</b>
Aloc	<i>occidentalis</i> (Wats.) Kuntze		
<b>ALLI1</b>	<b><i>Allionia</i> = <i>Wedelia</i> = <i>Wedeliella</i></b>	<b>allionia</b>	
Alin	<i>incarnata</i> L.	trailing allionia	umbrellawort, wild four-o'clock
<b>ALLI</b>	<b><i>Allium</i></b>	<b>onion</b>	
Alac	<i>acuminatum</i> Hook.	tapertip onion	
Albr1	<i>brandegei</i> Wats.	Brandegee onion	
Albr	<i>brevistylum</i> Wats.	shortstyle onion	
Alca	<i>canadense</i> L. = <i>A. mutabile</i> Michx.	Canada garlic	
Alce1	<i>cepa</i> L.	garden onion	
Alce	<i>cernuum</i> Roth = <i>A. neomexicanum</i> Rydb. = <i>A. recurvatum</i> Rydb.	nodding onion	
Aldr	<i>drummondii</i> Regel = <i>A. nuttallii</i> Wats.	Drummond onion	
Algel	<i>geyeri</i> Wats.	Geyer onion	
Alget	<i>tenerum</i> M. E. Jones = <i>A. rubrum</i> Osterh.		
Alsc	<i>schoenoprasum</i> L.	chive	
Alscl	<i>laurentianum</i> Fern.		
Alscs	<i>sibiricum</i> Hartm. = <i>A. sibiricum</i> L.	Siberian chive	
Altel	<i>textile</i> Nels. + Macbr. = <i>A. reticulatum</i> Nutt.	textile onion	
<b>AMAR</b>	<b><i>Amaranthus</i></b>	<b>amaranth</b>	<b>pigweed</b>
Amall	<i>albus</i> L. = <i>A. graecizans</i> of some manuals, in part.		
Amgr	<i>graecizans</i> L. = <i>A. blitoides</i> Wats.	tumbleweed amaranth	
Amhy	<i>hybridus</i> L.	slim amaranth	
Ampal	<i>palmeri</i> Wats.		carelessweed amaranth
Ampol	<i>powellii</i> Wats.	Powell amaranth	
Amre	<i>retroflexus</i> L.	redroot amaranth	
Amsp	<i>spinosus</i> L.	spiny amaranth	
<b>AMBR</b>	<b><i>Ambrosia</i></b>	<b>ragweed</b>	
Amar	<i>artemisiifolia</i> L.	common ragweed	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Amare	<i>elator</i> (L.) Desc. = <i>A. elator</i> L.		
Amps	<i>psilostachya</i> DC. = <i>A. coronopifolia</i> T. + G.	western ragweed	
Amtr	<i>trifida</i> L.	giant ragweed	richweed
Amtrt	<i>texana</i> Scheele = <i>A. aptera</i> DC.		
AMSI	<b><i>Amsinckia</i></b>	<b>fiddleneck</b>	
Amrel	<i>retrorsa</i> Suksd. = <i>A. rugosa</i> Rydb.		
AMSO	<b><i>Amsonia</i></b>	<b>amsonia</b>	
Amci	<i>ciliata</i> Walt.		
Amcit	<i>texana</i> (Gray) Coult. = <i>A. texana</i> Heller		
Amjo	<i>jonesii</i> Woods.		
Ampa2	<i>palmeri</i> Gray	Palmer amsonia	
ANAP	<b><i>Anaphalis</i></b>	<b>pearleverlasting</b>	
Anma	<i>margaritacea</i> (L.) B. + H.  = <i>Gnaphalium margaritaceum</i> L.	common pearleverlasting	
Anmas	<i>subalpina</i> Gray	western common pearleverlasting	western pearleverlasting
Anmao	<i>occidentalis</i> Greene	western common pearleverlasting	
ANDR2	<b><i>Androsace</i></b>	<b>rockjasmine</b>	
Ancal	<i>carinata</i> Torr.		
Anfi	<i>filiformis</i> Retz.		
Anoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Pursh	western rockjasmine	
Anse	<i>septentrionalis</i> L.		
Ansep	<i>puberulenta</i> (Rydb.) Knuth = <i>A. puberulenta</i> Rydb.		
Anses	<i>subumbellata</i> A. Nels. = <i>Androsace subumbellata</i> Small		
ANEM	<b><i>Anemone</i></b>	<b>anemone</b>	<b>windflower</b>
Anca	<i>canadensis</i> L.	meadow anemone	
Anca2	<i>caroliniana</i> Walt.	Carolina anemone	
Ancy	<i>cylindrica</i> Gray	candle anemone	
Anpa	<i>patens</i> L.  = <i>A. ludoviciana</i> Nutt. = <i>Pulsatilla ludoviciana</i> Heller = <i>P. patens</i> Miller	American pasqueflower	pasqueflower
Anmu	<i>multifida</i> Poir.		
Anmum	<i>multifida</i> = <i>A. hudsoniana</i> Richards.	Hudsonian anemone	
Anmug	<i>globosa</i> T. + G. = <i>A. globosa</i> Pritz.	Pacific anemone	
Anna	<i>narcissiflora</i> L. = <i>A. zephyra</i> A. Nels.	narcissus anemone	
Antu	<i>tuberosa</i> Rydb.	tuber anemone	
ANGE	<b><i>Angelica</i></b>	<b>angelica anemone</b>	
Anam	<i>ampla</i> A. Nels.		
Angr	<i>grayi</i> C. + R.	Grays anemone	
Anpi	<i>pinnata</i> Wats.	small-leaf angelica	
ANOD	<b><i>Anoda</i></b>	<b>anoda</b>	
ANTE	<b><i>Antennaria</i></b>	<b>pussytoes</b>	
Anal	<i>alpina</i> (L.) Gaertn.	alpine pussytoes	
Anan	<i>anaphaloides</i> Rydb.		



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Anca3	<i>campestris</i> Rydb.		
Anco1	<i>corymbosa</i> E. Nels. = <i>A. nardina</i> Greene	plains pussytoes <sup>18</sup>	
Andi	<i>dimorpha</i> (Nutt.) T. + G.		
Anlul	<i>luzuloides</i> T. + G.	rush pussytoes	
Anne	<i>neglecta</i> Greene	field pussytoes	
Anpal	<i>parvifolia</i> Nutt. = <i>A. aprica</i> Greene		
Anpl	<i>plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Hook.	plantainleaf pussytoes	
Anpu	<i>pulcherrima</i> (Hook.) Greene	showy pussytoes	
Anra	<i>racemosa</i> Hook.	raceme pussytoes	
Anro	<i>rosea</i> (D.C. Eat.) Greene = <i>A. arida</i> E. Nels. = <i>A. bracteosa</i> Rydb. = <i>A. microphylla</i> Rydb. = <i>A. oxyphylla</i> Greene	rose pussytoes	
Anrol	<i>rosulata</i> Rydb.		
Anum	<i>umbrinella</i> Rydb. = <i>A. mucronata</i> E. Nels. = <i>A. sedioides</i> Greene = <i>A. viscidula</i> Rydb.		
<b>ANTH2</b>	<b><i>Anthemis</i></b>	<b>camomile</b>	
Anco	<i>cotula</i> L.	mayweed camomile	camomile, mayweed, dogfennel
<b>ANTH1</b>	<b><i>Anthericum</i> L.</b>	<b>anthericum</b>	
Anto	<i>torreyi</i> Baker	Torrey anthericum	craglily
<b>APOC</b>	<b><i>Apocynum</i></b>	<b>dogbane</b> <b>(Indian-hemp)</b>	
Apan	<i>androsaemifolium</i> L.	spreading dogbane	
Apana	<i>androsaemifolium</i> = <i>A. scopulorum</i> Rydb.	cliff dogbane	
Apang	<i>glaucum</i> Macoun = <i>A. ambigens</i> Greene		shiny dogbane
Apanp	<i>pumilum</i> = <i>A. pumilum</i> Greene	low dogbane	
Apca	<i>cannabinum</i> L.	hemp dogbane	
<b>APOD</b>	<b><i>Apodanthera</i></b>		<b>gourd, melon-loco, melon-gourd</b>
Apun	<i>undulata</i> Gray		
<b>AQUI</b>	<b><i>Aquilegia</i></b>	<b>columbine</b>	
Aqbr	<i>brevistyla</i> Hook.	Yukon columbine	
Aqca	<i>caerulea</i> James	Colorado columbine	
Aqcap	<i>pinetorum</i> (Tidest.) Pays. (ssp.) = <i>A. pinetorum</i> Tidest.	pine columbine	
Aqcad	<i>daileyae</i> Eastw.		
Aqcao	<i>ochroleuca</i> Hook. = var. <i>albiflora</i> Gray		
Aqcal	<i>canadensis</i> L.	American columbine	
Aqch	<i>chrysantha</i> Gray	golden columbine	
Aqel	<i>elegantula</i> Greene	westernred columbine	
Aqfl	<i>flavescens</i> Wats.	yellow columbine	
Aqjo	<i>jonesii</i> Parry	Jones columbine	
Aqsa	<i>saximontana</i> Rydb.	Rocky Mountain columbine	
<b>ARAB</b>	<b><i>Arabis</i></b>	<b>rockcress</b>	
Arbr	<i>breweri</i> Wats.	Brewer rockcress	

<sup>18</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Arco	<i>cobrensis</i> M. E. Jones = <i>A. canescens</i> Nutt.	silver rockcress	
Arcr	<i>crandallii</i> Robins.	Crandall rockcress <sup>19</sup>	
Ardi2	<i>divaricarpa</i> A. Nels.		
Ardr1	<i>drummondii</i> Gray = <i>A. connexa</i> Greene = <i>A. oxyphylla</i> Greene	Drummond rockcress	
Arfe3	<i>fendleri</i> (Wats.) Greene	Fendler rockcress	
Arfes	<i>spatifolia</i> (Rydb.) Rollins		
Argl3	<i>glabra</i> (L.) Bernh.	towermustard rockcress	
Arhi	<i>hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop.		
Arhip	<i>pyncocarpa</i> (Hopkins) Rollins = <i>A. ovata</i> of some manuals		
Arho2	<i>holboellii</i> Hornem. = <i>A. exilis</i> A. Nels.	Hoboel rockcress	
Arhor	<i>retrofracta</i> (Grah.) Rydb. = <i>A. rhodantha</i> Greene	rose rockcress	
Arli1	<i>lignifera</i> A. Nels.		
Arly	<i>lyallii</i> Wats.	Lyall rockcress	
Armi2	<i>microphylla</i> Nutt.	littleleaf rockcress	
Arnu	<i>nuttallii</i> Robins. = <i>A. spathulata</i> Nutt.	Nuttall rockcress	
Arpe2	<i>perennans</i> Wats. = <i>A. recondita</i> Greene		
Arsp2	<i>sparsiflora</i> Nutt.		
<b>ARAL</b>	<b><i>Aralia</i></b>	<b>aralia</b>	
Arra	<i>racemosa</i> L.	American spikenard	aralia spikenard
<b>ARCT3</b>	<b><i>Arctium</i></b>	<b>burdock</b>	
Armi1	<i>minus</i> (Hill) Bernh.	smaller burdock	burdock
<b>ARCT2</b>	<b><i>Arctomecon</i></b>	<b>bearpoppy</b>	<b>desertpoppy</b>
<b>AREN</b>	<b><i>Arenaria</i></b>	<b>sandwort</b>	
Arac	<i>aculeata</i> Wats.	prickly sandwort	
Arca	<i>capillaris</i> Poir.		
Arco1	<i>congesta</i> Nutt.	ballhead sandwort	
Arco1	<i>lithophila</i> Rydb. = <i>A. lithophila</i> Rydb.		
Arfe2	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	Fendler sandwort	
Arfed	<i>diffusa</i> Porter		
Arho1	<i>hookeri</i> Nutt. = <i>A. pinetorum</i> A. Nels.	Hooker sandwort	
Arla4	<i>lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Rohrb.		
Arlas	<i>saxosa</i> (Gray) Maguire (ssp.) = <i>A. saxosa</i> Gray = <i>A. confusa</i> Rydb.		
Arla2	<i>lateriflora</i> L. = <i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> Fenzl.	bluntleaf sandwort	
Arma1	<i>macrophylla</i> Hook.	trailing sandwort	
Arob	<i>obtusiloba</i> (Rydb.) Fern. = <i>A. sajanensis</i> of some authors		
Arro	<i>rossii</i> R. Br.		
Arru	<i>rubella</i> (Wahl.) J.E. Sm. = <i>A. aequicaulis</i> A. Nels. = <i>A. propinqua</i> Richards. = <i>A. verna</i> of some manuals		

<sup>19</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>ARGE</b>	<b><i>Argemone</i></b>	<b>pricklepoppy</b>	<b>chicalote</b>
Arhi1	<i>hispida</i> Gray	hedgehog	
	= <i>A. platyceras</i> Link + Otto	pricklepoppy	
	= <i>A. platyceras</i> var. <i>hispida</i> Prain		
Arpo	<i>polyanthemus</i> (Fedde) G.B. Ownbey		
	= <i>A. intermedia</i> of some authors		
<b>ARIS1</b>	<b><i>Aristolochia</i></b>	<b>Dutchmanspipe</b>	
Arwa	<i>watsonii</i> Woot. + Standl.	Watson	Indianroot
		Dutchmanspipe	
<b>ARNI</b>	<b><i>Arnica</i></b>	<b>arnica</b>	
Arco2	<i>cordifolia</i> Hook.	heartleaf arnica	
Arch	<i>chamissonis</i> Less.	leafy arnica	
	= <i>A. foliosa</i> Nutt.		
	= <i>A. incana</i> Greene		
Arfu	<i>fulgens</i> Pursh	orange arnica	
	= <i>A. monocephala</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>A. pedunculata</i> Rydb.		
Arla	<i>latifolia</i> Bong.	broadleaf arnica	
	= <i>A. ventorum</i> Greene		
Arlo2	<i>longifolia</i> D.C. Eat.	longleaf arnica	
Armo	<i>mollis</i> Hook.	hairy arnica	
	= <i>A. silvatica</i> Greene		
	= <i>A. subplumosa</i> Greene		
Arpa2	<i>parryi</i> Gray	rayless arnica	
Arry	<i>rydbergii</i> Greene	Rydberg arnica	
<b>ARTE</b>	<b><i>Artemisia</i> See also under TREES AND SHRUBS</b>		
Arab2	<i>abrotanum</i> L. <sup>20</sup>	oldman wormwood	
Aran	<i>annua</i> L.	sweet wormwood	
Arbi	<i>biennis</i> Willd.	biennial wormwood	
Arca4	<i>campestris</i> L.	sagewort wormwood	
	= <i>A. borealis</i> Pall.		
	= <i>A. camphorum</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>A. caudata</i> Michx.		
	= <i>A. forwoodii</i> Wats.		
	= <i>A. pacifica</i> Nutt.		
Ardr3	<i>dracunculus</i> L.	falsetarragon	
	= <i>A. aromatica</i> A. Nels.		
	= <i>A. dracunculoides</i> Pursh.		
Arfr2	<i>franserioides</i> Greene	ragweed sagebrush	
Arlu	<i>ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	Louisiana sagebrush	
Arlui	<i>incompta</i> (Nutt.) Cronq.		
	= <i>A. incompta</i> Nutt.		
Arlul	<i>ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) Cronq.		
	= <i>A. gnaphalodes</i> Nutt.		
Arlum	<i>mexicana</i> (Willd.) Keck (ssp.)		
	= <i>A. mexicana</i> Willd.		
Arnol	<i>norvegica</i> Fries		
	= <i>A. arctica</i> Less.		
Arnos	<i>saxatilis</i> (Bess.) Jeps.		
<b>ASCL</b>	<b><i>Asclepias</i></b>	<b>milkweed</b>	
Asas	<i>asperula</i> (Dcne.) Woods.		
Asasc	<i>capricornu</i> (Woods.) Woods. (ssp.)		
	= <i>A. capricornu</i> Woods.		
Asasd	<i>decumbens</i> (Nutt.) Shinnars		
	= <i>A. decumbens</i> K. Schum.		
	= <i>Asclepiodora decumbens</i> Gray		
Aser	<i>erosa</i> Torr.	desert milkweed	

<sup>20</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Ashal	<i>hallii</i> Gray	Halls milkweed	
Asin3	<i>incarnata</i> L.	swamp milkweed	
Asin1	<i>involuta</i> Engelm.	dwarf milkweed	
Asov	<i>ovalifolia</i> Dcne.		
Aspul	<i>pumila</i> (Gray) Vail	plains milkweed	
Assp1	<i>speciosa</i> Torr.	showy milkweed	
Asst1	<i>stenophylla</i> Gray		
Assu2	<i>subulata</i> Dcne.	skeleton milkweed	
Assul	<i>subverticillata</i> (Gray) Vail = <i>A. galioides</i> of some authors		horsetail milkweed
Astu	<i>tuberosa</i> L.	butterfly milkweed	pleurisy-root
Astui	<i>interior</i> Woods. (spp.)		
Asvel	<i>verticillata</i> L.	whorled milkweed	
Asvil	<i>viridiflora</i> Raf. = <i>Acerates viridiflora</i> Eat.		
<b>ASPE</b>	<b><i>Asperugo</i></b>	<b>catchweed or madwort</b>	
Aspr	<i>procumbens</i> L.		
<b>ASPL</b>	<b><i>Asplenium</i></b>	<b>spleenwort</b>	
Asse	<i>septentrionale</i> (L.) Hoffm.	grassleaf spleenwort	
<b>ASTE</b>	<b><i>Aster</i> (see <i>Machaeranthera</i>, <i>Leucelene</i>)</b>	<b>aster</b>	
Asal3	<i>alpigenus</i> (T. + G.) Gray = <i>A. haydenii</i> Porter = <i>Oreastrum alpigenum</i> Greene		
Asca2	<i>campestris</i> Nutt.		
Asch	<i>chilensis</i> Nees = <i>A. adscendens</i> Lindl. = <i>A. nelsonii</i> Greene		
Asea	<i>eatonii</i> (Gray) Howell	Eatons aster	
Asen	<i>engelmannii</i> (D.C.Eat.) Gray	Engelmann aster	
Aser1	<i>ericoides</i> L. = <i>A. multiflorus</i> Ait.	heath aster	
Asfa	<i>falcatus</i> Lindl. = <i>A. commutatus</i> Gray = <i>A. crassulus</i> Rydb.		
Asfo	<i>foliaceus</i> Lindl.	leafybract aster	
Asfoa	<i>apricus</i> Gray = <i>A. apricus</i> Rydb.	alpine leafybract aster	
Asfoc	<i>canbyi</i> Gray = <i>A. canbyi</i> Rydb. = <i>A. burkei</i> Howell = <i>A. foliaceus</i> var. <i>burkei</i> Gray	Canby leafybract aster	
Asfop	<i>parryi</i> (D.C. Eat.) Gray = <i>A. ciliomarginatus</i> Rydb. = <i>A. foliaceus</i> var. <i>frondeus</i> Gray = <i>A. frondeus</i> Greene	Parry leafybract aster	
Asgl	<i>glaucodes</i> Blake = <i>A. glaucus</i> T. + G.		
Ashe	<i>hesperius</i> Gray	Siskiyow aster	
Asin2	<i>integrifolius</i> Nutt. = <i>A. amplexifolius</i> Rydb.	thickstem aster	
Asla	<i>laevis</i> L.		
Aslag	<i>geyeri</i> Gray = <i>A. geyeri</i> Howell	smooth aster	
Asob	<i>oblongifolius</i> Nutt.	aromatic aster	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Asoc	<i>occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) T. + G. = <i>A. fremontii</i> Gray	western aster Fremont aster	
Aspe	<i>perelegans</i> Nels. + Macbr.	Nuttall aster	
Aspo	<i>porteri</i> Gray	Porters aster	
Assc	<i>scopulorum</i> Gray = <i>Ionactis alpina</i> Greene	crag aster	
Assp2	<i>spinosus</i> Benth.	devilweed aster	spiny aster, devilweed
<b>ASTR</b>	<b><i>Astragalus</i></b>	<b>milkvetch, loco, poisonvetch</b>	
Asab1	<i>aboriginum</i> Richards. = <i>Atelophragma aboriginum</i> Rydb.	Indian milkvetch	
Asad	<i>adsurgens</i> Pall. = <i>A. striatus</i> Nutt.		
Asag	<i>agrestis</i> G. Don = <i>A. goniatus</i> T. + G.	purple milkvetch	
Asal1	<i>allochrous</i> Gray	halfmoon loco	
Asal2	<i>alpinus</i> L. = <i>Tium alpinum</i> Rydb. = <i>Atelophragma alpinum</i> Rydb.	alpine milkvetch	
Asam	<i>americanus</i> (Hook.) M.E. Jones = <i>Phaca americana</i> Rydb.		
Asar	<i>arizonicus</i> Gray	Arizona loco	
Asbe	<i>beckwithii</i> T. + G.	Beckwith milkvetch	
Asbi3	<i>bisulcatus</i> (Hook.) Gray	twogrooved loco	
Asbih	<i>haydenianus</i> (Gray) Barneby	Hayden poisonvetch	
Asca4	<i>calycosus</i> Wats. = <i>Hamosa calycosa</i> Rydb.		
Asca1	<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada milkvetch	
Ascab	<i>brevidens</i> (Gand.) Barneby = <i>A. brevidens</i> Rydb.		
Ascam	<i>mortonii</i> (Nutt.) Wats.		Morton loco
Asce	<i>ceramicus</i> Sheld. = <i>A. pictus</i> Gray = <i>Phaca picta</i> Gray		
Asci1	<i>cibarius</i> Sheld. = <i>Xylophacos cibarius</i> Rydb.		
Asco	<i>convallarius</i> Greene  = <i>A. campestris</i> Gray = <i>A. junceus</i> Gray = <i>A. diversifolius</i> var. <i>junceus</i> M.E. Jones	timber poison milkvetch	
Ascr	<i>crassicaupus</i> Nutt.	groundplum milkvetch	
	= <i>A. succulentus</i> Richards.		
Asdi	<i>diversifolius</i> Gray = <i>A. campestris</i> var. <i>diversifolius</i> Macbr. = <i>A. convallarius</i> var. <i>diversifolius</i> Tidest.		
Asdr	<i>drummondii</i> Hook. = <i>Tium drummondii</i> Rydb.	Drummond milkvetch	
Asfl	<i>flexuosus</i> (Hook.) G. Don = <i>Homalobus flexuosus</i> Rydb.	flexile milkvetch	flexible milkvetch
Asgi	<i>gilviflorus</i> Sheld.		
Asgr	<i>gracilis</i> Nutt.		
Asha	<i>hallii</i> Gray		
Asio	<i>iodopetalus</i> (Rydb.) Barneby		
Aske	<i>kentrophyta</i> Gray		



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Askee	<i>elatus</i> Wats. = <i>A. impensus</i> Woot. + Standl. = <i>A. viridis</i> Sheld., in part	thistle milkvetch	
Asle3	<i>lentiginosus</i> Hook.	specklepod loco	
Aslea	<i>araneosus</i> (Sheld.) Barneby = <i>A. araneosus</i> Sheld.	dryplains milkvetch	
Asled	<i>diphysus</i> (Gray) Jones	blue loco	rattlepod
Aslo	<i>lonchocarpus</i> Torr.		
Asmi	<i>miser</i> Hook.		
Asmid	<i>decumbens</i> (Nutt.) Cronq. = <i>Homalobus decumbens</i> Nutt.	decumbent milkvetch	
Asmio	<i>oblongifolius</i> (Rydb.) Cronq. = <i>Homalobus decurrens</i> Rydb. = <i>A. decumbens</i> var. <i>oblongifolius</i> Cronq. = <i>A. miser</i> var. <i>decurrens</i> Cronq.		
Asmo	<i>mollissimus</i> Torr.	woolly loco	
Asmob	<i>bigelovii</i> (Gray) Barneby = <i>A. bigelovii</i> Gray	Bigelow milkvetch	
Asno	<i>nothoxys</i> Gray	sheep loco	
Asnu	<i>nuttallianus</i> A. DC.	Nuttall loco	
Asoo	<i>oophorus</i> Wats. = <i>A. artipes</i> Gray = <i>Phaca artipes</i> Rydb.		
Aspa3	<i>parryi</i> Gray		
Aspa	<i>pattersonii</i> Brand. = <i>Rydbergiella pattersonii</i> Fedde + Sydow	Patterson loco	
Aspel	<i>pectinatus</i> G. Don	narrowleaf poisonvetch	
Aspu	<i>purshii</i> Hook. = <i>Xylophacos purshii</i> Rydb.	Pursh loco	
Aspug	<i>glareosus</i> (Dougl.) Barneby = <i>Xylophacos glareosus</i> Rydb.		
Asra	<i>racemosus</i> Pursh		
Asscl	<i>scopulorum</i> Porter	Rocky Mountain milkvetch	
Asse1	<i>sericoleucus</i> Gray		
Assh	<i>shortianus</i> Nutt.		
Assp3	<i>spatulatus</i> Sheld. = <i>A. caespitosus</i> Gray = <i>Homalobus caespitosus</i> Nutt.	tufted milkvetch	
Assu3	<i>subcinereus</i> Gray = <i>Phaca subcinerea</i> Rydb.		
Astel	<i>tenellus</i> Pursh	looseflower milkvetch	
Aste	<i>tephrodes</i> Gray	towline loco	
Asteb	<i>brachylobus</i> (Gray) Barneby = <i>A. shortianus</i> var. <i>brachylobusa</i>		Gray
Asth	<i>thurberi</i> Gray	Thurber loco	
Astr	<i>tridactylus</i> Gray = <i>Orophaca tridactylus</i> Rydb.		
Asut	<i>utahensis</i> (Torr.) T. + G. = <i>Xylophacos utahensis</i> Rydb.	Utah loco	
Asve	<i>vexilliflexus</i> Sheld. = <i>A. pauciflorus</i> Hook.		
Aswi	<i>wingatanus</i> Wats. = <i>Homalobus wingatanus</i> Rydb.		
Aswo	<i>wootonii</i> Sheld.	Wooton loco	
ATHY	<i>Athyrium</i> Roth		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Atal	<i>alpestre</i> (Hoppe) Moore = <i>A. americanum</i> Maxon		
Atan	<i>angustum</i> (Willd.) Presl		
Atfi	<i>felix-femina</i> (L.) Roth = <i>Asplenium filix-femina</i> Bernh.	ladyfern	
<b>BAER</b>	<b><i>Baeria</i></b>	<b>goldfields</b>	
Bach	<i>chrysostoma</i> Fisch. + Mey.	branchy goldfields	goldfields
<b>BAHI</b>	<b><i>Bahia</i> = <i>Amauriopsis</i> = <i>Picradeniopsis</i></b>	<b>bahia</b>	
Badi	<i>dissecta</i> (Gray) Britt.	ragleaf bahia	
Bane	<i>neomexicana</i> Gray		New-Mexican bahia
Baop	<i>oppositifolia</i> (Nutt.) DC. = <i>Picradeniopsis oppositifolia</i> Rydb.	plains bahia	
Bawo	<i>woodhousei</i> Gray		Woodhouse bahia
<b>BAIL</b>	<b><i>Baileya</i></b>	<b>baileya</b>	<b>desertmarigold</b>
Bamu	<i>multiradiata</i> Harv. + Gray	desert baileya	
<b>BALS</b>	<b><i>Balsamorhiza</i></b>	<b>balsamroot</b>	
Baho	<i>hookeri</i> Nutt.	Hooker balsamroot <sup>21</sup>	
Bain	<i>incana</i> Nutt.	hoary balsamroot	
Basa2	<i>sagittata</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	arrowleaf balsamroot	
<b>BARB</b>	<b><i>Barbarea</i> = <i>Campe</i></b>	<b>wintercress</b>	
Baor	<i>orthoceras</i> Ledeb. = <i>Campe orthoceras</i> Heller  = <i>B. americana</i> Rydb.	erectpod wintercress	wintercress
Bavu	<i>vulgaris</i> R. Br.	bitter wintercress	
<b>BASS</b>	<b><i>Bassia</i></b>	<b>bassia</b>	
Bahi	<i>hirsuta</i> (L.) Asch.	hairy bassia	
Bahy	<i>hyssopifolia</i> (Pall.) Kuntze = <i>Echinopsilon hyssopifolius</i> Moq. = <i>Salsola hyssopifolia</i> Pall.	fivehook bassia	
<b>BERG</b>	<b><i>Bergia</i></b>		
Bete	<i>texana</i> (Hook.) Seub.	Texas bergia	
<b>BERU</b>	<b><i>Berula</i></b>		
Beer	<i>erecta</i> (Huds.) Cov.	stalky berula	
<b>BESS</b>	<b><i>Besseyia</i></b>	<b>kittentails</b>	
Beal	<i>alpina</i> (Gray) Rydb.	alpine kittentails	
Belp	<i>plantaginea</i> (James) Rydb.	plantainleaf kittentails	
Beri	<i>ritteriana</i> (Eastw.) Rydb. = <i>Synthyris ritteriana</i> var. <i>obtusa</i> A. Nels.	Ritter kittentails	
Beru	<i>rubra</i> (Dougl.) Rydb.	red kittentails	
Bewy	<i>wyomingensis</i> (A. Nels.) Rydb. = <i>B. cinerea</i> (Raf.) Pennell		
<b>BIDE</b>	<b><i>Bidens</i></b>	<b>beggarticks</b>	
Bibi	<i>bigelovii</i> Gray		water beggarticks
Bice	<i>cernua</i> L.	nodding beggarticks	
Bihe	<i>heterosperma</i> Gray		bur-marigold
Bila	<i>laevis</i> (L.) B.S.P.	smooth beggarticks	
Bile	<i>leptocephala</i> Sherff		pitchfork beggarticks
Bite	<i>tenuisecta</i> Gray		sticktight beggarticks

<sup>21</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>BOER</b>	<b><i>Boerhaavia</i></b>	<b>spiderling</b>	
Boco1	<i>coccinea</i> Mill.	scarlet spiderling	trailing spiderling
Boco2	<i>coulteri</i> (Hook. f.) Wats.		Coulter spiderling
Boer1	<i>erecta</i> L.	erect spiderling	
<b>BOTR</b>	<b><i>Botrychium</i></b>	<b>grapefern</b>	
Bosi1	<i>simplex</i> E. Hitchc.	little grapefern <sup>22</sup>	
<b>BRAS</b>	<b><i>Brassica</i></b>	<b>mustard</b>	
Brca4	<i>campestris</i> L.	bird rape	
Brhi	<i>hirta</i> Moench	white mustard	
Brju	<i>juncea</i> (L.) Coss.	India mustard	
Brka	<i>kaber</i> (DC.) Wheeler	charlock	
	= <i>B. arvensis</i> Rabenh.		
Brni	<i>nigra</i> (L.) Koch	black mustard	
<b>BROD</b>	<b><i>Brodiaea</i></b>		
Brpu2	<i>pulchella</i> (Salisb.) Greene	purplehead brodiaea	
	= <i>Dichelostemma pulchella</i> Heller		
<b>BUPL</b>	<b><i>Bupleurum</i></b>	<b>thorowax</b>	
Buam	<i>americanum</i> C. + R.	American thorowax <sup>23</sup>	
Buro	<i>rotundifolium</i> L.	roundleaf thorowax	
<b>CALA2</b>	<b><i>Calandrinia</i></b>	<b>rockpurslane</b>	
Caam	<i>ambigua</i> (Wats.) Howell	alkali rockpurslane	
Caci	<i>ciliata</i> (R. + P.) DC.		
Cacim	<i>menziesii</i> (Hook.) Macbr.	redmaids	
	= <i>C. caulescens</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> Gray	rockpurslane	
<b>CALL1</b>	<b><i>Callirhoe</i></b>	<b>poppymallow</b>	
Cale3	<i>leiocarpa</i> Martin	tall poppymallow	
	= <i>C. pedata</i> Gray		
<b>CALO</b>	<b><i>Calochortus</i></b>	<b>mariposa</b>	<b>mariposalily, sego lily, mariposatulip</b>
Cagu	<i>gunnisonii</i> Wats.	Gunnison mariposa	
Cake	<i>Kennedyi</i> Porter	desert mariposa	
Canu	<i>nuttallii</i> T. + G.	segolily mariposa	segolily
Canua	<i>aureus</i> (Wats.) Ownbey	golden segolily	golden segolily
		mariposa	
<b>CALT</b>	<b><i>Caltha</i></b>	<b>marshmarigold</b>	
Cale1	<i>leptosepala</i> DC.	elkslip	marshmarigold, elkslip
	= <i>C. rotundifolia</i> Greene	marshmarigold	
<b>CALY</b>	<b><i>Calypso</i></b>	<b>calypso</b>	
Cabul	<i>bulbosa</i> (L.) Oakes	calypso	
	= <i>Cytherea bulbosa</i> House		
	= <i>Cytherea occidentalis</i> Heller		
<b>CAME</b>	<b><i>Camelina</i></b>	<b>falseflax</b>	
Cami2	<i>microcarpa</i> Andrz.	littlepod falseflax	
Casa	<i>sativa</i> (L.) Crantz	bigseed falseflax	
<b>CAMP</b>	<b><i>Campanula</i></b>	<b>bellflower</b>	
Capa	<i>parryi</i> Gray	Parry bellflower	
Carol	<i>rotundifolia</i> L.	bluebell	harebell
	= <i>C. petiolata</i> A. DC.		
	= <i>C. rotundifolia</i> var. <i>petiolata</i> Henry		

<sup>22</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>23</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>CAPS</b>	<b><i>Capsella</i></b>	<b>shepherdspurse</b>	
Cabu	<i>bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medic.	shepherdspurse	
<b>CARD</b>	<b><i>Cardamine</i></b>	<b>bittercress</b>	
Caco2	<i>cordifolia</i> Gray	heartleaf bittercress	
	= <i>C. infaustra</i> Greene		
Cahi	<i>hirsuta</i> L.	Pennsylvania bittercress	
<b>CARD1</b>	<b><i>Cardaria</i></b>	<b>whitetop</b>	
Cadr	<i>draba</i> (L.) Desv. = <i>Lepidium draba</i> L.	whitetop pepperweed	hoary cress
Capu	<i>pubescens</i> (Meyer) Jarm.	hairy whitetop	
Capue	<i>elongata</i> Rollins		
<b>CARD2</b>	<b><i>Carduus</i></b>	<b>bristlethistle</b>	<b>plumeless thistle</b>
<b>CARU</b>	<b><i>Carum</i></b>		
Cacal	<i>carvi</i> L.	caraway	
<b>CASS</b>	<b><i>Cassia</i></b> See also under <b>TREES AND SHRUBS</b>	<b>senna</b>	<b>partridgepea</b>
Caco1	<i>covesii</i> Gray	hairy senna	
Cafa	<i>fasciculata</i> Michx. = <i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> Greene	showy partridgepea	
Cale2	<i>leptocarpa</i> Benth.	slimpod senna	
Cawr	<i>wrightii</i> Gray = <i>Chamaecrista wrightii</i> Woot. + Standl.	Wrights partridgepea	partridgepea
<b>CAST</b>	<b><i>Castilleja</i></b>	<b>paintcup</b>	<b>paintbrush</b>
Caan	<i>angustifolia</i> (Nutt.) G. Don	northwestern paintcup	
Caapl	<i>aplegatei</i> Fern. = <i>C. pinetorum</i> Fern.		
Cach	<i>chromosa</i> A. Nels. = <i>C. angustifolia</i> of some authors = <i>C. collina</i> A. Nels.		
Caco3	<i>coccinea</i> (L.) Spreng.	Indian paintbrush	
Cacu	<i>cusickii</i> Greenm. = <i>C. lutea</i> Heller	scarlet paintcup	
Cafl	<i>flava</i> Wats. = <i>C. brachyantha</i> Rydb.	yellow paintcup	yellow paintbrush
Cagr	<i>gracillima</i> Rydb.		
Cahal	<i>haydenii</i> (Gray) Cockll.	Hayden paintcup <sup>24</sup>	
Cain2	<i>integra</i> Gray	wholeleaf paintcup	wholeleaf paintbrush
Cali1	<i>linariaefolia</i> Benth.	Wyoming paintcup	Wyoming paintbrush
Cali3	<i>lineata</i> Greene		
Cami	<i>miniata</i> Hook. = <i>C. confusa</i> Greene = <i>C. linearis</i> Rydb.	scarlet paintcup	scarlet paintbrush
Caoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Torr.	western paintcup	
Capa4	<i>pallens</i> (Gray) Greenm.	pale paintcup	
Carh	<i>rhexifolia</i> Rydb.	spliteaf paintcup	spliteaf paintbrush
Case	<i>septentrionalis</i> Lindl. = <i>C. sulphurea</i> Rydb. = <i>C. luteovirens</i> Rydb.	sulfur paintcup	sulphur paintbrush
Case1	<i>sessiliflora</i> Pursh	downy paintcup	
<b>CAUC</b>	<b><i>Caucalis</i></b>	<b>falsecarrot</b>	
Camil	<i>microcarpa</i> H. + A.		

<sup>24</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>CENT1</b>	<b><i>Centaurea</i></b>	<b><i>centaurea</i>, star-thistle</b>	
Ceam	<i>americana</i> Nutt.	basketflower centaurea	basketflower
Ceca	<i>calcitrapa</i> L.		star-thistle
Cecy	<i>cyanus</i> L.	cornflower	bachelor's button
Ceme	<i>melitensis</i> L.	Malta centaurea	Malta star-thistle
Cere1	<i>repens</i> L. = <i>C. picris</i> Pall.	Russian centaurea	Russian knapweed
Ceso	<i>solstitialis</i> L.	yellow centaurea	
<b>CENT2</b>	<b><i>Centaureium</i></b>	<b><i>centaurim</i></b>	<b>canchalagua</b>
<b>CERA</b>	<b><i>Cerastium</i></b>	<b><i>cerastium</i></b>	<b>mouse-ear chickweed</b>
Ceal	<i>alpinum</i> L.	alpine cerastium	
Cear	<i>arvense</i> L. = <i>C. campestre</i> Greene = <i>C. occidentale</i> Greene = <i>C. scopulorum</i> Greene = <i>C. strictum</i> L.	starry cerastium	starry mouse-ear
Cebe2	<i>beeringianum</i> C. + S. = <i>C. pulchellum</i> Rydb.	Bering cerastium	alpine mouse-ear
Cebr1	<i>brachypodum</i> (Engelm.) Robins. = <i>C. nutans</i> var. <i>brachypodum</i> Gray		
Cenu	<i>nutans</i> Raf.		
Cest	<i>strictum</i> L.	common cerastium	
<b>CHAE</b>	<b><i>Chaenactis</i></b>	<b><i>chaenactis</i></b>	<b>falseyarrow</b>
Chall	<i>alpina</i> (Gray) M.E. Jones		
Chdo	<i>douglasii</i> (Hook.) H. + A.	Douglas chaenactis	Douglas falseyarrow
Chdoa	<i>achilleaefolia</i> (H. + A.) A. Nels. = <i>C. achilleaefolia</i> H. + A.		dryland falseyarrow
Chst	<i>stevioides</i> H. + A.		
<b>CHAM1</b>	<b><i>Chamaerhodos</i></b>		
Chnu	<i>nuttallii</i> (T. + G.) Pickering = <i>C. erecta</i> (L.) Bunge		
<b>CHAM2</b>	<b><i>Chamaesaracha</i></b>		
Chcol	<i>conioides</i> (Moric.) Britt.		
Chco	<i>coronopus</i> (Dunal) Gray		
<b>CHEI</b>	<b><i>Cheilanthes</i></b>	<b>lipfern</b>	
Chfel	<i>feeii</i> Moore	Fee lipfern	
Chfe	<i>fendleri</i> Hook.	Fendler lipfern	
<b>CHEN</b>	<b><i>Chenopodium</i> = <i>Blitum</i></b>	<b>goosefoot</b>	<b>pigweed</b>
Chal	<i>album</i> L.	lambsquarters goosefoot	
Cham	<i>ambrosioides</i> L.	wormseed goosefoot	
Chat	<i>atrovirens</i> Rydb.		
Chbo	<i>botrys</i> L.	Jerusalem oak goosefoot	
Chca	<i>capitatum</i> (L.) Asch. = <i>Blitum capitatum</i> L.	blite goosefoot	strawberry-blite goosefoot
Chch	<i>chenopodioides</i> (L.) Aellen = <i>C. humile</i> of some authors		
Chfr	<i>fremontii</i> Wats.	Fremont goosefoot	
Chgi	<i>gigantospermum</i> Aellen = <i>C. hybridum</i> var. <i>gigantospermum</i> (Aellen) Rouleau = <i>C. hybridum</i> L.		
Chgl	<i>glaucum</i> L.	oakleaf goosefoot	
Chgls	<i>salinum</i> (Standl.) Boiv. = <i>C. salinum</i> Standl.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Chin	<i>incisum</i> Poir. = <i>C. graveolens</i> Willd.	ragleaf goosefoot	
Chle	<i>leptophyllum</i> (Moq.) Wats.	slimleaf goosefoot	
Chleo	<i>oblongifolium</i> Wats. = <i>C. pratericola</i> Rydb.		
Chmu	<i>murale</i> L.	nettleleaf goosefoot	
Chru	<i>rubrum</i> L.	red goosefoot	
<b>CHIM</b>	<b><i>Chimaphila</i></b>	<b>pipsissewa</b>	
Chum	<i>umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	common pipsissewa	
Chumo	<i>occidentalis</i> Rydb.	western pipsissewa	
<b>CHIO</b>	<b><i>Chionophila</i></b>	<b>snowlover</b>	
Chja	<i>jamesii</i> Benth.	James snowlover	
<b>CHOR</b>	<b><i>Chorispora</i></b>		
Chte1	<i>tenella</i> (Pall.) DC.		
<b>CHRY2</b>	<b><i>Chrysopsis</i> = <i>Heterotheca</i></b>	<b>goldaster</b>	
Chvi2	<i>villosa</i> (Pursh) DC. = <i>Heterotheca villosa</i> (Pursh) Shinners = <i>C. ballardii</i> Rydb. = <i>C. foliosa</i> Nutt. = <i>C. hirsutissima</i> Greene = <i>C. hispida</i> (Hook.) DC. = <i>C. pumila</i> Greene	hairy goldaster	
Chvi4	<i>viscida</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>Heterotheca viscida</i> (Gray) Harms		
<b>CICH</b>	<b><i>Cichorium</i></b>	<b>chicory</b>	
Ciin	<i>intybus</i> L.	common chicory	chicory
<b>CICU</b>	<b><i>Cicuta</i></b>	<b>waterhemlock</b>	
Cido	<i>douglasii</i> (DC.) C. + R. = <i>C. occidentalis</i> Greene	Douglas waterhemlock	wild parsnip, cowbane
<b>CIRC</b>	<b><i>Circaea</i></b>	<b>circaea</b>	<b>enchanters-nightshade</b>
Cial	<i>alpina</i> L. = <i>C. pacifica</i> Asch. + Magnus	alpine circaea	enchanters-nightshade
<b>CIRS</b>	<b><i>Cirsium</i></b>	<b>thistle</b>	
Ciar	<i>arizonicum</i> (Gray) Petrak	Arizona thistle	
Ciar1	<i>arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Canada thistle	
Cice	<i>centaureae</i> (Rydb.) K. Schum. = <i>C. americanum</i> Daniels		
Ciea	<i>eatonii</i> (Gray) Robins.		
Cifo	<i>foliosum</i> (Hook.) DC. = <i>C. coloradense</i> (Rydb.) Cockll. = <i>C. drummondii</i> T. + G. = <i>C. drummondii</i> var. <i>acaulescens</i> (Gray) Macbr.	elk thistle	
Cigr	<i>grahamii</i> Gray		deep-purple thistle
Cine	<i>neomexicanum</i> Gray		
Cipal	<i>pallidum</i> Woot. + Standl.		
Cipa2	<i>parryi</i> (Gray) Petrak		
Cipe	<i>perplexans</i> Rydb.		
Cipl	<i>plattense</i> (Rydb.) Fern.		
Ciro	<i>rothrockii</i> (Gray) Petrak		carmine thistle
Cisc	<i>scopulorum</i> (Greene) Cockll. = <i>C. hookerianum</i> Nutt.		
Cisp	<i>spathulifolium</i> Rydb.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Ciun	<i>undulatum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.	wavyleaf thistle	
Ciunm	<i>megacephalum</i> (Gray) Fern. = <i>C. megacephalum</i> Cockll.		
Civu	<i>vulgare</i> (Savi) Airy-Shaw = <i>C. lanceolatum</i> of some manuals		
<b>CISS</b>	<b><i>Cissus</i></b>	treebine	
Citr	<i>trifoliata</i> L.		
<b>CLAR</b>	<b><i>Clarkia</i></b>	clarkia	polkadot clarkia
Clrh	<i>rhomboidea</i> Hook.		
<b>CLAY</b>	<b><i>Claytonia</i></b>	springbeauty	
Clla	<i>lanceolata</i> Pursh = <i>C. rosea</i> Rydb.		
Clme	<i>megarrhiza</i> (Gray) Parry	alpine springbeauty	
<b>CLEO</b>	<b><i>Cleome</i></b>	spiderflower	beeplant
Cllu	<i>lutea</i> Hook.		
Clse	<i>serrulata</i> Pursh	yellow spiderflower bee spiderflower	yellow beeplant Rocky Mountain beeplant
<b>CLEO1</b>	<b><i>Cleomella</i></b>		
Clob	<i>obtusifolia</i> Torr. + Frem.		Mohave stinkweed
<b>CLIT</b>	<b><i>Clitoria</i></b>	pigeonwings	
Clma	<i>mariana</i> L.		butterfly-pea
<b>COLL</b>	<b><i>Collinsia</i></b>	collinsia	
Copa	<i>parviflora</i> Lindl. = <i>C. tenella</i> Piper		
<b>COLL1</b>	<b><i>Collomia</i> = <i>Gilia</i>, in part</b>	collomia <sup>25</sup>	
Cogr	<i>grandiflora</i> Lindl. = <i>Gilia grandiflora</i> Gray		bigflower gilia
Coli	<i>linearis</i> Nutt. = <i>Gilia linearis</i> Gray	slenderleaf collomia <sup>26</sup>	slenderleaf gilia
<b>COMA</b>	<b><i>Comandra</i> Nutt.</b>	comandra	
Coum	<i>umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.		
Coump	<i>pallida</i> (DC.) M.E. Jones = <i>C. pallida</i> DC.	common comandra	bastard toadflax
<b>COMM</b>	<b><i>Commelina</i></b>	dayflower	
Codi	<i>dianthifolia</i> Delile		
Coer	<i>erecta</i> L.	birdbill dayflower erect dayflower	
Coerc	<i>crispa</i> (Woot.) Palmer + Steyerl. = <i>C. crispa</i> Woot.	curlyleaf dayflower	
<b>CONI</b>	<b><i>Conioselinum</i></b>	hemlockparsley	
Cosc	<i>scopulorum</i> (Gray) C. + R. = <i>Ligusticum scopulorum</i> Gray		hemlock
<b>CONI1</b>	<b><i>Conium</i></b>	poisonhemlock	
Coma1	<i>maculatum</i> L.		
<b>CONO</b>	<b><i>Conopholis</i></b>		
Come3	<i>mexicana</i> Gray		squawroot

<sup>25</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>26</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>27</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>28</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>CONV</b>	<b><i>Convolvulus</i></b>	<b>glorybind</b>	<b>bindweed</b>
Coar1	<i>arvensis</i> L.	European glorybind	field bindweed
Coin	<i>incanus</i> Vahl	Nebraska glorybind	climbing bindweed
	= <i>C. equitans</i> Benth.		
Cose	<i>sepium</i> L.	hedge glorybind	hedge bindweed
<b>CONY</b>	<b><i>Conyza</i></b>	<b>rayless aster</b>	
Coca	<i>canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	horseweed fleabane	
	= <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.		
Coco	<i>coulteri</i> Gray	Coulter	
		rayless-aster	
Cosc1	<i>schiedeana</i> (Less.) Cronq.		
	= <i>Erigeron schiedeana</i> Less.		
<b>CORA</b>	<b><i>Corallorhiza</i></b>	<b>coralroot</b>	
Coma2	<i>maculata</i> Raf.	spotted coralroot	
	= <i>C. multiflora</i> Nutt.		
Cost2	<i>striata</i> Lindl.	hooded coralroot	
Costv	<i>vreelandii</i> (Rydb.) L.O. Williams		
	= <i>C. vreelandii</i> Rydb.		
Cotr	<i>trifida</i> Chat.	early coralroot	
Cowi	<i>wisteriana</i> Conrad	Wister coralroot	
<b>CORD</b>	<b><i>Cordylanthus</i></b>	<b>birdbeak</b>	<b>clubflower</b>
Cora2	<i>ramosus</i> Benth.	bushy birdbeak	brushy clubflower
Cowr	<i>wrightii</i> Gray	Wright birdbeak	plumeweed clubflower
<b>CORE</b>	<b><i>Coreopsis</i></b>	<b>coreopsis</b>	<b>tickseed</b>
Coca1	<i>cardaminefolia</i> (DC.) T. + G.	cardamine coreopsis	cardamine tickseed
Codo	<i>douglasii</i> (DC.) Hall	Douglas coreopsis	Douglas tickseed
Coti	<i>tinctoria</i> Nutt.	plains coreopsis	plains tickseed <sup>29</sup>
<b>CORI</b>	<b><i>Corispermum</i></b>	<b>tickseed</b>	<b>bugseed</b>
Cohy	<i>hyssopifolium</i> L.	hyssopleaf tickseed	hyssopleaf bugseed
Coni	<i>nitidum</i> Kit.		nits bugseed
<b>CORY1</b>	<b><i>Corydalis</i></b>	<b>corydalis</b>	
Coau	<i>aurea</i> Willd.	golden corydalis	
Coauo	<i>occidentalis</i> Engelm.	mountain corydalis	
Coca4	<i>caseana</i> Gray	fitweed corydalis	
Cocab	<i>brandegei</i> (Wats.) Ownbey (ssp.)		Brandege corydalis
<b>COSM</b>	<b><i>Cosmos</i></b>	<b>cosmos</b>	
<b>CREP</b>	<b><i>Crepis</i></b>	<b>hawksbeard</b>	
Crac	<i>acuminata</i> Nutt.	tapertip hawksbeard	
Crat	<i>atribarba</i> Heller		
	= <i>C. gracilis</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>C. intermedia</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> Gray		
Crmo	<i>modocensis</i> Greene	Modoc hawksbeard <sup>30</sup>	Yellowstone hawksbeard
	= <i>C. scopulorum</i> Cov.		
Crna	<i>nana</i> Richards.	tiny hawksbeard	
	= <i>Youngia nana</i> Rydb.		
Croc	<i>occidentalis</i> Nutt.	western hawksbeard	
Crru	<i>runcinata</i> (James) T. + G.	dandelion	
		hawksbeard	
Crrug	<i>glauc</i> (Nutt.) Bab. + Stebbins (ssp.)		
	= <i>C. glauca</i> T. + G.		
<b>CROT1</b>	<b><i>Crotalaria</i></b>	<b>crotalaria</b>	<b>rattlebox</b>
Crpu	<i>pumila</i> Ortega	low crotalaria	rusty rattlebox

<sup>29</sup> Tickseed is accepted name for *Corispermum*.

<sup>30</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Crsa	<i>sagittalis</i> L.	arrow croton	yellow rattlebox <sup>31</sup>
<b>CRQT2</b>	<b><i>Croton</i></b> See also under <b>TREES AND SHRUBS</b>	<b>croton</b>	
Crco	<i>corymbulosus</i> Engelm. = <i>C. pottsii</i> Muell. Arg.	leatherweed croton	
Crte	<i>texensis</i> (Klotsch) Muell. Arg.	Texas croton	doveweed croton
<b>CRYP</b>	<b><i>Cryptantha</i> = <i>Oreocarya</i>, in part</b>	<b>cryptantha</b>	<b>hiddenflower</b>
Craf	<i>affinis</i> (Gray) Greene		
Cram	<i>ambigua</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>C. multicaulis</i> A. Nels.		
Cran	<i>angustifolia</i> (Torr.) Greene		
Crce	<i>celosioides</i> (Eastw.) Pays. = <i>C. bradburiana</i> Pays. = <i>C. sheldonii</i> Pays. = <i>Oreocarya glomerata</i> Greene		desert hiddenflower
Crcr	<i>crassiseipala</i> (T. + G.) Greene		plains hiddenflower
Crfl1	<i>flava</i> (A. Nels.) Pays.		
Crfl	<i>flavoculata</i> (A. Nels.) Pays.		
Crfu	<i>fulvocanescens</i> (Gray) Pays.		beggarlice hiddenflower
Crgr	<i>gracilis</i> Osterh.		
Crja	<i>jamesii</i> (Torr.) Pays. = <i>Oreocarya cinerea</i> Greene = <i>Oreocarya multicaulis</i> Greene = <i>Oreocarya suffruticosa</i> Greene	James cryptantha	James hiddenflower
Crjap	<i>pustulosa</i> (Rydb.) Harrington = <i>C. pustulosa</i> Pays.		
Crmi	<i>micrantha</i> (Torr.) Johnst. = <i>Eremocarya micrantha</i> Greene		desertnut
Crml	<i>minima</i> Rydb.		
Crpt	<i>pteroarya</i> (Torr.) Greene		
Crta	<i>racemosa</i> (Wats.) Greene	forgetmenot cryptantha	forgetmenot hiddenflower
Crse1	<i>sericea</i> (Gray) Pays. = <i>Oreocarya sericea</i> Greene = <i>O. argentea</i> Rydb.		
Crse	<i>setosissima</i> (Gray) Pays.		
Crst1	<i>stricta</i> (Osterh.) Pays. = <i>Oreocarya stricta</i> Osterh.		
Crth	<i>thyrsiflora</i> (Greene) Pays.		
Crvi	<i>virgata</i> (Porter) Pays. = <i>Oreocarya virgata</i> Greene = <i>O. spicata</i> Rydb.		
Crwa	<i>watsonii</i> (Gray) Greene	Watson cryptantha	
<b>CRYP1</b>	<b><i>Cryptogramma</i></b>	<b>rockbrake</b>	
Crcl	<i>crispa</i> Hook. = <i>C. acrostichoides</i> R. Br. = <i>C. crispa</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i> C. B. Clarke	American rockbrake	
Crst	<i>stelleri</i> (Gmel.) Prantl	slender rockbrake	
<b>CUCU</b>	<b><i>Cucurbita</i></b>		
Cufo	<i>foetidissima</i> H.B.K.	buffalogourd	calabazilla
Cupa	<i>palmata</i> Wats.		coyote-melon
<b>CUSC</b>	<b><i>Cuscuta</i></b>	<b>dodder</b>	
Cuca	<i>campestris</i> Yunck.		legume dodder
Cuco	<i>coryli</i> Engelm.	hazel dodder	
Cuin	<i>indecora</i> Choisy	bigseed alfalfa dodder	bigseed dodder

<sup>31</sup> Rattlebox is accepted common name for *Daubentonia*.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Cusa	<i>salina</i> Engelm.	saltmarsh dodder	
<b>CYCL</b>	<b><i>Cycloloma</i></b>	<b>ringwing</b>	
Cyan	<i>atriplicifolium</i> (Spreng.) Coult.	tumble ringwing	
<b>CYMO</b>	<b><i>Cymopterus</i></b>	<b>wafer-parsnip</b>	
Cyac1	<i>acaulis</i> (Pursh) Raf. = <i>C. parryi</i> M.E. Jones = <i>C. lucidus</i> Osterh. = <i>C. leibergii</i> C. + R.		
Cybu1	<i>bulbosus</i> A. Nels. = <i>Phellopterus camporum</i> Rydb. = <i>Phellopterus purpurascens</i> var. <i>eastwoodea</i> C. + R. = <i>Phellopterus utahensis</i> Woot. + Standl.		
Cyfe1	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	chimaya	
Cylo	<i>longipipes</i> Wats. = <i>Aulospermum angustum</i> Osterh. = <i>Cogswellia lapidosa</i> Rydb.		
Cymo	<i>montanus</i> (Nutt.) T. + G. = <i>Phellopterus macrocarpus</i> Osterh.	chimaya	
Cymu	<i>multinervatus</i> Tidest.		corkwing
Cyne	<i>newberryi</i> (Wats.) M.E. Jones		wafer-parsnip sweetroot
Cypu	<i>purpureus</i> Wats. = <i>Coriophyllus betheli</i> Rydb.		wafer-parsnip purple wafer-parsnip
<b>CYNO</b>	<b><i>Cynoglossum</i></b>	<b>houndstongue</b>	
Cyoc	<i>occidentale</i> Gray	western houndstongue	
Cyof	<i>officinale</i> L.	common	houndstongue
<b>CYPR</b>	<b><i>Cypripedium</i></b>	<b>lady'slipper</b>	
Cyca	<i>calceolus</i> L.	European lady'slipper	
Cycap	<i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Correll = <i>C. parviflorum</i> Salisb. = <i>C. viganum</i> Cockll. + Barker	yellow European lady'slipper	
Cyfa	<i>fasciculatum</i> Wats. = <i>C. knightae</i> A. Nels.	brownie lady'slipper	
<b>CYST</b>	<b><i>Cystopteris</i></b>	<b>bladderfern</b>	
Cybu	<i>bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	berry bladderfern	bulblet bladderfern
Cyfr	<i>fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	brittle bladderfern	
<b>DALE</b>	<b><i>Dalea</i></b> See also under <b>TREES AND SHRUBS</b>	<b>dalea</b>	<b>indigobush,</b> <b>pea-bush</b>
Daar	<i>argyrea</i> Gray	silver dalea	silver indigobush
Daau	<i>aurea</i> Nutt.	silktop dalea	silktop indigobush
Daen	<i>enneandra</i> Nutt. = <i>Parosela enneandra</i> Britt.		
Dafo	<i>formosa</i> Torr.	feather dalea	feather indigobush
Dafr	<i>frutescens</i> Gray	black dalea	black indigobush
Daja	<i>jamesii</i> (Torr.) T. + G. = <i>Parosela jamesii</i> Vail = <i>Parosela porteri</i> A. Nels.	James dalea	
Dana	<i>nana</i> Torr.	dwarf dalea	dwarf indigobush
Dapa2	<i>parryi</i> T. + G.	Parry dalea	Parry indigobush

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Dapo	<i>polygonoides</i> Gray	sixweeks dalea	sixweeks indigobush
Dasc	<i>scoparia</i> Gray	broom dalea	broom indigobush
Dawr	<i>wrightii</i> Gray	Wright dalea	Wright indigobush
<b>DATU</b>	<b><i>Datura</i></b>	<b><i>datura</i></b>	<b>thornapple</b>
Dame	<i>meteloides</i> Dunal	sacred datura	
Daqu	<i>quercifolia</i> H.B.K.	oakleaf datura	
Dast	<i>stramonium</i> L.	jimsonweed datura	jimsonweed
<b>DAUC</b>	<b><i>Daucus</i></b>	<b>carrot</b>	
Dapu	<i>pusillus</i> Michx.	southwestern carrot	carrot, wild carrot
<b>DELP</b>	<b><i>Delphinium</i></b>	<b>larkspur</b>	
Deal	<i>alpestre</i> Rydb.	alpine larkspur	
Dean1	<i>andescicola</i> Ewan		
Deana	<i>amplum</i> Ewan (ssp.) = <i>D. sierrae-blancae</i> ssp. <i>amplum</i> Ewan		
Deba1	<i>barbeyi</i> (Huth) Huth = <i>D. cockerellii</i> A. Nels.	Barbey larkspur	
Debi	<i>bicolor</i> Nutt.	little larkspur	purple larkspur
Deca1	<i>carolinianum</i> Walt.	Carolina larkspur	
Dede	<i>depauperatum</i> Nutt. = <i>D. diversifolium</i> Greene = <i>D. scopulorum</i> var. <i>diversifolium</i> Davis	slim larkspur	
Dege	<i>geraniifolium</i> Rydb.	geranium larkspur	
Dege1	<i>geyeri</i> Greene	Geyer larkspur	
Degl	<i>glaucum</i> Wats. = <i>D. scopulorum</i> var. <i>glaucum</i> Gray		
Deme	<i>menziesii</i> DC.	Menzies larkspur	
Dene	<i>nelsonii</i> Greene = <i>D. pinetorum</i> Tidest. = <i>D. dumetorum</i> Greene	pine larkspur	
Denu	<i>nuttallianum</i> Walp.	Nuttall larkspur	
Deoc	<i>occidentale</i> Wats. = <i>D. multiflorum</i> Rydb. = <i>D. reticulatum</i> Rydb.	duncecap larkspur	
Deocc	<i>cucullatum</i> (A. Nels.) Ewan (ssp.) = <i>D. cucullatum</i> A. Nels.		
Deocq	<i>quercicola</i> Ewan (ssp.)		
Depa	<i>parishii</i> Gray = <i>D. amabile</i> Tidest.		
Dera	<i>ramosum</i> Rydb. = <i>D. elongatum</i> Rydb.	branched larkspur	
Dero1	<i>robustum</i> Rydb.	giant larkspur	
Desc2	<i>scaposum</i> Greene	barestem larkspur	
Desi	<i>sierrae-blancae</i> Woot.	Whitemountain larkspur	
Devi1	<i>virescens</i> Nutt.		plains larkspur
Devip	<i>penardii</i> (Huth) Ewan (ssp.) = <i>D. carolinianum</i> var. <i>penardii</i> A. Nels. = <i>D. penardii</i> Huth	Penard plains larkspur	
<b>DESC1</b>	<b><i>Descurainia</i> = <i>Sophia</i> = <i>Sisymbrium</i>, in part</b>	<b>tansymustard</b>	
Deca2	<i>californica</i> (Gray) Schulz		
Depi	<i>pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt. = <i>Sisymbrium canescens</i> Nutt. = <i>Sisymbrium pinnatum</i> Greene = <i>Sophia pinnata</i> Howell	pinnate tansymustard	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Depif	<i>filipes</i> (Gray) Peck	slimstem	
	= <i>D. longipedicellata</i> Schulz	tansymustard	
	= <i>Sophia filipes</i> Heller		
	= <i>Sophia gracilis</i> Rydb.		
Depih	<i>halictorum</i> (Cockll.) Detling		
	= <i>Sophia andrenarum</i> Cockll.		
	= <i>Sophia halictorum</i> Cockll.		
Depio	<i>ochroleuca</i> (Woot.) Shinnars	creamy tansymustard	
	= <i>D. menziesii</i> var. <i>ochroleuca</i> Schulz		
	= <i>Sophia ochroleuca</i> Woot.		
Deri	<i>richardsonii</i> (Sweet) Schulz	Richardson	
	= <i>D. serrata</i> Schulz	tansymustard	
Derii	<i>incisa</i> (Engelm.) Detling (ssp.)	western	
	= <i>Sisymbrium incisum</i> Engelm.	tansymustard	
	= <i>Sophia incisa</i> Greene		
	= <i>D. incisa</i> Britt.		
	= <i>Sophia leptophylla</i> Rydb.		
Derip	<i>procera</i> (Greene) Detling (ssp.)		
	= <i>Sophia hartwegiana</i> of some manuals		
	= <i>Sophia procera</i> Greene		
Deriv	<i>viscosa</i> (Rydb.) Detling		
	= <i>Sophia viscosa</i> Rydb.		
Deso	<i>sophia</i> (L.) Webb	flixweed	flixweed
		tansymustard	
<b>DESM</b>	<b><i>Desmanthus</i></b>	<b>bundleflower</b>	
Deco	<i>cooleyii</i> (Eat.) Trel.	James bundleflower	
	= <i>D. jamesii</i> T. + G.		
Devi2	<i>virgatus</i> (L.) Willd.	rayado bundleflower	
<b>DESM1</b>	<b><i>Desmodium</i> = <i>Meibomia</i></b>	<b>tickclover</b>	<b>beggarticks</b>
Dean	<i>angustifolium</i> (H.B.K.) DC.	narrowleaf	spikeleaf
		tickclover	tickclover
Deba	<i>batocaulon</i> Gray	bush tickclover <sup>32</sup>	bat tickclover
Deci	<i>cinerascens</i> Gray	Sonora tickclover <sup>33</sup>	
Degr	<i>grahamii</i> Gray	Graham tickclover	
Dene1	<i>neomexicanum</i> Gray	NewMexican	
		tickclover	
Dero	<i>rosei</i> Schubert	Roses tickclover	
<b>DICE</b>	<b><i>Dicentra</i></b>	<b>bleedingheart</b>	
Dicu	<i>cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	Dutchmans-breeches	
<b>DIOD</b>	<b><i>Diodia</i></b>	<b>buttonweed</b>	<b>poor joe</b>
Dite	<i>teres</i> Walt.	rough buttonweed	
<b>DIPS</b>	<b><i>Dipsacus</i></b>	<b>teasel</b>	
Disy	<i>sylvestris</i> Huds.	Venuscup teasel	
<b>DISP</b>	<b><i>Disporum</i></b>	<b>fairybells</b>	
Ditr	<i>trachycarpum</i> (Wats.) B. + H.	wartberry	
		fairybells	
<b>DITH</b>	<b><i>Dithyrea</i></b>	<b>spectaclepod</b>	
Diwi	<i>wislizenii</i> Engelm.	Wislizenus	
		spectaclepod	
<b>DODE</b>	<b><i>Dodecatheon</i></b>	<b>shootingstar</b>	
Doal	<i>alpinum</i> (Gray) Greene	alpine shootingstar	
Dode	<i>dentatum</i> Hook.	dentate	
		shootingstar	

<sup>32</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>33</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Dodee	<i>ellisiae</i> (Standl.) Thompson (ssp.)		Ellis shootingstar
Doje	<i>jeffreyi</i> Van Houtte	Jeffrey shootingstar	
	= <i>D. tetrandrum</i> Greene		
Dopu	<i>pulchellum</i> (Raf.) Merr.	darkthroat shootingstar	
	= <i>D. cusickii</i> Greene		
	= <i>D. multiflorum</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>D. pauciflorum</i> Greene		
	= <i>D. philoscia</i> A. Nels.		
	= <i>D. radicatum</i> Greene		
	= <i>D. sinuatum</i> Rydb.		
DOUG	<b>Douglasia</b>	<b>douglasia</b>	
Domo	<i>montana</i> Gray	mountain douglasia	
DRAB	<b>Draba</b>	<b>draba</b>	<b>whitlowgrass,</b> <b>whitlowwort</b>
Drau	<i>aurea</i> Vahl	golden draba	golden whitlowgrass
	= <i>D. luteola</i> Greene		
	= <i>D. aureiformis</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>D. decumbens</i> Rydb.		
Drcr1	<i>crassa</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>D. chrysantha</i> Wats., in part		
Drcr	<i>crassifolia</i> Grah.	hairy whitlowgrass	
	= <i>D. parryi</i> Rydb.		
DrCu	<i>cuneifolia</i> T. + G.		
Drde	<i>densifolia</i> Nutt.		
Drex	<i>exunguiculata</i> (Schulz) C.L. Hitchc.		
	= <i>D. chrysantha</i> Wats., in part		
Drfl	<i>fladnizensis</i> Wulfen	arctic draba	
Drhe	<i>helleriana</i> Greene		
Drla	<i>lanceolata</i> Royle	lanceolate draba	
	= <i>D. cana</i> Rydb.		
Drne	<i>nemorosa</i> L.	woods draba	woods whitlowgrass
Drol	<i>oligosperma</i> Hook.		
Drolp	<i>pectinipila</i> (Rollins) C.L. Hitchc.		
	= <i>D. pectinipila</i> Rollins		
Drrel	<i>rectifructa</i> C. L. Hitchc.		
	= <i>D. montana</i> Wats.		
Drre	<i>reptans</i> (Lam.) Fern.	Carolina draba	
	= <i>D. caroliniana</i> Walt.		
Drsp	<i>spectabilis</i> Greene		
Drst	<i>stenoloba</i> Ledeb.	shiny draba	
	= <i>D. nitida</i> Greene		
Drstn	<i>nana</i> (Schulz) C. L. Hitchc.	shiny draba	shiny whitlowgrass
	= <i>D. nitida</i> Greene		
Drst1	<i>streptocarpa</i> Gray		
DRAC	<b>Dracocephalum</b>	<b>dragonhead</b>	<b>false-dragonhead</b> <sup>34</sup>
DRYA	<b>Dryas</b>	<b>dryad</b>	
Droc	<i>octopetala</i> L.	Mt. Washington dryad	
DRYM	<b>Drymaria</b>	<b>drymary</b>	<b>seccomaria</b>
Drfe	<i>fendleri</i> Wats.		Fendler drymary
Drpa	<i>pachyphylla</i> Woot. + Standl.	thickleaf drymary	poison drymary
Drte	<i>tenella</i> Gray		
DRYO	<b>Dryopteris</b>	<b>woodfern</b>	<b>shieldfern</b>

<sup>34</sup> False-dragonhead is common name for *Moldavica*.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>DYSS</b>	<b><i>Dyssodia</i></b>	<b>dogweed</b>	
Dypa	<i>papposa</i> (Vent.) Hitchc. = <i>Boebera papposa</i> Rydb.	prairie dogweed	
<b>ECHI5</b>	<b><i>Echinacea</i></b>	<b>echinacea</b>	
Ecan	<i>angustifolia</i> DC.  = <i>Brauneria angustifolia</i> Heller = <i>E. pallida</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Cronq.	blacksamson echinacea	
Ecpa	<i>pallida</i> Nutt. = <i>Brauneria pallida</i> Britt.		pale echinacea
<b>ECHI6</b>	<b><i>Echinocystis</i></b>	<b>mockcucumber</b>	
Eclo	<i>lobata</i> (Michx.) T. + G. Gray	wild mockcucumber	mock-cucumber
<b>ECHI9</b>	<b><i>Echinopepon</i></b>		
Ecwr	<i>wrightii</i> (Gray) Wats.		spinycucumber
<b>ECHI7</b>	<b><i>Echium</i></b>	<b>vipersbugloss</b>	
Ecvu	<i>vulgare</i> L.	common vipersbugloss	blueweed
<b>ELLI</b>	<b><i>Ellisia</i></b>	<b>ellisia</b>	
Elny	<i>nyctelea</i> L. = <i>Macrocalyx nyctelea</i> Kuntze		
<b>ELOD</b>	<b><i>Elodea</i> = <i>Anacharis</i></b>		
<b>EPIL</b>	<b><i>Epilobium</i> = <i>Chamaenerion</i></b>	<b>willowweed</b>	
Epad	<i>adenocaulon</i> Hausskn.	sticky willowweed	
Epado	<i>occidentale</i> Trel. = <i>E. occidentale</i> Rydb.		
Epadp	<i>parishii</i> (Trel.) Munz = <i>E. palmeri</i> Lev.		
Epai	<i>alpinum</i> L. = <i>E. anagallidifolium</i> Lam.	alpine willowweed	
Epan	<i>angustifolium</i> L. = <i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> Scop.	fireweed	blooming-sally
Epbr	<i>brevistylum</i> Barbey	Sierra willowweed	
Epcl	<i>clavatum</i> Trel.		
Epgl	<i>glandulosum</i> Lehm.		
Epha	<i>halleanum</i> Hausskn.		
Epho	<i>hornemannii</i> Reichenb.	Hornemann willowweed	
Epla	<i>latifolium</i> L.	red willowweed	
Epmi	<i>minutum</i> Hook.	minute fireweed	
Eppa2	<i>palustre</i> L. = <i>E. wyomingense</i> A. Nels.		
Eppa	<i>paniculatum</i> Nutt.	autumn willowweed	
Epru	<i>rubescens</i> Rydb.		
Epsa	<i>saximontanum</i> Hausskn. = <i>E. ovatifolium</i> Rydb.		
Epst	<i>stramineum</i> Rydb.		
<b>EPIP</b>	<b><i>Epipactis</i></b>		
Epgi	<i>gigantea</i> Hook.	stream epipactis	helleborine
<b>EQUI</b>	<b><i>Equisetum</i></b>	<b>horsetail</b>	
Eqar	<i>arvense</i> L.	field horsetail	
Eqhy	<i>hyemale</i> L. = <i>E. praealtum</i> Raf.	scouringrush	
Eqhya	<i>affine</i> (Engelm.) A. A. Eat.	stout scouringrush	
Eqla	<i>laevigatum</i> A. Br. = <i>E. kansanum</i> Schaffn.	smooth horsetail	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Eqpa	<i>palustre</i> L.	marsh horsetail	
Eqsy	<i>sylvaticum</i> L.	sylvan horsetail	
Eqva	<i>variegatum</i> Weber + Mohr	variegated horsetail	
<b>ERIG</b>	<b><i>Erigeron</i></b>	<b>fleabane</b>	<b>wild-daisy</b>
Erac	<i>acris</i> L.	bitter fleabane	
Erbe	<i>bellidiastrum</i> Nutt.		
Erca1	<i>caespitosus</i> Nutt.	tufted fleabane	
Erca3	<i>canus</i> Gray = <i>Wyomingia cana</i> A. Nels.	hoary fleabane	
Erco1	<i>compositus</i> Pursh	fernleaf fleabane	
Erco3	<i>corymbosus</i> Nutt.	purpledaisy fleabane	
Erco4	<i>coulteri</i> Porter	Coulter fleabane	
Erdi2	<i>divergens</i> T. + G. = <i>E. wootonii</i> Rydb.	spreading fleabane	
Erea	<i>eatonii</i> Gray = <i>E. microlonchus</i> Greene	Eaton fleabane	
Erel	<i>elator</i> (Gray) Greene	tall fleabane	
Eren	<i>engelmannii</i> A. Nels.	Engelmann fleabane	
Erfl1	<i>flagellaris</i> Gray = <i>E. stolonifer</i> Greene	trailing fleabane	
Erfo	<i>formosissimus</i> Greene		
Erfov	<i>viscidus</i> (Rydb.) Cronq. = <i>E. viscidus</i> Rydb. = <i>E. eximius</i> Greene = <i>E. rubicundus</i> Greene	viscid fleabane	
Ergl	<i>glabellus</i> Nutt. = <i>E. earlei</i> Rydb. = <i>E. asper</i> Nutt.	smooth fleabane	
Erglp	<i>pubescens</i> Hook. = <i>E. consobrinus</i> Greene	Colorado fleabane	
Erle1	<i>leiomerus</i> Gray		
Erlo	<i>lonchophyllus</i> Hook. = <i>E. minor</i> Rydb.	spearleaf fleabane	
Erme1	<i>melanocephalus</i> A. Nels.		
Erne1	<i>nematophyllus</i> Rydb.		
Eroc	<i>ochroleucus</i> Nutt. = <i>E. montanus</i> Rydb.		
Erpe1	<i>peregrinus</i> (Pursh) Greene	peregrine fleabane	
Erpec	<i>callianthemus</i> (Greene) Cronq. (ssp.) = <i>E. salsuginosus</i> Gray		
Erph1	<i>philadelphicus</i> L.	Philadelphia fleabane	
Erpi2	<i>pinnatisectus</i> (Gray) A. Nels.	pinnate fleabane	
Erpu1	<i>pulchellus</i> Michx.	poorrobins-plantain	plantain fleabane
Erpu2	<i>pumilus</i> Nutt. = <i>E. concinnus</i> T. + G.	low fleabane	
Ersil	<i>simplex</i> Greene = <i>E. leucotrichus</i> Rydb.		
Ersp	<i>speciosus</i> (Lindl.) DC.	Oregon fleabane	
Erspm	<i>macranthus</i> (Nutt.) Cronq. = <i>E. macranthus</i> Nutt.	aspen fleabane	
Ersu	<i>subtrinervis</i> Rydb. = <i>E. incanescens</i> Rydb.	threenerve fleabane	
Ersu2	<i>superbus</i> Rydb.		
Erur	<i>ursinus</i> D. C. Eat.	BearRiver fleabane	bear fleabane
Erva	<i>vagus</i> Rydb.		
Erve	<i>vetensis</i> Pays. = <i>E. glandulosus</i> Porter = <i>E. porteri</i> Blake		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
ERIO1	<i>Eriogonum</i>	ACCEPTED erigogonum	OTHER buckwheat, <sup>35</sup> sulphur flowers, umbrella plant
Eral	<i>alatum</i> Torr.	wing eriogonum	winged buckwheat
Eran1	<i>annuum</i> Nutt.	annual eriogonum	annual buckwheat
Erbr	<i>brevicaule</i> Nutt. = <i>E. campanulatum</i> Nutt.		
Erca4	<i>caespitosum</i> Nutt.	mat eriogonum	mat buckwheat
Erce	<i>cernuum</i> Nutt.	nodding eriogonum	nodding buckwheat
Erch	<i>chrysocephalum</i> Gray	goldball eriogonum	goldball buckwheat
Erel2	<i>elatum</i> Benth.	rush eriogonum	
Erfa	<i>fasciculatum</i> Benth.	flattop eriogonum	
Erfl2	<i>flavum</i> Nutt. = <i>E. crassifolium</i> Benth. = <i>E. chloranthum</i> Greene = <i>E. piperi</i> Greene	yellow eriogonum	yellow buckwheat
Erhi	<i>hieracifolium</i> Benth.		
Erho	<i>hookeri</i> Wats. = <i>E. deflexum</i> ssp. <i>hookeri</i> Stokes		
Erin2	<i>inflatum</i> Torr. + Frem.	deserttrumpet erigogonum	deserttrumpet buckwheat
Erja	<i>jamesii</i> Benth.	James eriogonum	antelope-sage buckwheat
Erjo	<i>jonesii</i> Wats.		
Erla	<i>lachnogynum</i> Torr.		
Erlo1	<i>lonchophyllum</i> T. + G.	spearleaf eriogonum	
Ermi	<i>microthecum</i> Nutt. = <i>E. effusum</i> Nutt.	slenderbush erigogonum	slenderbush buckwheat
Ernu	<i>multiceps</i> Nees		
Ernu3	<i>nudicaule</i> (Torr.) Small		
Ernu2	<i>nudum</i> Benth.	barestem eriogonum	barestem buckwheat
Erov	<i>ovalifolium</i> Nutt. = <i>E. ochroleucum</i> Small = <i>E. ovalifolium</i> ssp. <i>ochroleucum</i> Stokes = <i>E. ovalifolium</i> var. <i>ochroleucum</i> (small) Peck	cushion eriogonum	cushion buckwheat
Erph	<i>pharnaceoides</i> Torr.	wirestem eriogonum	wirestem buckwheat
Erpo	<i>polycladon</i> Benth.	sorrel eriogonum	sorrel buckwheat
Erra	<i>racemosum</i> Nutt.	redroot eriogonum	redroot buckwheat
Ersal	<i>salicinum</i> Greene = <i>E. effusum</i> ssp. <i>salicinum</i> Stokes		
Ersi	<i>simpsonii</i> Benth. = <i>E. effusum</i> ssp. <i>simpsonii</i> Stokes		
Ersp2	<i>sphaerocephalum</i> Benth.		
Erum	<i>umbellatum</i> Torr. = <i>E. neglectum</i> Greene = <i>E. rydbergii</i> Greene = <i>E. stellatum</i> Benth. = <i>E. subalpinum</i> Greene	sulfur eriogonum	sulfur buckwheat
Ervi	<i>vimineum</i> Dougl.	broom eriogonum	broom buckwheat
Erwr	<i>wrightii</i> Torr.	Wright eriogonum	Wright buckwheat
ERIO2	<i>Eriophyllum</i>	<b>erriophyllum</b>	<b>woollydaisy</b>
Erco5	<i>confertiflorum</i> (DC.) Gray	goldenyellow erriophyllum	
Erla1	<i>lanatum</i> (Pursh) Forbes	goldenyellow woollydaisy	
Erlai	<i>integrifolium</i> (Hook.) Smiley		

<sup>35</sup> Buckwheat is the officially accepted common name for *Fagopyron*.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>ERIT</b>	<b><i>Eritrichium</i></b>	<b>alpine</b> <b>forget-me-not</b>	
Erna	<i>nanum</i> (Vill.) Schrad.		
Ernae	<i>elongatum</i> (Rydb.) Cronq. = <i>E. elongatum</i> Wight = <i>E. argenteum</i> Wight = <i>E. elongatum</i> var. <i>argenteum</i> Johnst.		
<b>EROD</b>	<b><i>Erodium</i></b>	<b>heronbill</b>	
Ercil	<i>cicutarium</i> (L.) L'HER.	alfileria	filaree, heronsbill, pinclover
Erte	<i>texanum</i> Gray	Texas heronbill	
<b>ERYS</b>	<b><i>Erysimum</i> = <i>Cheirinia</i> = <i>Cheiranthus</i>, in part</b>	<b>erysimum</b>	<b>wallflower</b> <sup>36</sup>
Eras	<i>asperum</i> (Nutt.) DC. = <i>E. asperrimum</i> Rydb. = <i>E. argillosum</i> Rydb. = <i>E. elatum</i> Nutt.	plains erysimum	plains wallflower
Erca5	<i>capitatum</i> (Dougl.) Greene = <i>E. wheeleri</i> Rothr.	coast erysimum	
Erch3	<i>cheiranthoides</i> L.	treacle erysimum	treacle wallflower
Erin4	<i>inconspicuum</i> (Wats.) MacM. = <i>E. parviflorum</i> Nutt.		
Erni	<i>nivale</i> (Greene) Rydb. = <i>E. radicans</i> Rydb.	snowy erysimum	
Eroc1	<i>occidentale</i> (Wats.) Robins.	low erysimum	low wallflower
Erre	<i>repandum</i> L.	spreading erysimum	spreading wallflower
<b>ERYT1</b>	<b><i>Erythronium</i></b>	<b>fawnlily</b>	<b>dogtooth-violet</b>
Egr2	<i>grandiflorum</i> Pursh  = <i>E. idahoense</i> St. John + Jones = <i>E. obtusatum</i> Goodd. = <i>E. parviflorum</i> Goodd. = <i>E. utahense</i> Rydb.	lambstongue fawnlily	
<b>ESCH</b>	<b><i>Eschscholtzia</i></b>	<b>goldpoppy</b>	
Esca	<i>californica</i> Cham.	Californiapoppy	
Esgl	<i>glyptosperma</i> Greene	desert goldpoppy	
Esme	<i>mexicana</i> Greene	Mexican goldpoppy	
Esmi	<i>minutiflora</i> Wats.	little goldpoppy	
<b>EUPA</b>	<b><i>Eupatorium</i></b>	<b>eupatorium</b>	<b>thoroughwort</b>
Euhe2	<i>herbaceum</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>E. arizonicum</i> Greene		white thoroughwort
Euma2	<i>maculatum</i> L. = <i>E. bruneri</i> Gray	spotted joe pyeweed	
Euwr	<i>wrightii</i> Gray		spreading thoroughwort
<b>EUPH</b>	<b><i>Euphorbia</i> = <i>Chamaesyce</i> = <i>Tithymalus</i></b>	<b>euphorbia</b>	<b>spurge</b> <sup>37</sup>
Eual	<i>albomarginata</i> T. + G.	whitemargin euphorbia	rattlesnake-weed
Euca	<i>capitellata</i> Engelm.	head euphorbia	head spurge
Eude	<i>dentata</i> Michx. = <i>Poinsettia dentata</i> Kl. + Gke.	toothed euphorbia	toothed poinsettia
Euge	<i>geyeri</i> Engelm. = <i>chamaesyce geyeri</i> Small	Geyer euphorbia	

<sup>36</sup> Wallflower is accepted common name for species of *Cheiranthus*.

<sup>37</sup> Spurge is widely used as the common name for the whole family of *Euphorbiaceae* and is not distinctive for any one genus of the family.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Eugl	<i>glyptosperma</i> Engelm. = <i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i> Small	ridgeseed euphorbia	ridgeseed spui
Euhe1	<i>heterophylla</i> L.	painted euphorbia	painted spurge
Eula2	<i>lathyrus</i> L.	caper euphorbia	caper spurge, moleweed, moleplant
Euma1	<i>marginata</i> Pursh  = <i>Dichrophyllum marginatum</i> Kl. + Gke. = <i>Agaloma marginata</i> Love + Love	snow-on-the mountain euphorbia	snow-on-the mountain
Eumi	<i>missurica</i> Raf. = <i>E. petaloidea</i> Engelm.	Missouri euphorbia	
Eupe	<i>peplus</i> L.	petty euphorbia	petty spurge
Euro	<i>robusta</i> (Engelm.) Small = <i>E. montana</i> Engelm. = <i>E. robusta</i> var. <i>montana</i> Engelm.	robust euphorbia	robust spurge
Euse1	<i>serpens</i> H.B.K. = <i>Chamaesyce serpens</i> Small	serpent euphorbia	serpent spurge
Euse2	<i>serpyllifolia</i> Pers. = <i>Chamaesyce serpyllifolia</i> Small = <i>E. rugulosa</i> Greene = <i>C. albicaulis</i> Rydb.	thymeleaf euphorbia	thymeleaf spurge
Euse3	<i>setiloba</i> Engelm.	Yuma euphorbia	Yuma spurge
EUST	<b>Eustoma</b>	<b>prairiegentian</b>	
Eugr	<i>grandiflorum</i> (Raf.) Shinnery = <i>E. russellianum</i> Sweet		
EVAX	<b>Evax</b>	<b>fluffweed</b>	
Evve	<i>verna</i> Raf. = <i>E. multicaulis</i> DC. = <i>Filago nivea</i> Small		
Evpr	<i>prolifera</i> DC. = <i>Diaperia prolifera</i> Nutt. = <i>Filago prolifera</i> Britt.		
EVOL	<b>Evolvulus</b>	<b>evolvulus</b>	
Evnu	<i>nuttallianus</i> R. + S. = <i>E. argenteus</i> Pursh = <i>E. pilosus</i> Nutt.	Nuttall evolvulus	
FILA	<b>Filago = Oglifa</b>	<b>fluffweed</b>	
Fica	<i>californica</i> Nutt.	Californica fluffweed	
FLOE	<b>Floerkea</b>	<b>falsemermaid</b>	
FRAG	<b>Fragaria</b>	<b>strawberry</b>	
Frbr	<i>bracteata</i> Heller = <i>F. vesca</i> var. <i>bracteata</i> Davis	bracted strawberry	
Frve1	<i>vesca</i> L.	European strawberry	
Frvea	<i>americana</i> Porter = <i>F. americana</i> Britt.		
Frvec	<i>crinita</i> C. L. Hitchc. = <i>F. californica</i> C. + S. = <i>F. vesca</i> ssp. <i>californica</i> Staudt.		
Frov	<i>ovalis</i> (Lehm.) Rydb. = <i>F. glauca</i> Rydb. = <i>F. ovalis</i> var. <i>glauca</i> Wats. = <i>F. virginiana</i> var. <i>ovalis</i> Davis		wild strawberry
Frvi	<i>virginiana</i> Duchn.	Virginia strawberry	
Frvi1	<i>illinoensis</i> (Prince) Gray = <i>F. grayana</i> E. Vilm.	Illinois strawberry	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Frvip	<i>platypetala</i> Hall = <i>F. platypetala</i> Rydb. = <i>F. virginiana</i> ssp. <i>platypetala</i> Staudt.		
<b>FRAN</b>	<b><i>Franseria</i> = <i>Ambrosia</i>, in part</b>	<b>bursage</b>	
Frac	<i>acanthicarpa</i> (Hook.) Cov. = <i>Ambrosia acanthicarpa</i> Hook.		
Frdi	<i>discolor</i> Nutt. = <i>A. tomentosa</i> Nutt.		
Frd�	<i>dumosa</i> Gray = <i>A. dumosa</i> (Gray) Payne	white bursage	
Frer	<i>erionentra</i> Gray = <i>A. erionentra</i> (Gray) Payne	woolly bursage	
Fril	<i>ilicifolia</i> Gray = <i>A. ilicifolia</i> (Gray) Payne	hollyleaf bursage	
Frte	<i>tenuifolia</i> Harv. + Gray = <i>A. confertiflora</i> DC.	slimleaf bursage	
Frto	<i>tomentosa</i> Gray = <i>A. grayi</i> (A. Nels.) Shinnars		
<b>FRAS</b>	<b><i>Frasera</i> = <i>Swertia</i>, in part</b>		
Fral	<i>albomarginata</i> Wats. = <i>Swertia albomarginata</i> Kuntze		
Frpal	<i>paniculata</i> Torr. = <i>F. utahensis</i> M. E. Jones		
Frsp	<i>speciosa</i> Dougl. = <i>Frasera macrophylla</i> Greene = <i>Swertia radiata</i> Kuntze		
<b>FRIT</b>	<b><i>Fritillaria</i></b>	<b>fritillary</b>	
Frat	<i>atropurpurea</i> Nutt.	purplespot fritillary	
Frbu	<i>pudica</i> (Pursh) Spreng.	yellow fritillary	
<b>FROE</b>	<b><i>Froelichia</i></b>		<b>snakecotton</b>
Frgr1	<i>gracilis</i> (Hook.) Moq.		
<b>GAIL</b>	<b><i>Gaillardia</i></b>	<b>gaillardia</b>	<b>blanketflower</b>
Gaar	<i>aristata</i> Pursh	common perennial gaillardia	
Gapi	<i>pinnatifida</i> Torr.		blanketflower
Gapu	<i>pulchella</i> Foug.	rosering gaillardia	firewheel, rosering
<b>GALA</b>	<b><i>Galactia</i></b>	<b>milkpea</b>	
Gawrl	<i>wrightii</i> Gray	Wright milkpea	milkpea
<b>GALE</b>	<b><i>Galeopsis</i></b>	<b>hemnettle</b>	
Gate	<i>tetrahit</i> L.	bristlestem hemnettle	
<b>GALI</b>	<b><i>Galium</i></b>	<b>bedstraw</b>	
Gaap	<i>aparine</i> L.	catchweed bedstraw	goosegrass bedstraw
Gabil	<i>bifolium</i> Wats.	twinleaf bedstraw	
Gabo	<i>boreale</i> L.	northern bedstraw	
Game	<i>mexicanum</i> H.B.K.		
Gamea	<i>asperulum</i> (Gray) Dempst. = <i>G. asperillum</i> Gray		
Gatr1	<i>trifidum</i> L.	small bedstraw	
Gatr2	<i>triflorum</i> Michx.	sweetscented bedstraw	
<b>GAUR</b>	<b><i>Gaura</i></b>	<b>gaura</b>	<b>little-primrose, butterfly weed</b>
Gaco	<i>coccinea</i> (Nutt.) Pursh		
Gacog	<i>glabra</i> (Lehm.) T. + G. = <i>G. glabra</i> Lehm.	scarlet gaura	

Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Gane	<i>neomexicana</i> Woot.		
Gapa	<i>parviflora</i> Hook.		
<b>GAYO</b>	<b><i>Gayophytum</i></b>	<b>groundsmoke</b>	<b>baby's breath</b>
Gadi	<i>diffusum</i> T. + G.	bigflower groundsmoke	
Ganu	<i>nuttallii</i> T. + G. = <i>G. intermedium</i> Rydb.		
Gara1	<i>racemosum</i> T. + G. = <i>G. caesium</i> T. + G.		
Gara	<i>ramosissimum</i> T. + G.		
<b>GENT</b>	<b><i>Gentiana</i> = <i>Gentianella</i> = <i>Gentianopsis</i>, in part</b>	<b>gentian</b>	
Geaf	<i>affinis</i> Hook.  = <i>G. parryi</i> Engelm.	RockyMountain pleated gentian	pleated gentian
Geal	<i>algida</i> Pall. = <i>G. romanzovii</i> Bunge		
Geam	<i>amarella</i> L. = <i>Gentiana plebeja</i> Bunge = <i>G. scopulorum</i> Tidest. = <i>Gentianella amarella</i> Borner	annual gentian	
Geba	<i>barbellata</i> Engelm. = <i>Gentianella barbellata</i> (Engelm.) Gillett = <i>Gentianopsis barbellata</i> (Engelm.) Iltis	bearded gentian	
Gebi	<i>bigelovii</i> Gray	Bigelow gentian	
Geca2	<i>calycosa</i> Griseb.  = <i>G. parryi</i> of some manuals	Rainier pleated gentian	
Gefo	<i>forwoodii</i> Gray	Forwood gentian	
Gegr	<i>grandis</i> (Gray) Holm	Arizona fringed gentian <sup>38</sup>	fringed gentian
Gehe	<i>heterosepala</i> Engelm. = <i>Gentianella amarella</i> ssp. <i>heterosepala</i> (Engelm.) Gillett		
Gepr	<i>prostrata</i> Haenke = <i>Ericolia prostrata</i> (Haenke) Borkh. = <i>G. fremontii</i> Torr.		
Gest1	<i>strictiflora</i> (Rydb.) A. Nels.		
Gete	<i>tenella</i> Rottb. = <i>Comastoma tenella</i> (Rottb.) Toyokuni = <i>G. monantha</i> A. Nels.		
Geth	<i>thermalis</i> Kuntze  = <i>Gentiana elegans</i> A. Nels. = <i>Gentianopsis thermalis</i> (Kuntze) Iltis	RockyMountain fringed gentian	Colorado fringed gentian
<b>GERA</b>	<b><i>Geranium</i></b>	<b>geranium, crowfoot</b>	<b>cranesbill</b>
Gebil	<i>bucknellu</i> Britt. = <i>G. carolinianum</i> var. <i>longipes</i> Wats.		
Geca	<i>caespitosum</i> James = <i>G. atropurpureum</i> Heller		purple geranium
Gecal	<i>carolinianum</i> L.	Carolina geranium	
Gefr	<i>fremontii</i> Torr.	Fremont geranium	
Gefrc	<i>cowenii</i> (Rydb.) Harrington = <i>G. cowenii</i> Rydb.		

<sup>38</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Gepa	<i>parryi</i> (Engelm.) Heller = <i>G. pattersonii</i> Rydb.	Parry geranium	
Geri	<i>richardsonii</i> Fisch. + Trautv.	Richardson geranium	
Gevi	<i>viscosissimum</i> Fisch. + Mey.	sticky geranium <sup>39</sup>	wild geranium
Gevin	<i>nervosum</i> (Rydb.) C. L. Hitchc. = <i>G. nervosum</i> Rydb. = <i>G. strigosum</i> Rydb.		
<b>GEUM</b>	<b><i>Geum</i></b>	<b>avens</b>	
Geal1	<i>aleppicum</i> Jacq. = <i>G. strictum</i> Ait.	Allepo avens	
Gema	<i>macrophyllum</i> Willd. = <i>G. oregonense</i> Rydb.	largeleaf avens	
Gemap	<i>perincisum</i> (Rydb.) Raup = <i>Geum perincisum</i> Rydb.		
Gerol	<i>rossii</i> (R. Br.) Ser. = <i>Geum turbinatum</i> Rydb.	golden avens	
Getr	<i>triflorum</i> Pursh = <i>G. ciliatum</i> Pursh		
<b>GILII</b>	<b><i>Gilia</i> = <i>Ipomopsis</i>, in part</b>	<b>gilia</b>	
Giac	<i>achilleaefolia</i> Benth.	yarrow gilia	
Giag	<i>aggregata</i> (Pursh) Spreng. = <i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i> (Pursh) V. Grant	skyrocket gilia	
Gica2	<i>calcareae</i> M. E. Jones = <i>Gilia pinnatifida</i> Nutt.	sticky gilia	
Gica1	<i>candida</i> Rydb.		
Gica	<i>capillaris</i> Kellogg	hairstem gilia	
Gica3	<i>capitata</i> Sims		
Gico	<i>congesta</i> Hook.	ballhead gilia	
Gicoc	<i>congesta</i> = <i>G. congesta</i> var. <i>burleyana</i> Const. + Roll.		
Gicof	<i>frutescens</i> (Rydb.) Cronq. = <i>G. frutescens</i> Rydb. = <i>G. spergulfolia</i> Rydb.		
Gila	<i>laxiflora</i> (Coult.) Osterh.		
Gilo	<i>longiflora</i> (Torr.) G. Don	longflower gilia	
Gimo	<i>montezumae</i> Tidest. + Dayt.	Montezuma gilia <sup>40</sup>	
Giri	<i>rigidula</i> Benth.		blue gilia
Giria	<i>acerosa</i> Gray = <i>G. acerosa</i> Britt.		
Gisi	<i>sinuata</i> Benth.		shy gilia
Gisp	<i>spicata</i> Nutt. = <i>G. cephaloidea</i> Rydb.	spike gilia	
<b>GLAU</b>	<b><i>Glaux</i></b>	<b>seamilkwort</b>	
Glma	<i>maritima</i> L.		
<b>GLYCI</b>	<b><i>Glycyrrhiza</i></b>	<b>licorice</b>	
Glle	<i>lepidota</i> Pursh	American licorice	licorice
<b>GNAP</b>	<b><i>Gnaphalium</i></b>	<b>cudweed</b>	
Gnch	<i>chilense</i> Spreng.	cottonbatting cudweed	cottonbatting
Gnex	<i>exilifolium</i> A. Nels. = <i>G. grayi</i> Nels. + Macbr. = <i>G. strictum</i> Gray		
Gnpa	<i>palustre</i> Nutt.		
Gnpu	<i>purpureum</i> L.	purple cudweed	fragrant cudweed <sup>41</sup>

<sup>39</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>40</sup> See also *Collomia*, *Linanthus*, and *Navarretia*.

<sup>41</sup> Fragrant cudweed is common name for *Gnaphalium obtusifolium*.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Gnul	<i>uliginosum</i> L.	low cudweed	
Gnwr	<i>wrightii</i> Gray	Wrights cudweed <sup>42</sup>	
<b>GOMP</b>	<b><i>Gomphrena</i></b>	<b>globeamaranth</b>	
Goca	<i>caespitosa</i> Torr.		ballclover
Goso	<i>sonorae</i> Torr.		lanceleaf globeamaranth
<b>GONO</b>	<b><i>Gonolobus</i></b>		<b>anglepod</b>
Gopr	<i>productus</i> Torr. = <i>Vincetoxicum productum</i> Vail		milkvine
<b>GOOD</b>	<b><i>Goodyera</i></b>	<b>rattlesnakeplantain</b>	
Goob	<i>oblongifolia</i> Raf.	western rattlesnakeplantain	
	= <i>G. decipiens</i> Hubbard = <i>Epipactis decipiens</i> Ames = <i>Peramium decipiens</i> Piper = <i>P. menziesii</i> Morong		
Gore	<i>repens</i> (L.) R. Br.	creeping rattlesnakeplantain	
	= <i>Epipactis repens</i> Crantz = <i>Peramium repens</i> Salisb.		
<b>GRIN</b>	<b><i>Grindelia</i></b>	<b>gumweed</b>	
Grar	<i>arizonica</i> Gray		Arizona gumweed
Grars	<i>stenophylla</i> Steyermark		
Grde	<i>decumbens</i> Greene		
Grpe	<i>perennis</i> A. Nels.		
Grsq	<i>squarrosa</i> (Pursh) Dunal	curlycup gumweed	
Grsu	<i>subalpina</i> Greene		
<b>GYMN</b>	<b><i>Gymnocarpium</i></b>		<b>oakfern</b>
Gydr	<i>dryopteris</i> (L.) Newm.		
<b>GYMNI</b>	<b><i>Gymnosteris</i></b>		
Gypa	<i>parvula</i> Heller = <i>G. nudicaulis</i> var. <i>parvula</i> Jeps.		
<b>HABE</b>	<b><i>Habenaria</i></b>	<b>habenaria</b>	<b>bogorchid</b>
Hadi	<i>dilatata</i> (Pursh) Hook. = <i>Limnorchis dilatata</i> Rydb. = <i>L. borealis</i> Rydb.	white bogorchid	
Hahy	<i>hyperborea</i> (L.) R. Br.  = <i>H. viridiflora</i> Henry = <i>Limnorchis hyperborea</i> Rydb.	northern green habenaria	
Haob	<i>obtusata</i> (Pursh) Richards.		
Haspl	<i>sparsiflora</i> Wats. = <i>L. laxiflora</i> Rydb.	canyon habenaria	
Havi	<i>viridis</i> (L.) R. Br.		
Havib	<i>bracteata</i> (Willd.) Gray = <i>H. bracteata</i> R. Br.	satyr habenaria	
<b>HACK</b>	<b><i>Hackelia</i></b>	<b>stickseed</b>	
Hafl	<i>floribunda</i> (Lehm.) Johnst. = <i>Lappula floribunda</i> Greene		
Hale	<i>leptophylla</i> (Rydb.) Johnst. = <i>H. deflexa</i> (Wahl.) Opiz = <i>Lappula leptophylla</i> Rydb.		

<sup>42</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>HALE</b>	<b><i>Halenia</i></b>	<b>spurgentian</b>	
Hade	<i>deflexa</i> (J.E. Sm.) Griseb.	American spurgentian	
	= <i>Swertia deflexa</i> J. E. Sm.		
Hare	<i>recurva</i> (J. E. Sm.) Allen		spurgentian
	= <i>H. rothrockii</i> Gray		
	= <i>Swertia recurva</i> J. E. Sm.		
<b>HALO</b>	<b><i>Halogeton</i></b>	<b>halogeton</b>	
Hagl	<i>glomeratus</i> (Bieb.) Mey.	barilla	
<b>HAPL</b>	<b><i>Haplopappus</i> = <i>Aplopappus</i></b>	<b>goldenweed</b>	
Haac	<i>acaulis</i> (Nutt.) Gray	stemless goldenweed	
	= <i>Stenotus acaulis</i> Nutt.		
Haacg	<i>glabratus</i> D.C. Eat.		
	= <i>H. glabratus</i> Blake		
Haac1	<i>acradenius</i> (Greene) Blake	paleleaf goldenweed	
Haar	<i>armerioides</i> (Nutt.) Gray		
Hacl	<i>clementis</i> (Rydb.) Blake		
Hacr1	<i>croceus</i> Gray		
	= <i>Pyrrocoma crocea</i> Greene		
Hacu	<i>cuneatus</i> Gray	wedgeleaf goldenweed	
Hafr	<i>fremontii</i> Gray	Fremont goldenweed	
Hagr1	<i>gracilis</i> (Nutt.) Gray		
	= <i>Sideranthus gracilis</i> A. Nels.		
Hahe	<i>heterophyllus</i> (Gray) Blake	jimmyweed	
Hain	<i>integrifolius</i> Gray	wholeleaf goldenweed	
	= <i>Pyrrocoma integrifolia</i> Greene		
Hala	<i>laricifolius</i> Gray	larchleaf goldenweed	
Hama	<i>macronema</i> Gray	whitestem goldenweed	
	= <i>Haplopappus discoideus</i> Hall + Hall		
Hanu	<i>nuttallii</i> T. + G.	Nuttall goldenweed	
	= <i>Sideranthus grindelioides</i> Britt.		
Hapa	<i>parryi</i> Gray	Parry goldenweed <sup>43</sup>	
Haph	<i>phyllocephalus</i> DC.		
Hapha	<i>annuus</i> (Rydb.) Hall (ssp.)		
	= <i>Sideranthus annuus</i> Rydb.		
Hapy	<i>pygmaeus</i> (T. + G.) Gray		
	= <i>Tonestus pygmaeus</i> A. Nels.		
Hasp2	<i>spinulosus</i> (Pursh) DC.	ironplant goldenweed	
	= <i>Sideranthus spinulosus</i> of some manuals		
Haspg	<i>glaberrimus</i> (Rydb.) Hall (ssp.)		
Haspt	<i>turbinellus</i> (Rydb.) Blake	singlehead goldenweed	
Hasu	<i>suffruticosus</i> (Nutt.) Gray	burroweed plantain goldenweed	
Hate	<i>tenuisectus</i> (Greene) Blake		
Haun	<i>uniflorus</i> (Hook.) T. + G.		
	= <i>Pyrrocoma uniflora</i> Greene		
<b>HAPL1</b>	<b><i>Haplophyton</i></b>	<b>cockroach-plant</b>	
Hacr	<i>crooksii</i> Benson		
	= <i>H. cimicidum</i> of some authors		
<b>HARB</b>	<b><i>Harbouria</i></b>		
Hatr	<i>trachypleura</i> (Gray) C. + R.		

<sup>43</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>HEDE</b>	<b><i>Hedeoma</i></b>	<b>falsepennyroyal</b>	<b>mockpennyroyal</b>
Hedr	<i>drummondii</i> Benth.	drummond falsepennyroyal	
<b>HEDY</b>	<b><i>Hedysarum</i></b>	<b>sweetvetch</b>	
Heal	<i>alpinum</i> L.		
Heala	<i>americanum</i> Michx.		
Hebo	<i>boreale</i> Nutt. = <i>H. carnosulum</i> Greene = <i>H. pabulare</i> A. Nels.	northern sweetvetch	
Heoc	<i>occidentale</i> Greene = <i>H. marginatum</i> Greene = <i>H. Uintahense</i> A. Nels.	western sweetvetch	
Hesul	<i>sulphurescens</i> Rydb.	sulfur sweetvetch	
<b>HELE</b>	<b><i>Helenium</i> = <i>Dugaldia</i></b>	<b>sneezeweed</b>	
Heam	<i>amarum</i> (Raf.) Rock = <i>H. tenuifolium</i> Nutt.	bitter sneezeweed	
Heau	<i>autumnale</i> L. = <i>H. montanum</i> Nutt.	common sneezeweed	
Heho	<i>hoopesii</i> Gray = <i>Dugaldia hoopesii</i> Rydb.	orange sneezeweed <sup>r</sup>	
<b>HELI2</b>	<b><i>Helianthella</i></b>	<b>helianthella</b>	<b>wood-sunflower</b>
Hemi	<i>microcephala</i> (Gray) Gray		
Hepal	<i>parryi</i> Gray	Parry helianthella	
Hequ	<i>quinquenervis</i> (Hook.) Gray	fivenerve helianthella	
Heun	<i>uniflora</i> (Nutt.) T. + G. = <i>H. multicaulis</i> D.C. Eat.	oneflower helianthella	
<b>HELI1</b>	<b><i>Helianthus</i></b>	<b>sunflower</b>	
Hean	<i>annuus</i> L. = <i>H. aridus</i> Rydb. = <i>H. lenticularis</i> Dougl.	common sunflower	Kansas sunflower
Heci	<i>ciliaris</i> DC.		blueweed sunflower
Helal	<i>laetiflorus</i> Pers.	showy sunflower	
Hema	<i>maximiliani</i> Schrad.	Maximilian sunflower	
Henu	<i>nutallii</i> T. + G. = <i>H. fascicularis</i> Greene		
Hepe	<i>petiolaris</i> Nutt.	prairie sunflower	
Hepu	<i>pumilus</i> Nutt. = <i>H. excubitor</i> E. E. Wats.		
Heri	<i>rigidus</i> (Cass.) Desf. = <i>H. subrhomboides</i> Rydb.	stiff sunflower	
<b>HELI4</b>	<b><i>Heliopsis</i></b>	<b>heliopsis</b>	<b>oxeye</b>
Hepa	<i>parvifolia</i> Gray		oxeye
<b>HELI3</b>	<b><i>Heliotropium</i></b>	<b>heliotrope</b>	
Heco2	<i>convolvulaceum</i> (Nutt.) Gray	bindweed heliotrope	bindweed
Hecu	<i>curassavicum</i> L.	salt heliotrope	quail-plant
<b>HERA</b>	<b><i>Heracleum</i></b>	<b>cowparsnip</b>	
Hela	<i>lanatum</i> Michx.	common cowparsnip	cowparsnip
<b>HETE</b>	<b><i>Heterotheca</i></b>		<b>telegraph-plant</b>
Hesu	<i>subaxillaris</i> (Lam.) Britt. + Rusb.		camphor-weed
<b>HEUC</b>	<b><i>Heuchera</i></b>	<b>alumroot</b>	
Hebr	<i>bracteata</i> (Torr.) Ser.		
Hecy	<i>cylindrica</i> Hook.	roundleaf alumroot	
Heha	<i>hallii</i> Gray		
Heni	<i>nivalis</i> Rosend.		
Heov	<i>ovalifolia</i> Nutt.	ovalleaf alumroot	



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Hepa2	<i>parvifolia</i> T. + G. = <i>H. utahensis</i> Rydb.	littleleaf alumroot	
Heril	<i>richardsonii</i> R. Br. = <i>H. hispida</i> of some authors		
Hesa	<i>sanguinea</i> Engelm.	coralbells	
Heve	<i>versicolor</i> Greene		painted alumroot
<b>HIER</b>	<b><i>Hieracium</i></b>	<b>hawkweed</b>	
Hial	<i>albiflorum</i> Hook.	white hawkweed	
Hica	<i>canadense</i> Michx.	Canada hawkweed	
Hife	<i>fendleri</i> Schultz. Bip. = <i>Heteroppleura fendleri</i> Rydb.		
Higr	<i>gracile</i> Hook.	slender hawkweed	
<b>HIPP</b>	<b><i>Hippuris</i></b>	<b>marestail</b>	
Hivu	<i>vulgaris</i> L.	marestail	
<b>HOFF</b>	<b><i>Hoffmanseggia</i></b>	<b>rushpea</b>	
Hode	<i>densiflora</i> Benth. = <i>H. glauca</i> (Ort.) Eifert	Indian rushpea	hogpotato
<b>HUMU</b>	<b><i>Humulus</i></b>	<b>hop</b>	<b>hop</b>
Hulu	<i>lupulus</i> L. = <i>H. americanus</i> Nutt. = <i>H. neomexicanus</i> Rydb.	common hop	
<b>HYDR</b>	<b><i>Hydrophyllum</i></b>	<b>waterleaf</b>	
Hyc	<i>capitatum</i> Benth.	ballhead waterleaf	bluebell waterleaf
Hyf	<i>fendleri</i> (Gray) Heller	Fendler waterleaf	
Hyoc	<i>occidentale</i> (Wats.) Gray	western waterleaf	western squawlettuce
<b>HYME2</b>	<b><i>Hymenopappus</i></b>	<b>hymenopappus</b>	<b>white-ragweed</b>
Hyfi	<i>filifolius</i> Hook.		
Hyfic	<i>cinereus</i> (Rydb.) Johnst. = <i>H. arenosus</i> Heller		
Hyfie	<i>eriopodus</i> B. Turn. = <i>H. eriopodus</i> A. Nels.		
Hyfif	<i>filifolius</i>		
Hyfil	<i>lugens</i> Greene Jeps. = <i>H. lugens</i> Greene = <i>H. macroglottis</i> Rydb. = <i>H. scaposus</i> Rydb.		
Hyfip	<i>parvulus</i> (Greene) B. Turn. = <i>H. parvulus</i> Greene		
Hyfit	<i>tomentosus</i> (Rydb.) B. Turn. = <i>H. tomentosus</i> Rydb. = <i>H. niveus</i> Rydb.		
Hyfl	<i>flavescens</i> Gray = <i>H. robustus</i> Greene		
Hyte	<i>tenuifolius</i> Pursh		
<b>HYME1</b>	<b><i>Hymenoxys</i> = <i>Actinea</i> = <i>Actinella</i></b>	<b>hymenoxys</b>	<b>actinea rubberweed</b>
Hyac	<i>acaulis</i> (Pursh) Parker = <i>Actinea acaulis</i> Spreng.	stemless hymenoxys	stemless actinea
Hyaca	<i>arizonica</i> (Greene) Parker  = <i>Actinea arizonica</i> A. Nels.	Arizona stemless actinea	
Hyacc	<i>caespitosa</i> (A. Nels.) Parker  = <i>Actinea integrifolia</i> Torr. = <i>Actinella lanata</i> Nutt.	woolly stemless actinea	
Hyaci	<i>ivesiana</i> (Greene) Parker = <i>Actinea leptoclada</i> var. <i>ivesiana</i> Macbr.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Hyar1	<i>argentea</i> (Gray) Parker = <i>Actinea leptoclada</i> Kuntze		
Hybi	<i>bigelovii</i> (Gray) Parker = <i>Actinea bigelovii</i> Kuntze	Bigelow hymenoxys	Bigelow actinea
Hybr	<i>brandegei</i> (Porter) Parker = <i>Actinea brandegei</i> Kuntze	Brandegee hymenoxys	Brandegee actinea
Hyco	<i>cooperi</i> (Gray) Cockll.	Graylocks hymenoxys	
Hygr	<i>grandiflora</i> (T. + G.) Parker	bitterweed	bitterweed actinea
Hyod	<i>odorata</i> DC. = <i>Actinea odorata</i> Kuntze	hymenoxys	
Hyri	<i>richardsonii</i> (Hook.) Cockll. = <i>Actinea richardsonii</i> Kuntze	pingue, Colorado rubberweed	pingue actinea
Hyrif	<i>floribunda</i> (Gray) Parker = <i>Hymenoxys floribunda</i> Cockll.		
Hyru	<i>rusbyi</i> (Gray) Cockll.	hairless bitterweed <sup>44</sup>	
Hysc	<i>scaposa</i> (DC.) Parker		
<b>HYOS</b>	<b><i>Hyoscyamus</i></b>	<b>henbane</b>	
Hyni	<i>niger</i> L.	black henbane	
<b>HYPE</b>	<b><i>Hypericum</i></b>	<b>St. Johnswort</b>	
Hyan	<i>anagalloides</i> C. + S.	trailing St. Johnswort southwestern St. Johnswort	
Hyfo	<i>formosum</i> H.B.K. = <i>H. scouleri</i> Hook.		
<b>ILIA</b>	<b><i>Iliamna</i></b>	<b>wild hollyhock</b>	
Ilgr	<i>grandiflora</i> (Rydb.) Wiggins = <i>Sphaeralcea grandiflora</i> Rydb.		wildhollyhock
Ilri	<i>rivularis</i> (Dougl.) Greene = <i>Sphaeralcea rivularis</i> Gray	stream globemallow	
<b>IPOM</b>	<b><i>Ipomoea</i> = <i>Quamoclit</i></b>	<b>morningglory</b>	
Ipco	<i>coccinea</i> L. = <i>Quamoclit coccinea</i> Moench	scarlet starglory	redstar morningglory
Iple1	<i>leptophylla</i> Torr.	bush morningglory	
Iple	<i>leptotoma</i> Torr.		pinktrumpet morningglory
Iplo	<i>longifolia</i> Benth.		pinkthroated morningglory
Ipth	<i>thurberi</i> Gray		purple morningglory
<b>IRES</b>	<b><i>Iresine</i></b>	<b>bloodleaf</b>	
Irhe	<i>heterophylla</i> Standl.		
<b>IRIS</b>	<b><i>Iris</i></b>	<b>iris</b>	
Irmi	<i>missouriensis</i> Nutt.	Rocky Mountain iris	flag, fleur-de-lis
<b>ISOE</b>	<b><i>Isoetes</i></b>	<b>quillwort</b>	
Isbo	<i>bolanderi</i> Engelm.	Bolander quillwort	
<b>IVA</b>	<b><i>Iva</i></b>	<b>sumpweed</b>	<b>marsh-elder</b>
Ivax	<i>axillaris</i> Pursh	poverty sumpweed	poverty marsh-elder
Ivxa	<i>xanthifolia</i> Nutt.	rag sumpweed	rag marsh-elder
<b>IVES</b>	<b><i>Ivesia</i></b>	<b>ivesia</b>	
Ivgo	<i>gordonii</i> (Hook.) T. + G. = <i>Horkelia gordonii</i> Hook.	Gordon ivesia	
<b>KALL</b>	<b><i>Kallstroemia</i></b>		
Kagr	<i>grandiflora</i> Torr.	caltrop	Arizona-poppy

<sup>44</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>KOCH</b>	<b><i>Kochia</i></b> See also under TREES AND SHRUBS	<b>summercypress</b>	
Koam	<i>americana</i> Wats.	greenmolly	hairy greenmolly
Koamv	<i>vestita</i> Wats. = <i>K. vestita</i> Rydb.	summercypress	
Kosc	<i>scoparia</i> (L.) Schrad.	Belvedere summercypress	
<b>KRIG</b>	<b><i>Krigia</i></b>	<b>dwarf dandelion</b>	
Krbi	<i>biflora</i> (Walt.) Blake		
<b>KUHN</b>	<b><i>Kuhnia</i></b>	<b>false boneset</b>	
Kueu	<i>eupatorioides</i> L. = <i>K. glutinosa</i> Ell.		
Kueuc	<i>corymbulosa</i> T. + G.		
Kule	<i>leptophylla</i> Scheele		
Kuro	<i>rosmarinifolia</i> Vent.		
<b>LACT</b>	<b><i>Lactuca</i></b>	<b>lettuce</b>	<b>wild lettuce</b>
Laca	<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada lettuce	
Lapu	<i>pulchella</i> (Pursh) DC. = <i>L. tatarica</i> ssp. <i>pulchella</i> (Pursh) Stebb.	chicory lettuce	
Lase	<i>serriola</i> L. = <i>L. scariola</i> L.	prickly lettuce	
Lasei	<i>integrata</i> Gren. + Godr. = <i>L. integrata</i> A. Nels.		
<b>LAPP</b>	<b><i>Lappula</i></b>	<b>stickseed</b>	
Laec	<i>echinata</i> Gilib. = <i>L. lappula</i> Karst. = <i>L. fremontii</i> Greene = <i>L. erecta</i> A. Nels.	European stickseed	
Lare	<i>redowskii</i> (Hornem.) Greene = <i>L. occidentalis</i> Greene = <i>L. montana</i> Greene = <i>L. calycosa</i> Rydb.		
Late	<i>texana</i> (Scheele) Britt. = <i>L. cupulata</i> (Gray) Rydb. = <i>L. heterosperma</i> Greene		
<b>LATH</b>	<b><i>Lathyrus</i></b>	<b>peavine</b>	
Laar	<i>arizonicus</i> Britt.	Arizona peavine	
Laeu	<i>eucosmus</i> Butt. + St. John = <i>L. decaphyllus</i> of some manuals	bush peavine	
Lagr	<i>graminifolius</i> (Wats.) White	grassleaf peavine	
Lale	<i>leucanthus</i> Rydb. = <i>L. laetivirens</i> Greene	aspen peavine	
Laoc	<i>ochroleucus</i> Hook.	cream peavine	
Lapo	<i>polymorphus</i> Nutt. = <i>L. decaphyllus</i> Rydb. = <i>L. incanus</i> Rydb. = <i>L. ornatus</i> Nutt.	showy peavine	
Lave	<i>venosus</i> Muhl.	veiny peavine	
<b>LAYI</b>	<b><i>Layia</i></b>	<b>tidytips</b>	
Lagl	<i>glandulosa</i> (Hook.) H. + A.	whitedaisy tidytips	
<b>LEON</b>	<b><i>Leonurus</i></b>	<b>motherwort</b>	
Leca	<i>cardiaca</i> L.	common motherwort	
<b>LEPI</b>	<b><i>Lepidium</i></b>		
Lede	<i>densiflorum</i> Schrad. = <i>L. apetalum</i> of some authors	prairie pepperweed	
Leder	<i>ramosum</i> (A. Nels.) Thell. = <i>L. ramosum</i> A. Nels.		
Lemo2	<i>montanum</i> Nutt. = <i>L. alyssoides</i> Gray	mountain pepperweed	

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Lemoi	<i>integrifolium</i> (Nutt.) C.L. Hitchc. = <i>L. integrifolium</i> Nutt.		
Lepe	<i>perfoliatum</i> L.	clasping pepperweed	
Lera	<i>ramosissimum</i> A. Nels. = <i>L. divergens</i> Osterh. = <i>L. fletcheri</i> Rydb.		
Levi	<i>virginicum</i> L.	Virginia pepperweed	
Levim	<i>medium</i> (Greene) C.L. Hitchc. = <i>L. medium</i> Greene		
Levip	<i>pubescens</i> (Greene) Thell. = <i>L. hirsutum</i> Rydb.		
<b>LESQ</b>	<b><i>Lesquerella</i></b>	<b>bladderpod</b>	
Leal	<i>alpina</i> (Nutt.) Wats.	alpine bladderpod	
Lealc	<i>condensata</i> (A. Nels.) C.L. Hitchc. = <i>L. parvula</i> Greene		
Lego	<i>gordonii</i> (Gray) Wats.		
Lelu	<i>ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) Wats. = <i>L. argentea</i> MacM.	silver bladderpod	
Lemo	<i>montana</i> (Gray) Wats. = <i>L. curvipes</i> of some manuals	low bladderpod	
<b>LEUC1</b>	<b><i>Leucampyx</i></b>		
Lene	<i>newberryi</i> Gray	wild-cosmos <sup>45</sup>	
<b>LEUC3</b>	<b><i>Leucelene</i></b>		
Leer	<i>ericoides</i> (Torr.) Greene = <i>Aster arenosus</i> (Heller) Blake = <i>A. leucelene</i> Blake	babywhite aster	
<b>LEUC2</b>	<b><i>Leucocrinum</i></b>	<b>starlily</b>	
Lemo1	<i>montanum</i> Nutt.	common starlily	
<b>LEWI</b>	<b><i>Lewisia</i> = <i>Oreobroma</i></b>	<b>lewisia</b>	<b>bitterroot</b>
Lepy	<i>pygmaea</i> (Gray) Robins.	least lewisia	
Lere	<i>rediviva</i> Pursh	bitterroot lewisia	
<b>LIAT</b>	<b><i>Liatris</i> = <i>Lacinaria</i></b>	<b>gayfeather</b>	
Lili	<i>ligulistylis</i> (A. Nels.) K. Schum. = <i>Lacinaria ligulistylis</i> A. Nels.	Rocky Mountain gayfeather	
Lipu	<i>punctata</i> Hook. = <i>Lacinaria punctata</i> Kuntze	dotted gayfeather	blazing-star <sup>46</sup>
Lipy	<i>pycnostachya</i> Michx.	Kansas gayfeather	
<b>LIGU</b>	<b><i>Ligusticum</i></b>	<b>ligusticum</b>	
Lifi	<i>filicinum</i> Wats.	fernleaf ligusticum	
Lifit	<i>tenuifolium</i> (Wats.) Math. + Const. = <i>L. tenuifolium</i> Wats.	slim fernleaf ligusticum	
Lipo	<i>porteri</i> C. + R. = <i>L. simulans</i> C. + R. = <i>L. affine</i> A. Nels.	Porter ligusticum	loveroot chuchupatu
<b>LILI</b>	<b><i>Lilium</i></b>	<b>lily</b>	
Lipa	<i>parryi</i> Wats.	Parry lily	lemon lily
Liph	<i>philadelphicum</i> L. = <i>L. umbellatum</i> Pursh = <i>L. montanum</i> A. Nels. = <i>L. andinum</i> Nutt.	western orangecup lily	orangecup lily
<b>LIMO</b>	<b><i>Limosella</i></b>	<b>mudwort</b>	
Liaq	<i>aquatica</i> L.	water mudwort	

<sup>45</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>46</sup> Blazing-star is accepted common name for *Mentzelia*.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>LINA3</b>	<b><i>Linanthastrum</i> = <i>Gilia</i>, in part</b>	<b>Nuttall <i>gilia</i></b>	
Linu	<i>nuttallii</i> (Gray) Ewan = <i>Gilia nuttallii</i> Gray = <i>Leptodactylon nuttallii</i> Rydb.	Nuttall <i>gilia</i>	
<b>LINA1</b>	<b><i>Linanthus</i> = <i>Gilia</i>, in part</b>		
Lian	<i>androsaceus</i> (Benth.) Greene = <i>Gilia androsacea</i> Steud.	trumpet <i>gilia</i>	
Liau	<i>aureus</i> (Nutt.) Greene = <i>Gilia aurea</i> Nutt.	yellow <i>gilia</i>	yellow trumpet
Libi	<i>bigelovii</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>Gilia bigelovii</i> Gray		painted trumpet
Lide	<i>demissus</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>Gilia demissa</i> Gray		bell trumpet
Lidi	<i>dichotomus</i> Benth. = <i>Gilia dichotoma</i> Benth.	evening-snow <i>gilia</i>	evening-snow
Liha	<i>harknessii</i> (Curran) Greene = <i>Gilia harknessii</i> Curran	Harkness <i>gilia</i>	
Lise	<i>septentrionalis</i> Mason = <i>L. harknessii</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Jeps. + Bail.		
<b>LINA2</b>	<b><i>Linaria</i></b>	<b>toadflax</b>	
Lica	<i>canadensis</i> (L.) DuMont	oldfield toadflax	bigflower toadflax
Lite1	<i>texana</i> Scheele = <i>L. canadensis</i> var. <i>texana</i> Pennell		
Livu	<i>vulgaris</i> Mill. = <i>L. linaria</i> Karst	butter-and-eggs toadflax	butter-and-eggs
<b>LINN</b>	<b><i>Linnaea</i></b>	<b>twinflower</b>	
Libo	<i>borealis</i> L.		
Liboa	<i>americana</i> (Forbes) Rehd. = <i>L. americana</i> Forbes	American twinflower	
<b>LINU</b>	<b><i>Linum</i></b>	<b>flax</b>	
Liar	<i>aristatum</i> Engelm.		
Liki	<i>kingii</i> Wats.		
Lile	<i>lewisii</i> Pursh = <i>L. pratense</i> Small	Lewis flax	
Liri	<i>rigidum</i> Pursh = <i>Cathartolimum rigidum</i> Small	stiffstem flax	
Lisu	<i>sulcatum</i> Ridd.	grooved flax	
<b>LIST</b>	<b><i>Listera</i> = <i>Ophrys</i></b>	<b>listera</b>	
Lico	<i>convallarioides</i> (Swartz) Nutt.		twayblade <sup>47</sup>
Licol	<i>cordata</i> (L.) R. Br. = <i>L. nephrophylla</i> Rydb.		
<b>LITH1</b>	<b><i>Lithophragma</i> = <i>Tellima</i>, in part</b>	<b>woodlandstar</b>	
Libu	<i>bulbifera</i> Rydb.		
Lipa1	<i>parviflora</i> (Hook.) T. + G.	smallflower woodlandstar	
Lite	<i>tenella</i> Nutt. = <i>L. australis</i> Rydb.	slender woodlandstar	
<b>LITH2</b>	<b><i>Lithospermum</i></b>	<b>gromwell</b>	<b>stoneseed</b>
Lica2	<i>canescens</i> (Michx.) Lehm.	hoary gromwell	
Lical	<i>caroliniense</i> (Walt.) MacM. = <i>L. gmelini</i> Hitchc. = <i>L. croceum</i> Fern.	Carolina gromwell	

<sup>47</sup> Twayblade is the common name for the genus *Liparis*.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Liin	<i>incisum</i> Lehm. = <i>L. angustifolium</i> Michx. = <i>L. breviflorum</i> Engelm. + Gray = <i>L. linearifolium</i> Goldie		
Limu	<i>multiflorum</i> Gray	manyflower gromwell	
Liru	<i>ruderae</i> Lehm. = <i>L. pilosum</i> Nutt. = <i>L. torreyi</i> Nutt. = <i>L. lanceolatum</i> Rydb.	wayside gromwell	
<b>LLOY</b>	<b><i>Lloydia</i></b>	<b>alplily</b>	
Llse	<i>serotina</i> (L.) Sweet	common alplily	
<b>LOBE</b>	<b><i>Lobelia</i></b>	<b>lobelia</b>	<b>lobelia</b>
Loan	<i>anatina</i> Wimm.		bluebell lobelia
Loca	<i>cardinalis</i> L.	cardinalflower	
Locag	<i>graminea</i> (Lam.) Mc Vaugh (ssp.)		western cardinalflower
Loka	<i>kalmii</i> L. = <i>L. strictiflora</i> (Rydb.) Lunell		
Losil	<i>siphilitica</i> L.	bigblue lobelia	
Losp	<i>spicata</i> Lam.	palespike lobelia	
Losph	<i>hirtella</i> Gray = <i>L. hirtella</i> Greene		
<b>LOMA</b>	<b><i>Lomatium</i> = <i>Cogswellia</i>, in part</b>	<b>lomatium</b> <sup>48</sup>	
Loam	<i>ambiguum</i> (Nutt.) C. + R.	Wyeth biscuitroot	
Locol	<i>cous</i> (Wats.) C. + R. = <i>L. montanum</i> C. + R.		
Lodi	<i>dissectum</i> (Nutt.) Math. + Const. = <i>Leptotaenia multifida</i> Nutt. = <i>L. eatoni</i> C. + R.		
Loea	<i>eastwoodae</i> (C. + R.) Macbr.		
Logr	<i>grayi</i> C. + R.	Gray's lomatium	
Lole	<i>leptocarpum</i> (T. + G.) C. + R.	bicolor biscuitroot	
Lomal	<i>macdougallii</i> C. + R. = <i>L. foeniculaceum</i> var. <i>macdougallii</i> (C. + R.) Cronq.	MacDougal lomatium	
Loma2	<i>macrocarpum</i> (Nutt.) C. + R.	bigseed lomatium	
Lonu	<i>nuttallii</i> (Gray) Macbr.	barestem lomatium	
Loor	<i>orientale</i> C. + R.		
Losi	<i>simplex</i> (Nutt.) Macbr. = <i>L. platycarpum</i> C. + R. = <i>Cogswellia platycarpa</i> M. E. Jones	narrowleaf lomatium	
Lotr	<i>triternatum</i> (Pursh) C. + R.	nineleaf lomatium	
<b>LOMA1</b>	<b><i>Lomatogonium</i></b>		
Loro	<i>rotatum</i> (L.) Nyman = <i>Pleurogyne rotata</i> Griseb.		
<b>LOTU</b>	<b><i>Lotus</i> = <i>Hosackia</i></b>	<b>deervetch</b>	<b>deerclower</b>
Loco	<i>corniculatus</i> L.	birdsfoot deervetch	birdsfoot trefoil
Lopu	<i>purshianus</i> (Benth.) Clem. + Clem. = <i>L. americanus</i> Bisch.		Spanish-clover
Lori	<i>rigidus</i> (Benth.) Greene	shrubby deervetch	desert deervetch
Lowr	<i>wrightii</i> (Gray) Greene	Wright deervetch	red-and-yellow-pea
<b>LUPI</b>	<b><i>Lupinus</i></b>	<b>lupine</b>	<b>wild-pea, blue-pea, blue-bean</b>
Luam	<i>ammophilus</i> Greene	sand lupine	

<sup>48</sup> Biscuitroot is used for species with bulblike edible corms; lomatium is used for those with taproots.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Luar1	<i>argenteus</i> Pursh = <i>L. alpestris</i> A. Nels. = <i>L. rubricaulis</i> Greene = <i>L. spathulatus</i> Rydb. = <i>L. tenellus</i> G. Don	silvery lupine	
Luar2	<i>arizonicus</i> Wats.	Arizona lupine	
Lubr	<i>brevicaulis</i> Wats.	shortstem lupine	
Luca1	<i>caespitosus</i> T. + G. = <i>L. watsonii</i> Heller = <i>L. lepidus</i> var. <i>utahensis</i> C.L. Hitchc. = <i>L. lepidus</i> ssp. <i>caespitosus</i> Detling	stemless lupine	
Luca	<i>caudatus</i> Kellogg = <i>L. aduncus</i> Greene = <i>L. agentinus</i> Rydb.	tailcup lupine	
Luco	<i>concinus</i> Agardh	bajada lupine	
Luev	<i>evermannii</i> Rydb.		
Luhi	<i>hillii</i> Greene	Hills lupine	
Luki	<i>kingii</i> Wats.	Kings lupine	
Lula	<i>laxiflorus</i> Lindl.	spur lupine	
Luod	<i>odoratus</i> Heller	Mohave lupine	
Lupa2	<i>palmeri</i> Wats.	Palmer lupine	
Lupa3	<i>parviflorus</i> Nutt.	lodgpole lupine	
Lupl	<i>plattensis</i> Wats.	Nebraska lupine	
Lupo	<i>polyphyllus</i> Lindl. = <i>L. burkei</i> Wats.	Washington lupine	
Lupu	<i>pusillus</i> Pursh = <i>L. intermontanus</i> Heller	rusty lupine	
Lupur	<i>rubens</i> (Rydb.) Dunn (ssp.)	yelloweye lupine	
Luse	<i>sericeus</i> Pursh = <i>L. flexuosus</i> Agardh	silky lupine	
Lush	<i>shockleyi</i> Wats.	desert lupine	
Lusp	<i>sparisflorus</i> Benth.	Coulter lupine	
Luwy	<i>wyethii</i> Wats. = <i>L. humicola</i> A. Nels. = <i>L. comatus</i> Rydb.	Wyeth lupine	
<b>LYCH</b>	<b><i>Lychnis</i></b>	<b>campion</b>	
Lyal	<i>alba</i> Mill.	evening campion	
Lydr	<i>drummondii</i> (Hook.) Wats. = <i>L. striata</i> Rydb. = <i>Silene drummondii</i> Hook.	Drummond campion	campion
<b>LYCO1</b>	<b><i>Lycopodium</i></b>	<b>clubmoss</b>	
Lyan1	<i>annotinum</i> L.	stiff clubmoss	
<b>LYCO</b>	<b><i>Lycopus</i></b>	<b>bugleweed</b>	
Lylu	<i>lucidus</i> Turcz. = <i>L. asper</i> Greene		bugleweed
<b>LYGO</b>	<b><i>Lygodesmia</i></b>	<b>skeletonplant</b>	
Lygr	<i>grandiflora</i> (Nutt.) T. + G.	rush skeletonplant	
Lyju	<i>junceae</i> (Pursh) D. Don	thorn skeletonplant	
Lysp	<i>spinosa</i> Nutt.		
<b>LYSI1</b>	<b><i>Lysimachia</i> = <i>Steironema</i></b>	<b>loosestrife</b>	
Lyci	<i>ciliata</i> L. = <i>Steironema ciliatum</i> Raf. = <i>Steironema pumilum</i> Greene	fringed steironema	fringed loosestrife
<b>MACH</b>	<b><i>Machaeranthera</i> = <i>Aster</i>, in part</b>		
Mabi	<i>bigelovii</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>Aster bigelovii</i> Gray	Bigelow aster	
Macal	<i>canescens</i> (Pursh) Gray = <i>Aster canescens</i> Pursh	hoary aster	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Maci	<i>cichoriacea</i> Greene = <i>Aster cichoriaceus</i> Blake	chicory aster	
Macol	<i>coloradoensis</i> (Gray) Osterh. = <i>Aster coloradoensis</i> Gray	Colorado aster	
Magl	<i>glabriuscula</i> (Nutt.) Cronq. + Keck = <i>Aster glabriuscula</i> Nutt.	alkali aster	
Maglv	<i>villosa</i> (Nutt.) Cronq. + Keck = <i>Aster xylorhiza</i> T. + G.		
Maru	<i>rubricaulis</i> Rydb. = <i>Aster rubrotinctus</i> Blake		
Mata	<i>tanacetifolia</i> (H.B.K.) Nees = <i>Aster tanacetifolius</i> H.B.K.	tansyleaf aster	
Mato	<i>tortifolia</i> (Gray) Cronq. + Keck = <i>Aster abatus</i> Blake	Mohave aster	
Mave	<i>venusta</i> (M.E. Jones) Cronq. + Keck = <i>Aster venustus</i> M.E. Jones	common woody aster	
<b>MACR</b>	<b><i>Macromeria</i></b>		
Mavi	<i>viridiflora</i> DC.		marbleseed
Mavit	<i>thurberi</i> (Gray) Johnst. = <i>M. thurberi</i> Gray		
<b>MADI</b>	<b><i>Madia</i></b>	<b>tarweed</b>	
Magll	<i>glomerata</i> Hook.	cluster tarweed	
<b>MAIA</b>	<b><i>Maianthemum</i></b>	<b>beadruby</b>	
Maca	<i>canadense</i> Desf. = <i>Unifolium canadense</i> Greene	Canada beadruby	
<b>MALA</b>	<b><i>Malacothrix</i></b>		
Maco	<i>coulteri</i> Harv. + Gray	snakes-head <sup>49</sup>	
Magl2	<i>glabrata</i> Gray		desert-dandelion
Maso	<i>sonchoides</i> (Nutt.) T. + G.  = <i>M. runcinata</i> A. Nels.	sowthistle malacothrix <sup>50</sup>	
<b>MALV</b>	<b><i>Malva</i></b>	<b>mallow</b>	
Mane	<i>neglecta</i> Wallr. = <i>M. rotundifolia</i> of some authors		running mallow
Mapa	<i>parviflora</i> L.	little mallow	
Maro	<i>rotundifolia</i> L.	running mallow	
<b>MARA</b>	<b><i>Marah</i></b>	<b>bigroot</b>	
Magi	<i>gilensis</i> Greene		
<b>MARR</b>	<b><i>Marrubium</i></b>	<b>hoarhound</b>	<b>horehound</b>
Mavu	<i>vulgare</i> L.	common hoarhound	
<b>MARS</b>	<b><i>Marsilea</i></b>	<b>pepperwort</b>	
Mamu	<i>mucronata</i> A. Br. = <i>M. vestita</i> of some authors	pepperwort	waterfern
<b>MATR</b>	<b><i>Matricaria</i></b>	<b>mayweed</b>	<b>false-camomile</b>
Mamal	<i>matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter = <i>Matricaria discoidea</i> DC.	pineappleweed	
<b>MAUR</b>	<b><i>Maurandya</i> = <i>Antirrhinum</i></b>	<b>maurandya</b>	<b>false-snapdragon</b>
Maan	<i>antirrhiniflora</i> Willd. = <i>Antirrhinum maurandioides</i> Gray		
<b>MEDI</b>	<b><i>Medicago</i></b>	<b>medic</b>	<b>medick</b>
Mepol	<i>polymorpha</i> L.  = <i>L. hispida</i> Gaertn.	California burclover	bur-clover medick
Melu	<i>lupulina</i> L.	black medic	black medick
Mesa	<i>sativa</i> L.	alfalfa	

<sup>49</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>50</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>MELA</b>	<b><i>Melampodium</i></b>	<b>blackfoot</b>	
Mele	<i>leucanthum</i> T. + G.	plains blackfoot	
<b>MELI2</b>	<b><i>Melilotus</i></b>	<b>sweetclover</b>	
Meal1	<i>alba</i> Desr.	white sweetclover	
Mein	<i>indica</i> (L.) All.	annual yellow sweetclover	annual yellow sourclover
Meof	<i>officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.	yellow sweetclover	
<b>MENT2</b>	<b><i>Mentha</i></b>	<b>mint</b>	
Mear	<i>arvensis</i> L. = <i>M. arvensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> Kuntze = <i>M. canadensis</i> L. = <i>M. borealis</i> Rydb.	field mint	
Mepi	<i>piperita</i> L.	peppermint	
Mespl	<i>spicata</i> L.	spearmint	
<b>MENT1</b>	<b><i>Mentzelia</i> = <i>Nuttallia</i></b>	<b>mentzelia</b>	<b>blazingstar</b>
Meal2	<i>albicaulis</i> Hook.	whitestem mentzelia	stickleaf whitestem
Mede	<i>decapetala</i> (Pursh) Urb. + Gilg	tenpetal mentzelia	blazingstar tenpetal blazingstar
Mela1	<i>laciniata</i> (Rydb.) Darlington		
Mela2	<i>laevicaulis</i> (Dougl.) T. + G.		
Memu	<i>multiflora</i> (Nutt.) Gray = <i>M. sinuata</i> Rydb.	desert mentzelia	
Menu	<i>nuda</i> (Pursh) T. + G. = <i>M. stricta</i> Stevens	bractless mentzelia	
Mepu	<i>pumila</i> (Nutt.) T. + G.		golden blazingstar
Meru	<i>rusbyi</i> Woot.		creamy blazingstar
<b>MENY</b>	<b><i>Menyanthes</i></b>	<b>bogbean</b>	
Metr	<i>trifoliata</i> L.	common bogbean	
<b>MERT</b>	<b><i>Mertensia</i></b>	<b>bluebells</b>	
Meal3	<i>alpina</i> (Torr.) G. Don = <i>M. tweedyi</i> Rydb. = <i>M. obtusiloba</i> Rydb.		
Meba	<i>bakeri</i> Greene = <i>M. nivalis</i> Rydb. = <i>M. lateriflora</i> Greene	Baker bluebells <sup>51</sup>	
Mebr	<i>brevistyla</i> Wats.	shortstyle bluebells	
Meci	<i>ciliata</i> (James) G. Don = <i>M. pallida</i> Rydb. = <i>M. picta</i> Rydb. = <i>M. polyphylla</i> Greene = <i>M. punctata</i> Greene	mountain bluebells	
Mefr	<i>franciscana</i> Heller = <i>M. pratensis</i> Heller = <i>M. alba</i> Rydb.	Franciscan bluebells	
Mefu	<i>fusiformis</i> Greene = <i>M. papillosa</i> var. <i>fusiformis</i> A. Nels.	spindleroot bluebells	
Mehu	<i>humilis</i> Rydb.		
Mela	<i>lanceolata</i> (Pursh) A. DC. = <i>M. linearis</i> Greene = <i>M. papillosa</i> Greene	lanceleaf bluebells	

<sup>51</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Meob	<i>oblongifolia</i> (Nutt.) G. Don	oblongleaf bluebells	
	= <i>M. nevadensis</i> A. Nels.		
	= <i>M. coronata</i> A. Nels.		
	= <i>M. intermedia</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>M. foliosa</i> A. Nels.		
	= <i>M. tubiflora</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>M. nutans</i> Howell		
	= <i>M. praecox</i> Macbr.		
Meor	<i>oreophila</i> Williams		
Mepa	<i>paniculata</i> (Ait.) G. Don	panicle bluebells	
Mevi	<i>viridis</i> A. Nels.	greenleaf bluebells	
	= <i>M. ovata</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>M. perplexa</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>M. lineariloba</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>M. parryi</i> Rydb.		
<b>MICR1</b>	<b><i>Microseris</i></b>	<b>microseris</b>	
Micu	<i>cuspidata</i> (Pursh) Schultz-Bip.		
	= <i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i> Greene		
Minu	<i>nutans</i> (Geyer) Schultz-Bip.	nodding microseris	
<b>MICR2</b>	<b><i>Microsteris</i></b>		
Migr	<i>gracilis</i> (Hook.) Greene		
Migrh	<i>humilior</i> (Hook.) Cronq.		
	= <i>M. humilis</i> Greene		
	= <i>M. gracilis</i> ssp. <i>humilis</i> V. Grant		
<b>MILL</b>	<b><i>Milla</i></b>	<b>Mexicanstar</b>	
Mibi1	<i>biflora</i> Cav.	Mexicanstar	
<b>MIMU</b>	<b><i>Mimulus</i></b>	<b>monkeyflower</b>	
Mica	<i>cardinalis</i> Dougl.	crimson monkeyflower	
Mifl	<i>floribundus</i> Dougl.		
	= <i>M. membranaceus</i> A. Nels.		
Migu	<i>guttatus</i> DC.	common monkeyflower	yellow monkeyflower
	= <i>M. hallii</i> Greene		
	= <i>M. langsдорffii</i> Donn		
	= <i>M. puberulus</i> Gand.		
Mile	<i>lewisii</i> Pursh	Lewis monkeyflower	
Mimo	<i>moschatus</i> Dougl.	muskplant monkeyflower	
Mipr	<i>primuloides</i> Benth.	primrose monkeyflower	
Miru	<i>rubellus</i> Gray		
	= <i>M. gratioloides</i> Rydb.		
Miti	<i>tilingii</i> Regel		
	= <i>M. alpinus</i> Piper		
	= <i>M. caespitosus</i> Greene		
	= <i>M. luteus</i> var. <i>alpinus</i> Gray		
<b>MIRA</b>	<b><i>Mirabilis</i></b>	<b>four-o'clock</b>	
Mibi2	<i>bigelovii</i> Gray		weakstem four-o'clock
Mico	<i>comata</i> (Small) Standl.		
	= <i>Allionia comata</i> Small		
	= <i>Mirabilis oblongifolia</i> Heimerl		
Mihi	<i>hirsuta</i> (Pursh) MacM.		
	= <i>Allionia pilosa</i> Rydb.		
Mili	<i>linearis</i> (Pursh) Heimerl		
	= <i>Allionia linearis</i> Pursh		
	= <i>Oxybaphus linearis</i> Robins.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Milid	<i>decipiens</i> (Standl.) Kearney = <i>M. decipiens</i> Standl.		
Milo	<i>longiflora</i> L.	sweet four-o'clock	longneck four-o'clock
Milow	<i>wrightiana</i> (Gray) K. + P. = <i>H. wrightiana</i> Gray		
Mimu	<i>multiflora</i> (Torr.) Gray	Colorado four-o'clock	wild four-o'clock
Miny	= <i>Quamoclidion multiflorum</i> Torr. <i>nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacM.		
<b>MITE</b>	<b>Mitella</b>	<b>miterwort</b>	
Mical	<i>caulescens</i> Nutt.	fivestamen	
Mipe	<i>pentandra</i> Hook.	miterwort	
Mist	<i>stenopetala</i> Piper	smallflower miterwort	
	= <i>M. parryi</i> A. Nels.		
<b>MOLD</b>	<b>Moldavica</b>	<b>false-dragonhead</b>	<b>dragonhead</b>
Mopa	<i>parviflora</i> (Nutt.) Britt.	American false-dragonhead	
	= <i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i> Nutt.		
<b>MOLL</b>	<b>Mollugo</b>	<b>carpetweed</b>	<b>Indian-chickweed</b>
Move	<i>verticillata</i> L.	carpetweed	
<b>MONA</b>	<b>Monarda</b>	<b>beebalm</b>	<b>horsemint</b>
Mofi	<i>fistulosa</i> L.	wildbergamot beebalm	
	= <i>M. mollis</i> L.		
Mome	<i>menthaefolia</i> Grah. = <i>M. fistulosa</i> var. <i>menthaefolia</i> Fern.	mintleaf beebalm	
Mope2	<i>pectinata</i> Nutt.	pony beebalm	
<b>MONE</b>	<b>Moneses</b>	woodnymph	
Moun1	<i>uniflora</i> (L.) Gray		
<b>MONO1</b>	<b>Monolepis</b>	<b>monolepis</b>	
Monu	<i>nuttalliana</i> (Schult.) Greene	Nuttall monolepis	patata, patota
<b>MONO2</b>	<b>Monotropa</b>	<b>Indianpipe</b>	
Mohy	<i>hypopitys</i> L.	Indianpipe	pinesap
Mohyl	<i>latisquama</i> (Rydb.) K. + P. = <i>Hypopitys latisquama</i> Rydb.		
Moun	<i>uniflora</i> L.		
<b>MONT</b>	<b>Montia</b> = <b>Claytonia</b> , in part	<b>Indianlettuce</b>	
Moch	<i>chamissoi</i> (Ledeb.) Dur. + Jacks.	water Indianlettuce	water springbeauty
Mopel	<i>perfoliata</i> (Donn) Howell = <i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> Donn = <i>Limnia depressa</i> Rydb. = <i>Limnia humifusa</i> Rydb.	minerslettuce	
<b>MUSI</b>	<b>Musineon</b>	<b>forgetmenot</b>	
Mudi	<i>divaricatum</i> (Pursh) Nutt. = <i>M. pedunculatum</i> A. Nels.	woodland	
Mudih	<i>hookeri</i> T. + G. = <i>M. hookeri</i> (T. + G.) Nutt.	forgetmenot	
Mute	<i>tenuifolium</i> Nutt.		
<b>MYOS2</b>	<b>Myosotis</b>		
Mysy	<i>sylvatica</i> Hoffm.		
Mysya	<i>alpestris</i> (Schmidt) Koch = <i>M. alpestris</i> Schmidt.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>MYOS1</b>	<i>Myosurus</i>	<b>mousetail</b>	
Myar	<i>aristatus</i> Benth.		
Mymi	<i>minimus</i> L.	tiny mousetail	
<b>NAJA</b>	<i>Najas</i> = <i>Naias</i>	<b>naiad</b>	
Nama	<i>marina</i> L.	spiny naiad	
<b>NAVA</b>	<i>Navarretia</i> = <i>Gilia</i> , in part		
Nabr	<i>breweri</i> (Gray) Greene	Brewer gilia	
	= <i>Gilia breweri</i> Gray		
Nain	<i>intertexta</i> (Benth.) Hook.	woolly navarretia <sup>52</sup>	woolly gilia
	= <i>Gilia intertexta</i> Steud.		
<b>NEMO</b>	<i>Nemophila</i>	<b>nemophila</b>	
Nebr	<i>breviflora</i> Gray	Great Basin nemophila	
<b>NEPE</b>	<i>Nepeta</i>	<b>nepeta</b>	
Neca	<i>cataria</i> L.	catnip	
<b>NICO</b>	<i>Nicotiana</i> See also under TREES AND SHRUBS	<b>tobacco</b>	
Niat	<i>attenuata</i> Wats.	coyote tobacco	
Nitr	<i>trigonophylla</i> Dunal	desert tobacco	
<b>NOTH2</b>	<i>Notholaena</i>	<b>cloakfern</b>	
Nofe	<i>fendleri</i> Kunze	zigzag cloakfern	
<b>NUPH</b>	<i>Nuphar</i>	<b>cowlily</b>	
Nupo	<i>polysepalum</i> Engelm.	Rocky Mountain cowlily	
	= <i>nymphaea polysepala</i> Greene		
<b>OENO</b>	<i>Oenothera</i>	<b>eveningprimrose</b>	
Oebi	<i>biennis</i> L.	common eveningprimrose	
Oebr	<i>brevipes</i> Gray	golden eveningprimrose	
Oeca1	<i>caespitosa</i> Nutt.	tufted eveningprimrose	
Oecac	<i>crinita</i> (Rydb.) Munz		
	= <i>Pachylophus crinitus</i> Rydb.		
Oecam	<i>montana</i> (Nutt.) Durand		
Oeca2	<i>cardiophylla</i> Torr.	heartleaf eveningprimrose	
Oecl	<i>clavaeformis</i> Torr. + Frem.	browneyed eveningprimrose	
Oeco	<i>coronopifolia</i> T. + G.		
Oefl	<i>flava</i> (A. Nels.) Garrett	yellow eveningprimrose	
Oehe	<i>heterantha</i> Nutt.		
Oeho	<i>hookeri</i> T. + G.	Hooker eveningprimrose	
Oela1	<i>laciniata</i> Hill	cutleaf eveningprimrose	
Oela3	<i>latifolia</i> (Rydb.) Munz		
	= <i>Anogra cinerea</i> Rydb.		
Oela2	<i>lavendulaefolia</i> T. + G.	lavenderleaf eveningprimrose	
Oepa	<i>pallida</i> Lindl.	pale eveningprimrose	
Oero	<i>rosea</i> Ait.	rose sundrops	
Oeru	<i>runcinata</i> (Engelm.) Munz	runcinate eveningprimrose	
	= <i>O. pallida</i> ssp. <i>runcinata</i> (Engelm.) Munz + Klein		

<sup>52</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Oest	<i>strigosa</i> (Rydb.) Mack. and Bush = <i>O. rydbergii</i> House = <i>O. biennis</i> var. <i>strigosa</i> Piper		
Oeta	<i>taraxacoides</i> (Woot. + Standl.) Munz = <i>Lavauxia taraxacoides</i> Woot. + Standl.		dandelion sundrops
Oetr1	<i>trichocalyx</i> Nutt. = <i>Anogra rhizomata</i> A. Nels. = <i>Anogra violacea</i> A. Nels.		
Oetr2	<i>triloba</i> Nutt.		
ONOS	<b><i>Onosmodium</i></b>	<b>marbleseed</b>	
Onmo	<i>molle</i> Michx.	western marbleseed	
Onmoo	<i>occidentale</i> (Mack.) Johnst. = <i>O. occidentale</i> Mack.		
OPHI	<b><i>Ophioglossum</i></b>	<b>adderstongue</b>	
OREO	<b><i>Oreoxis</i></b>	<b>oreoxis</b>	
Oral	<i>alpina</i> (Gray) C. + R. = <i>Cymopterus alpinus</i> Gray	alpine oreoxis	
Orba	<i>bakeri</i> C. + R. = <i>Cymopterus bakeri</i> M. E. Jones		
Orhu	<i>humilis</i> Raf. = <i>Cymopterus humilis</i> Tidest. + Kitt.		
OROB	<b><i>Orobanche</i></b>	<b>broomrape</b>	<b>cancerroot</b>
Orun	<i>uniflora</i> L. = <i>Thalesia sedi</i> Rydb.	ghostpipe	
OROG	<b><i>Orogenia</i></b>		
Orli	<i>linearifolia</i> Wats.	Indianpotato	
ORTH	<b><i>Orthocarpus</i></b>	<b>owlclover</b>	
Orlu	<i>luteus</i> Nutt.	yellow owlcover	
Orpu1	<i>purpurascens</i> Benth.	escobita owlcover	
Orpu2	<i>purpureo-albus</i> Gray	purplewhite owlcover	
Orto	<i>tolmiei</i> H. + A.	Tolmie owlcover	
OSMO	<b><i>Osmorhiza</i></b>	<b>sweetroot</b>	
Osch	<i>chilensis</i> H. + A. = <i>O. divaricata</i> Nutt. = <i>O. nuda</i> Torr.	spreading sweetroot	
Osde	<i>depauperata</i> Phil. = <i>O. obtusa</i> Fern.	bluntseed sweetroot	
Osoc	<i>occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) Torr.	sweetanise	
OXAL	<b><i>Oxalis</i></b>	<b>oxalis</b>	<b>woodsorrel, sheepsour</b>
Oxst	<i>stricta</i> L.	common yellow oxalis	
Oxvi1	<i>violacea</i> L.	violet woodsorrel oxalis	
OXYP	<b><i>Oxypolis</i></b>	<b>cowbane</b>	
Oxfe	<i>fendleri</i> (Gray) Heller	Fendler cowbane	cowbane
OXYR	<b><i>Oxyria</i></b>	<b>mountainsorrel</b>	
Oxdi	<i>digyna</i> (L.) Hill	alpine mountainsorrel	mountainsorrel
OXYT	<b><i>Oxytropis</i> = <i>Aragallus</i></b>	<b>crazyweed</b>	<b>white loco</b>
Oxca	<i>campestris</i> (L.) DC.		
Oxcag	<i>gracilis</i> (A. Nels.) Barneby = <i>O. villosa</i> K. Schum.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Oxde	<i>deflexa</i> (Pall.) DC. = <i>O. retrorsa</i> Fern.	dropped crazyweed	
Oxla1	<i>lagopus</i> Nutt. = <i>O. argentata</i> Pursh = <i>A. blankinshipii</i> A. Nels.	haresfoot crazyweed	
Oxla	<i>lambertii</i> Pursh = <i>Spiesia lambertii</i> Kuntze	Lambert crazyweed	
Oxmu	<i>multiceps</i> Nutt. = <i>O. minor</i> Cockll.		
Oxor	<i>oreophila</i> Gray		silver crazyweed
Oxpa	<i>parryi</i> Gray		
Oxse	<i>sericea</i> Nutt. = <i>O. lambertii</i> var. <i>ochroleuca</i> A. Nels.	silky crazyweed	
Oxses	<i>spicata</i> (Hook.) Barneby = <i>O. spicata</i> Pammell		
Oxsp2	<i>splendens</i> Hook. = <i>O. richardsonii</i> Woot. + Standl.	showy crazyweed	
Oxvi2	<i>viscida</i> Nutt. = <i>O. viscidula</i> Tidest.		
PALA	<b><i>Palafoxia</i></b> = <b><i>Othake</i></b>	<b>palafoxia</b>	
Pacal	<i>callosa</i> (Nutt.) T. + G.		
Pali	<i>linearis</i> (Cav.) Lag.	desert palafoxia	
Palig	<i>gigantea</i> M.E. Jones = <i>P. linearis</i> var. <i>arenicola</i> A. Nels.		
Pasp	<i>sphacelata</i> (Nutt.) Cory		
PANA	<b><i>Panax</i></b>	<b>ginseng</b>	
PARI	<b><i>Parietaria</i></b>	<b>pellitory</b>	
Papel1	<i>pensylvanica</i> Willd.	Pennsylvania pellitory	
PARN	<b><i>Parnassia</i></b>	<b>parnassia</b>	
Pafi	<i>fimbriata</i> Konig	RockyMountain parnassia	
Papal	<i>palustris</i> L.	wideworld parnassia	
Papa	<i>parviflora</i> DC.	smallflower parnassia	grass-of-parnassus
PARO	<b><i>Paronychia</i></b>	<b>nailwort</b>	<b>whitdowwort</b>
Pade	<i>depressa</i> T. + G. = <i>P. diffusa</i> A. Nels.		
Paja	<i>jamesii</i> T. + G. = <i>P. wardii</i> Rydb.	James nailwort	nailwort
Papu	<i>pulvinata</i> Gray	RockyMountain nailwort	
PAST	<b><i>Pastinaca</i></b>		
Pasa	<i>sativa</i> L.	garden parsnip	parsnip
PECT1	<b><i>Pectis</i></b>	<b>pectis</b>	<b>fetidmarigold</b>
Pefi	<i>filipes</i> Gray	threadstem pectis	threadstem fetidmarigold
Pepal	<i>papposa</i> Gray		chinchweed
PECT2	<b><i>Pectocarya</i></b>	<b>combseed</b>	<b>combseed</b>
PEDI	<b><i>Pedicularis</i></b>	<b>pedicularis</b>	<b>woodbetony,</b> <b>fernleaf</b>
Pebr1	<i>bracteosa</i> Benth. = <i>P. paysoniana</i> Pennell	bracted pedicularis	
Peca4	<i>canadensis</i> L.	early pedicularis	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Pecol	<i>contorta</i> Benth. = <i>P. lunata</i> Rydb.		
Pecoc	<i>ctenophora</i> (Rydb.) Nels. + Macbr. = <i>P. ctenophora</i> Rydb.		
Pecr1	<i>crenulata</i> Benth.	meadow pedicularis	
Pecy1	<i>cystopteridifolia</i> Rydb.		
Pegr5	<i>grayi</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. procera</i> Gray	Grays pedicularis	
Pegr1	<i>groenlandica</i> Retz.  = <i>Elephantella groenlandica</i> Rydb.	elephanthead pedicularis	elephanthead
Pepa4	<i>parryi</i> Gray	Parry lousewort	
Pera3	<i>racemosa</i> Hook.	sickletop pedicularis	
Pesc	<i>scopulorum</i> Gray = <i>P. sudetica</i> var. <i>scopulorum</i> Gray		
PELL	<b>Pellaea</b>	<b>cliffbrake</b>	
Peat	<i>atropurpurea</i> (L.) Link	purple cliffbrake	
PENS	<b>Penstemon</b> See also under TREES AND SHRUBS	<b>penstemon</b>	<b>beard tongue</b>
Peab	<i>abietinus</i> Pennell	firleaf penstemon	
Peac	<i>acuminatus</i> Lindl.	sharpleaf penstemon	
Peal1	<i>albidus</i> Nutt.	white penstemon	
Peal	<i>alpinus</i> Torr. = <i>P. riparius</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. glaber</i> var. <i>alpinus</i> Gray	alpine penstemon	
Peam	<i>ambiguus</i> Torr.	gilia penstemon	
Pean1	<i>angustifolius</i> Nutt.  = <i>P. caeruleus</i> Nutt.	narrowleaf penstemon	
Pear	<i>arenicola</i> A. Nels.	sand penstemon	
Peat1	<i>attenuatus</i> Lindl.		
Peatp	<i>pseudoprocerus</i> (Rydb.) Cronq. = <i>P. pseudoprocerus</i> Rydb.		
Peba	<i>barbatus</i> (Cav.) Roth	beardlip penstemon	
Pebr	<i>bridgesii</i> Gray	Bridges penstemon	
Peca2	<i>caespitosus</i> Nutt.	mat penstemon	
Peco	<i>comarrhenus</i> Gray	dusty penstemon	
Pecr	<i>crandallii</i> A. Nels.	Crandall penstemon	
Pecrg	<i>glabrescens</i> (Pennell) Keck (ssp.) = <i>P. glabrescens</i> Pennell		
Pecy2	<i>cyananthus</i> Hook.	Wasatch penstemon	
Pecy3	<i>cyanocaulis</i> Pays.		
Pecy	<i>cyathophorus</i> Rydb.	Northpark penstemon	
Pede	<i>deustus</i> Lindl.	scabland penstemon	
Peer	<i>eriantherus</i> Pursh  = <i>P. cristatus</i> Nutt. = <i>P. saliens</i> Rydb.	fuzzytongue penstemon	
Pegl	<i>glaber</i> Pursh = <i>P. gordonii</i> Hook. = <i>P. erianthus</i> Pursh	sawsepal penstemon	
Pegr3	<i>gracilis</i> Nutt. = <i>P. digitalis</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> Trautv. = <i>P. pubescens</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> Trautv.	slender penstemon	
Pegr4	<i>grandiflorus</i> Nutt.  = <i>P. bradburii</i> Pursh	shell-leaf penstemon	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Peha1	<i>hallii</i> Gray	Halls penstemon	
Peha	<i>harbourii</i> Gray = <i>P. bakeri</i> Greene	Harbours penstemon	
Pehu	<i>humilis</i> Nutt. = <i>P. collinus</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. brevis</i> A. Nels.	low penstemon	
Pela	<i>laevis</i> Pennell		
Pela1	<i>laricifolius</i> H. + A.	larchleaf penstemon	
Pelae	<i>exilifolius</i> (A. Nels.) Keck (ssp.) = <i>P. exilifolius</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. laricifolius</i> var. <i>exilifolius</i> Pays.	Nelson larchleaf penstemon	
Peli	<i>linarioides</i> Gray	toadflax penstemon	
Pelic	<i>coloradoensis</i> (A. Nels.) Keck (ssp.) = <i>P. coloradoensis</i> A. Nels.	Colorado penstemon	
Peme	<i>mensarum</i> Pennell	Grandmesa penstemon	
Pemo	<i>montanus</i> Greene	cordroot penstemon	
Peni	<i>nitidus</i> Benth.	waxleaf penstemon	
Pepa2	<i>pachyphyllus</i> Gray	thickleaf penstemon	
Pepr	<i>procerus</i> Grah.  = <i>P. micranthus</i> Nutt.	littleflower penstemon	
Peps	<i>pseudospectabilis</i> M.E. Jones	desert penstemon	
Pera1	<i>radicosus</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. lineolatus</i> Greene	matroot penstemon	
Pere	<i>retrorsus</i> Pennell		
Pery	<i>rydbergii</i> A. Nels.	Rydberg penstemon	
Pese	<i>secundiflorus</i> Benth. = <i>P. versicolor</i> Pennell	sidebells penstemon	
Pest	<i>strictus</i> Benth.	RockyMountain penstemon	
Pests	<i>strictiformis</i> (Rydb.) Keck (ssp.)	Mancos penstemon	
Pesu3	<i>subglaber</i> Rydb. = <i>P. utahensis</i> A. Nels.		
Pesu1	<i>subulatus</i> M.E. Jones	scarlettube penstemon <sup>53</sup>	
Pesu2	<i>superbus</i> A. Nels.	SantaRita penstemon	
Pete	<i>teucrioides</i> Greene	Germander penstemon	
Peun	<i>unilateralis</i> Rydb. = <i>P. secundiflorus</i> Gray	oneside penstemon	
Peut	<i>utahensis</i> Eastw.	Utah penstemon	
Pev11	<i>virens</i> Pennell	green penstemon	
Pevi	<i>virgatus</i> Gray	wandbloom penstemon	
Pewa	<i>watsonii</i> Gray = <i>P. phlogifolius</i> Greene = <i>P. fremontii</i> var. <i>parryi</i> Gray	Watson penstemon	
Pewh	<i>whippleanus</i> Gray = <i>P. glaucus</i> var. <i>stenosepalus</i> Gray = <i>P. stenosepalus</i> Howell	Whipple penstemon	
<b>PERE</b>	<b><i>Perezia</i></b>	<b>perezia</b>	
Pena	<i>nana</i> Gray		desert holly
<b>PERI</b>	<b><i>Pericome</i></b>	<b>pericome</b>	
Peca5	<i>caudata</i> Gray	tailleaf pericome	
<b>PERI1</b>	<b><i>Perideridia</i></b>		
Pega	<i>gairdneri</i> (H. + A. ) Math. = <i>Carum gairdneri</i> Gray = <i>Atenia gairdneri</i> H. + A.	yampa	wildcaraway

<sup>53</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>PETA</b>	<b><i>Petalostemon</i> = <i>Petalostemum</i></b>	<b>prairieclover</b>	
Pecal	<i>candidum</i> Michx.	white prairieclover	
Pecao	<i>oligophyllus</i> (Torr.) Hermann	slender white prairieclover	
	= <i>Petalostemon gracilis</i> var. <i>oligophyllus</i> Torr.		
	= <i>Petalostemon oligophyllus</i> Rydb.		
Peco2	<i>compactus</i> (Spreng.) Swezey	yellow prairieclover	
Pefl	<i>flavescens</i> Wats.	purple prairieclover	
Pepu	<i>purpureum</i> (Vent.) Rydb.		
	= <i>Dalea purpurea</i> Vent.		
	= <i>Kuhnistera purpurea</i> MacM.		
	= <i>P. violaceum</i> Michx.		
	= <i>P. mollis</i> Rydb.		
Pepup	<i>pubescens</i> (A. Nels.) Harrington		
	= <i>P. pubescens</i> A. Nels.		
Pevi2	<i>villosum</i> Nutt.	silky prairieclover	
<b>PETA1</b>	<b><i>Petasites</i></b>	<b>butterbur</b>	
Pesa	<i>sagittata</i> (Pursh) Gray		
<b>PETU</b>	<b><i>Petunia</i></b>	<b>petunia</b>	
Pepa3	<i>parviflora</i> Juss.	mat petunia <sup>54</sup>	
<b>PHAC</b>	<b><i>Phacelia</i></b>	<b>phacelia</b>	<b>caterpillarweed</b>
Phca2	<i>campanularia</i> Gray	harebell phacelia	
Phcr	<i>crenulata</i> Torr.		
Phgl1	<i>glandulosa</i> Nutt.	glandular phacelia	
	= <i>P. bakeri</i> (Brand) Macbr.		
Phha	<i>hastata</i> Lehm.		
Phhe	<i>heterophylla</i> Pursh		
	= <i>P. biennis</i> A. Nels.		
Phid	<i>idahoensis</i> Henders.	Idaho phacelia	
	= <i>P. ciliata</i> Rydb.		
Phli1	<i>linearis</i> (Pursh) Holz.	threadleaf phacelia	
Phmi1	<i>minor</i> (Harv.) Thell.	bluebell phacelia	California bluebell
Phne1	<i>neomexicana</i> Torr.		
	= <i>P. alba</i> Rydb.		
Phra	<i>ramosissima</i> Lehm.	branching phacelia	
Phse	<i>sericea</i> (Grah.) Gray	silky phacelia	
Phta	<i>tanacetifolia</i> Benth.	tansy phacelia	
<b>PHAS</b>	<b><i>Phaseolus</i></b>	<b>bean</b>	
Phac	<i>acutifolius</i> Gray	Texas bean	tepary bean
Phacl	<i>latifolius</i> Freeman	tepary bean	
Phan	<i>angustissimus</i> Gray	slimleaf bean	
Phme	<i>metcalfei</i> Woot. + Standl.	Metcalfe bean	
<b>PHLO</b>	<b><i>Phlox</i></b>	<b>phlox</b>	
Phal1	<i>alysifolia</i> Greene		
	= <i>P. collina</i> Rydb.		
Pham1	<i>amabilis</i> Brand		
Phau	<i>austromontana</i> Cov.	desert phlox	
Phca3	<i>caespitosa</i> Nutt.	tufted phlox	
	= <i>P. douglasii</i> Hook.		
Phdi	<i>diffusa</i> Benth.	spreading phlox	
Phho	<i>hoodii</i> Richards.	Hoods phlox	
Phhoc	<i>canescens</i> (T. + G.) Peck		
	= <i>P. canescens</i> T. + G.		
Phhog	<i>glabrata</i> E. Nels.		
	= <i>P. glabrata</i> Brand		

<sup>54</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Phke	<i>kelseyi</i> Britt.	Kelsey phlox	
Phlo	<i>longifolia</i> Nutt. = <i>P. puberula</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. linearifolia</i> Gray = <i>P. cernua</i> E. Nels.	longleaf phlox	
Phmu	<i>multiflora</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. patula</i> A. Nels.	flowery phlox	
Phmuc	<i>costata</i> (Rydb.) Wherry (ssp.) = <i>P. costata</i> Rydb.		
Phmud	<i>depressa</i> (E. Nels.) Wherry (ssp.) = <i>P. depressa</i> Rydb.	dwarf flowery phlox	
Phmul	<i>muscoides</i> Nutt. = <i>P. bryoides</i> Nutt. = <i>P. hoodii</i> ssp. <i>muscoides</i> Wherry		
Phna	<i>nana</i> Nutt.	SantaFe phlox	
Phpi	<i>pilosa</i> L.	downy phlox	
Phst	<i>stansburyi</i> (Torr.) Heller	Stansbury phlox	
<b>PHOL</b>	<b><i>Pholistoma</i></b>		
Phaul	<i>auritum</i> (Lindl.) Lilja = <i>Nemophila aurita</i> Lindl.	purple nemophila	tomatoweed
<b>PHYLI</b>	<b><i>Phyla</i> = <i>Lippia</i></b>		
Phcu	<i>cuneifolia</i> (Torr.) Greene		
Phla1	<i>lanceolata</i> (Michx.) Greene		
<b>PHYS</b>	<b><i>Physalis</i></b>	<b>groundcherry</b>	
Phfe	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	Fendler groundcherry <sup>55</sup>	
Phhe1	<i>heterophylla</i> Nees	clammy groundcherry	
Phla	<i>lanceolata</i> Michx. = <i>P. polyphylla</i> Greene		
Phlo2	<i>lobata</i> Torr.		
Phlo1	<i>longifolia</i> Nutt.		
Phpu	<i>pubescens</i> L.	downy groundcherry	
<b>PHYS1</b>	<b><i>Physaria</i></b>	<b>twinpod</b>	
Phac1	<i>acutifolia</i> Rydb.	twinpod	
Phau2	<i>australis</i> (Pays.) Rollins = <i>P. didymocarpa</i> var. <i>australis</i> Pays.		
Phne2	<i>newberryi</i> Gray		
<b>PHYT</b>	<b><i>Phytolacca</i></b>		
Pham	<i>americana</i> L.	common pokeberry	
<b>PITY</b>	<b><i>Pityrogramma</i></b>	<b>goldfern</b>	
Pitr	<i>triangularis</i> (Kaulf.) Maxon		
<b>PLAG</b>	<b><i>Plagiobothrys</i> = <i>Allocarya</i></b>	<b>popcornflower</b>	<b>bloodweed</b>
Plle	<i>leptocladus</i> (Greene) Johnst. = <i>P. orthocarpus</i> Johnst.		
Plsc	<i>scouleri</i> (H. + A.) Johnst. = <i>P. cognatus</i> Johnst. = <i>P. scopulorum</i> Johnst.		
<b>PLAN1</b>	<b><i>Plantago</i></b>	<b>plantain--perennial species, Indianwheat --annual species</b>	
Plar	<i>argyrea</i> Morris		
Pler	<i>eriopoda</i> Torr.	redwool plantain	
Plin	<i>insularis</i> Eastw.	desert Indianwheat	
Plinf	<i>fastigiata</i> (Morris) Jeps. = <i>P. fastigiata</i> Morris	desert Indianwheat	

<sup>55</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Plla	<i>lanceolata</i> L.	buckhorn plantain	
Plma	<i>major</i> L.	rippleseed plantain	
Plpa	<i>patagonica</i> Jacq.	Patagonia Indianwheat	
	= <i>P. purshii</i> R. + S.		
	= <i>P. spinulosa</i> Dcne.		
Plrh	<i>rhodosperma</i> Dcne.	redseed plantain	
Pltw	<i>tweedyi</i> Gray	Tweedy plantain	
Plvi	<i>virginica</i> L.	paleseed plantain	
<b>PLAT1</b>	<b><i>Platystemon</i></b>	<b>platystemon</b>	
Plca1	<i>californicus</i> Benth.	creamcups platystemon	creamcups
<b>PLUC</b>	<b><i>Pluchea</i></b> See also under <b>TREES AND SHRUBS</b>	<b>pluchea</b>	
Plca2	<i>camphorata</i> (L.) DC.	camphor pluchea	saltmarsh-fleabane
<b>PODI</b>	<b><i>Podistera</i></b>		
Poea	<i>eastwoodae</i> (C. + R.) Math. + Const. = <i>Ligusticella eastwoodae</i> C. + R.		
<b>POLA</b>	<b><i>Polanisia</i></b>	<b>clammyweed</b>	
Podo	<i>dodecandra</i> (L.) DC.		
Podot	<i>trachysperma</i> (T. + G.) Iltis (ssp.)	roughseed clammyweed	clammyweed
<b>POLE</b>	<b><i>Polemonium</i></b>	<b>polemonium</b>	<b>Jacobs-ladder</b>
Pofi	<i>filicinum</i> Greene	fernleaf polemonium	fernleaf Jacobs-ladder
Pofl	<i>flavum</i> Greene	yellow polemonium	yellow Jacobs-ladder
Pofo	<i>foliosissimum</i> Gray = <i>P. robustum</i> Rydb.	leafy polemonium	
Pooc1	<i>occidentale</i> Greene	western polemonium	
Popu1	<i>pulcherrimum</i> Hook.	skunkleaf polemonium	
Popud	<i>delicatum</i> (Rydb.) Cronq. = <i>P. delicatum</i> Rydb.		
Povi	<i>viscosum</i> Nutt.  = <i>P. confertum</i> Gray	sticky polemonium	sticky Jacobs-ladder
<b>POLY2</b>	<b><i>Polygala</i></b>	<b>polygala</b>	<b>milkwort</b>
Poac2	<i>acanthoclada</i> Gray	thorn polygala	thorn milkwort
Poal	<i>alba</i> Nutt.	white polygala	white milkwort
Poru1	<i>rusbyi</i> Greene		
Posu	<i>subspinosa</i> Wats.	spiny polygala	spiny milkwort
<b>POLY5</b>	<b><i>Polygonatum</i></b>	<b>Solomonseal</b>	
Poco4	<i>cobrense</i> (Woot. + Standl.) Gates		Solomonseal
<b>POLY3</b>	<b><i>Polygonum</i></b>	<b>knotweed</b>	
Poam2	<i>amphibium</i> L. = <i>P. hartwrightii</i> Gray	water ladysthumb	
Poav	<i>aviculare</i> L.  = <i>P. buxiforme</i> Small	prostrate knotweed, box knotweed	
Pobi3	<i>bistortoides</i> Pursh	American bistort	
Poco5	<i>coccineum</i> Muhl. = <i>P. emersum</i> Britt. = <i>Persicaria coccinea</i> Greene		
Poco3	<i>convolvulus</i> L.	dullseed cornbind	cornbind
Podo1	<i>douglasii</i> Greene = <i>P. montanum</i> Greene	Douglas knotweed	
Poer	<i>erectum</i> L.	erect knotweed	

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Pohy	<i>hydropiperoides</i> Michx.		
Pola	<i>lapathifolium</i> L.	curlytop	ladysthumb
Poke	<i>kelloggii</i> Greene = <i>P. minutissimum</i> Williams	Kellogg	knotweed
Popel	<i>persicaria</i> L.	spotted	ladysthumb smartweed
Popo	<i>polygaloides</i> Meisn.	polygala	knotweed
Pora	<i>ramosissimum</i> Michx. = <i>P. prolificum</i> Robins.	bushy	knotweed
Posa2	<i>sawatchense</i> Small	sawatch	knotweed
Posp	<i>spargulariaeforme</i> Small		
Povi2	<i>viviparum</i> L. = <i>Bistorta vivipara</i> S.F. Gray	viviparous	bistort
Powa	<i>watsonii</i> Small		
<b>POLY4</b>	<b><i>Polystichum</i></b>	<b>hollyfern</b>	
Polo1	<i>lonchitis</i> (L.) Roth	mountain	hollyfern
<b>PORO</b>	<b><i>Porophyllum</i></b>	<b>poreleaf</b>	
Pogr	<i>gracile</i> Benth.	slender	poreleaf yerbadelvenad
<b>PORT</b>	<b><i>Portulaca</i></b>	<b>portulaca</b>	
Pool	<i>oleracea</i> L.	common	purslane purslane, purs
<b>POTA</b>	<b><i>Potamogeton</i></b>	<b>pondweed</b>	
<b>POTE</b>	<b><i>Potentilla</i></b> See also under <b>TREES AND SHRUBS</b>	<b>cinquefoil</b>	
Poam1	<i>ambigens</i> Greene		
Poan2	<i>anserina</i> L. = <i>Argentina anserina</i> Rydb.	silverweed	cinquefoil
Poar3	<i>arguta</i> Pursh = <i>Drymocallis arguta</i> Rydb.		
Poarc	<i>convallaria</i> (Rydb.) Th. Wolf = <i>Drymocallis convallaria</i> Rydb.		
Pobi2	<i>biennis</i> Greene	biennial	cinquefoil
Pobr	<i>brunnescens</i> Rydb.		
Poco2	<i>concinna</i> Richards. = <i>P. bicrenata</i> Rydb.	elegant	cinquefoil
Podi	<i>diversifolia</i> Lehm. = <i>P. glaucophylla</i> Lehm.	varileaf	cinquefoil
Pofil1	<i>fissa</i> Nutt.	bigflower	cinquefoil
Pofl1	<i>flabellifolia</i> T. + G.	fanleaf	cinquefoil
Pogl	<i>glandulosa</i> Lindl. = <i>Drymocallis glandulosa</i> Rydb. = <i>Drymocallis foliosa</i> Rydb.	gland	cinquefoil
Pogr2	<i>gracilis</i> Hook. = <i>P. fastigiata</i> Nutt. = <i>P. glomerata</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. jucunda</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. nuttallii</i> Lehm. = <i>P. viridescens</i> Rydb.	northwest	cinquefoil
Pohi	<i>hippiana</i> Lehm. = <i>P. coloradoensis</i> Rydb. = <i>P. effusa</i> Lehm. = <i>P. filicaulis</i> (Nutt.) Rydb. = <i>P. leucophylla</i> Torr.	horse	cinquefoil
Poni	<i>nivea</i> L. = <i>P. uniflora</i> Ledeb.		
Pono	<i>norvegica</i> L. = <i>P. monspeliensis</i> L.	Norwegian	cinquefoil



# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Pope2	<i>pensylvanica</i> L. = <i>P. bipinnatifida</i> Hook. = <i>P. strigosa</i> Tratt.	Pennsylvania cinquefoil	
Popl	<i>plattensis</i> Nutt. = <i>P. arizonica</i> Greene	Platte cinquefoil	
Popu	<i>pulcherrima</i> Lehm. = <i>P. gracilis</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Fern. = <i>P. filipes</i> Rydb.	beauty cinquefoil	
Poqu	<i>quinquifolia</i> Rydb.		
Pori	<i>rivalis</i> Nutt.	brook cinquefoil	
PRIM	<b><i>Primula</i></b>	<b>primrose</b>	
Pran	<i>angustifolia</i> Torr.	Colorado primrose	
Prin	<i>incana</i> M. E. Jones = <i>P. americana</i> Rydb.	American primrose	
Prpa2	<i>parryi</i> Gray	Parry primrose	
PROB	<b><i>Proboscidea</i> = <i>Martynia</i></b>	<b>devilsclaws</b>	
Prlo	<i>louisianica</i> (Mill.) Thell.	common devilsclaws	
PRUN1	<b><i>Prunella</i></b>	<b>selfheal</b>	
Prvu	<i>vulgaris</i> L.	common selfheal	selfheal
PSEU2	<b><i>Pseudocymopterus</i></b>	<b>pseudocymopterus</b>	
Psmo	<i>montanus</i> (Gray) C. + R. = <i>P. multifidus</i> Rydb. = <i>P. purpureus</i> Rydb. = <i>P. sylvaticus</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. tenuifolius</i> Rydb. = <i>P. tidestromii</i> C. + R. = <i>P. versicolor</i> Rydb.		
PSIL	<b><i>Psilostrophe</i></b>	<b>paperflower</b>	
Psco	<i>cooperi</i> (Gray) Greene	whitestem paperflower	
Pssp	<i>sparsiflora</i> (Gray) A. Nels.	greenstem paperflower	
Psta	<i>tagetina</i> (Nutt.) Greene	woolly paperflower	
PSOR	<b><i>Psoralea</i></b>	<b>scurfpea</b>	
Psar	<i>argophylla</i> Pursh	silverleaf scurfpea	
Pzca	<i>castorea</i> Wats.	beaverbread scurfpea	breadroot scurfpea
Psdi	<i>digitata</i> Nutt.		
Pses	<i>esculenta</i> Pursh	common breadroot scurfpea	
Psla	<i>lanceolata</i> Pursh = <i>P. micrantha</i> Gray	lemon scurfpea	
Pste	<i>tenuiflora</i> Pursh	slimflower scurfpea	slender scurfpea
PTER2	<b><i>Pteridium</i></b>	<b>bracken</b>	
Ptaq	<i>aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn	bracken	
Ptaql	<i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underw.	eastern bracken	
Ptaqp	<i>pubescens</i> Underw.	western bracken	
PTER	<b><i>Pterospora</i></b>	<b>pinedrops</b>	
Ptan2	<i>andromeda</i> Nutt.	woodland pinedrops	
PTER1	<b><i>Pteryxia</i> Nutt.</b>		
Ptan	<i>anisata</i> (Gray) Math. + Const. = <i>Aletes anisatus</i> Theob. + Tseng = <i>Cymopterus anisatus</i> Gray = <i>Pseudocymopterus anisatus</i> C. + R. = <i>Pseudopteryxia anisata</i> Rydb.		

Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>PYRO</b>	<b><i>Pyrola</i></b>	<b>pyrola</b>	
Pyas	<i>asarifolia</i> Michx.	alpine pyrola	
Pyasp	<i>purpurea</i> (Bunge) Fern. = <i>P. asarifolia</i> var. <i>incarnata</i> Fern. = <i>P. uliginosa</i> Torr.		
Pyle	<i>elliptica</i> Nutt.	waxflower pyrola	
Pymi	<i>minor</i> L.	snowline pyrola	
Pypi	<i>picta</i> Smith	whitevein pyrola	
Pyse	<i>secunda</i> L.	sidebells pyrola	
Pyvi	<i>virens</i> Schweigg. = <i>P. chlorantha</i> Swartz		
<b>PYRR</b>	<b><i>Pyrrhopappus</i></b>		
Pymu	<i>multicaulis</i> DC.		false-dandelion
<b>RANU</b>	<b><i>Ranunculus</i></b>	<b>buttercup</b>	<b>crowfoot</b>
Raab	<i>abortivus</i> L.	littleleaf buttercup	
Raac	<i>acriformis</i> Gray	sharp buttercup	
Raad	<i>adoneus</i> Gray	alpine buttercup	
Raal	<i>alismaefolius</i> Benth.	plantainleaf buttercup	
Raala	<i>alismellus</i> Gray = <i>R. alismellus</i> Greene		
Raaq	<i>aquatilis</i> L.	watercrowfoot buttercup	
Raaqc	<i>capillaceus</i> (Thuill.) DC.	hairleaf watercrowfoot	
Raca	<i>cardiophyllus</i> Hook.	shore buttercup	
Racy	<i>cymbalaria</i> Pursh	shore buttercup	desert buttercup
Racys	<i>saximontanus</i> Fern. = <i>Halerpestes cymbalaria</i> Greene		
Raes	<i>eschschoitzii</i> Schlect. = <i>R. ocreatus</i> Greene		
Rafl1	<i>flabellaris</i> Raf. = <i>R. delphinifolius</i> Torr.		
Rafl	<i>flammula</i> L. = <i>R. reptans</i> L. = <i>R. flammula</i> var. <i>reptans</i> Reich.	spearwort buttercup	creeping buttercup
Ragl	<i>glaberrimus</i> Hook.	sagebrush buttercup	
Ragm	<i>gmelinii</i> DC. = <i>R. purshii</i> Richards. = <i>R. limosus</i> Nutt.		
Rahyl	<i>hyperboreus</i> Rottb.		
Rahy	<i>hydrocharioides</i> Gray		small-leaf aquatic buttercup
Rain	<i>inamoenus</i> Greene = <i>R. micropetalus</i> Rydb.		
Raina	<i>alpeophilus</i> (A. Nels.) Benson = <i>R. alpeophilus</i> A. Nels.		
Ramal	<i>macauleyi</i> Gray	Macauley buttercup	
Rama2	<i>macounii</i> Britt. = <i>R. rivularis</i> Rydb.		
Raoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Nutt.	western buttercup	
Raor	<i>orthorhynchus</i> Hook.  = <i>R. macranthus</i> Brew. + Wats.	straightbeak buttercup	
Rapel	<i>pedatifidus</i> J. E. Sm.		
Rapea	<i>affinus</i> (R. Br.) Benson		
Rape	<i>pensylvanicus</i> L. f.	Pennsylvania buttercup	
Rara	<i>ranunculinus</i> (Nutt.) Rydb. = <i>Cyrtorhyncha ranunculinus</i> Nutt.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Rarel	<i>repens</i> L.	creeping buttercup	
Rasc	<i>sceleratus</i> L.	blister buttercup	
	= <i>R. eremogenes</i> Greene		
Rasel	<i>septentrionalis</i> Poir.	swamp buttercup	
Raun	<i>uncinatus</i> D. Don		
Raune	<i>earlei</i> (Greene) Benson		
	= <i>R. earlei</i> Greene		
<b>RATI</b>	<b><i>Ratibida</i></b>	<b>prairieconeflower</b>	
Raco	<i>columnifera</i> (Nutt.) Woot. + Standl.	upright	
	= <i>R. columnaris</i> D. Don	prairieconeflower	
Rata	<i>tagetes</i> (James) Barnh.		
<b>RHIN</b>	<b><i>Rhinanthus</i></b>	<b>rattleweed</b>	<b>yellowrattle</b>
Rhri	<i>rigidus</i> Chab.		yellowrattle
	= <i>R. crista-galli</i> L.		
<b>RHYN</b>	<b><i>Rhynchosia</i> = <i>Dolicholus</i></b>	<b>rhynchosia</b>	<b>rosarybean</b>
<b>RIVI</b>	<b><i>Rivina</i></b>	<b>rougeplant</b>	
Rihu	<i>humilis</i> L.	bloodberry	bloodberry
		rougeplant	
<b>RORI</b>	<b><i>Rorippa</i> = <i>Nasturtium</i> = <i>Radicula</i></b>	<b>rorippa</b>	
Rocu	<i>curvisiliqua</i> (Hook.) Britt.		
Rocul	<i>lyrata</i> (Nutt.) Stuckey		
	= <i>R. lyrata</i> Rydb.		
Rona	<i>nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Schinz + Thell.	watercress	
	= <i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R. Br.		
	= <i>Radicula nasturtium-aquaticum</i> Britt. + Rendle		
Ropa	<i>palustris</i> (L.) Besser		
	= <i>R. islandica</i> of some manuals		
Rosi	<i>sinuata</i> (Nutt.) A. S. Hitchc.	spreading	
		yellowcress	
Rosy	<i>sylvestris</i> (L.) Besser	yellow fieldcress	yellowcress
Rote	<i>teres</i> (Michx.) Stuckey		
	= <i>R. obtusa</i> Britt.		
<b>RUDB</b>	<b><i>Rudbeckia</i></b>	<b>coneflower</b>	
Ruhi	<i>hirta</i> L.	blackeyesusan	
	= <i>R. serotina</i> Nutt.		
Rula	<i>laciniata</i> L.	cutleaf coneflower	
Rulaa	<i>ampla</i> (A. Nels.) Cronq.		
	= <i>R. ampla</i> A. Nels.		
Rumo	<i>montana</i> Gray	Colorado	
		coneflower <sup>56</sup>	
Ruoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Nutt.	western	
		coneflower <sup>57</sup>	
<b>RUME</b>	<b><i>Rumex</i></b>	<b>dock</b>	<b>sorrel</b>
Ruac	<i>acetosella</i> L.	sheep sorrel	
Ruco	<i>conglomeratus</i> Murr.	clustered dock	
Rucr	<i>crispus</i> L.	curly dock	
Ruhy	<i>hymenosepalus</i> Torr.	canaigre	wild-rhubarb
Ruob	<i>obtusifolius</i> L.	bitter dock	
Ruocl	<i>occidentalis</i> Wats.	western dock	
Rume	<i>mexicanus</i> Meisn.	Mexican dock	
Rupal	<i>paucifolius</i> Nutt.	mountain sorrel	
Rusa	<i>salicifolius</i> Weinm.		
Rusat	<i>triangulivalvis</i> Danser (ssp.)	willow dock	
	= <i>R. triangulivalvis</i> Rech. f.		

<sup>56</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>57</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Ruut	<i>utahensis</i> Rech. f.		
Ruve	<i>venosus</i> Pursh	veiny dock	
<b>SAGI2</b>	<b><i>Sagina</i></b>	<b>pearlwort</b>	
Sasa	<i>saginoides</i> (L.) Karst.	arctic pearlwort	
<b>SAGI1</b>	<b><i>Sagittaria</i></b>	<b>arrowhead</b>	
Sacu	<i>cuneata</i> Sheld.	duckpotato	
	= <i>S. arifolia</i> J. G. Sm.	arrowhead	
Sala	<i>latifolia</i> Willd.	common arrowhead	
<b>SALI1</b>	<b><i>Salicornia</i></b>	<b>glasswort</b>	
Saru	<i>rubra</i> A. Nels.	Rocky Mountain glasswort	
	= <i>S. europaea</i> ssp. <i>rubra</i> Breitung		
<b>SALS</b>	<b><i>Salsola</i></b>	<b>Russianthistle</b>	
Saka	<i>kali</i> L.	common Russianthistle	
	= <i>S. pestifer</i> A. Nels.		
Sakat	<i>tenuifolia</i> Tausch.	tumbling Russianthistle	
<b>SALV</b>	<b><i>Salvia</i></b> See also under <b>TREES AND SHRUBS</b>	<b>sage</b>	<b>Arizona sage</b>
Saar	<i>arizonica</i> Gray		
Saco	<i>columbariae</i> Benth.	Californica chia	chia sage
Sare	<i>reflexa</i> Hornem.		Rocky Mountain sage
<b>SAMO</b>	<b><i>Samolus</i></b>		<b>waterpimpernel</b> <sup>58</sup>
<b>SANG</b>	<b><i>Sanguisorba</i></b>	<b>burnet</b>	
<b>SANI</b>	<b><i>Sanicula</i></b>	<b>sanicle</b>	
Sama	<i>marilandica</i> L.	black sanicle	
<b>SAPO</b>	<b><i>Saponaria</i></b>	<b>soapwort</b>	
Saof	<i>officinalis</i> L.	bouncingbet	
<b>SARCI</b>	<b><i>Sarcostemma</i> = <i>Philibertia</i> = <i>Funastrum</i></b>		
<b>SART</b>	<b><i>Sartwellia</i></b>		<b>gypsumweed</b>
<b>SAXI</b>	<b><i>Saxifraga</i></b>	<b>saxifrage</b>	
Saar2	<i>arguta</i> D. Don	brook saxifrage	
Sabr2	<i>bronchialis</i> L.	yellowdot saxifrage	
	= <i>S. austromontana</i> Wieg.		
Saca3	<i>caespitosa</i> L.		
Sace	<i>cernua</i> L.	nodding saxifrage <sup>59</sup>	
	= <i>S. simulata</i> Small		
Sach	<i>chrysantha</i> Gray	goldbloom saxifrage	
Sade	<i>debilis</i> Gray		
Safl2	<i>flagellaris</i> Willd.		
Sahi	<i>hirculus</i> L.		
Saor	<i>oregana</i> Howell	Oregon saxifrage	
Saorm	<i>montanensis</i> (Small) C.L. Hitchc.		
Sarh	<i>rhomboidea</i> Greene	diamondleaf saxifrage	
	= <i>S. austrina</i> A. Nels.		
<b>SCRO</b>	<b><i>Scrophularia</i></b>	<b>figwort</b>	
Scla1	<i>lanceolata</i> Pursh	lanceolate figwort	
	= <i>S. occidentalis</i> Bickn.		
	= <i>S. serrata</i> Rydb.		
<b>SCUT</b>	<b><i>Scutellaria</i></b>	<b>scullcap</b>	
Scan	<i>angustifolia</i> Pursh	narrowleaf scullcap	

<sup>58</sup> There are several plants called water-pimpernels, incl. *Veronicaanagallis-aquatica*.

<sup>59</sup> Suggested common name.



Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Scbr1	<i>brittonii</i> Porter = <i>S. brittonii</i> var. <i>virgulata</i> Rydb.	Brittons sculcap	
Scga	<i>galericulata</i> L.	sideflowering skullcap	Caucasian skullcap
Scla	<i>lateriflora</i> L.		
<b>SEDU</b>	<b><i>Sedum</i></b>	<b>stonecrop</b>	
Serh	<i>rhodanthum</i> Gray	wormleaf stonecrop	
Sero	<i>roseum</i> (L.) Scop.		
Seroi	<i>integrifolium</i> (Raf.) Berger		
Sest	<i>stenopetalum</i> Pursh		
<b>SELA</b>	<b><i>Selaginella</i></b>	<b>selaginella</b>	
Sede	<i>densa</i> Rydb.		
Sedes	<i>scopulorum</i> (Maxon) Tryon		
Semu2	<i>mutica</i> D.C. Eat.		
<b>SENE</b>	<b><i>Senecio</i> L.</b>	<b>groundsel</b>	
Seam2	<i>amplectens</i> Gray	showy alpine groundsel	
Seamh	<i>holmii</i> (Greene) Harrington = <i>S. holmii</i> Greene	Holmes groundsel	
Seat	<i>atratus</i> Greene = <i>S. milleflorus</i> Greene	black groundsel	
Sebi	<i>bigelovii</i> Gray = <i>S. chloranthus</i> Greene	Bigelow groundsel <sup>60</sup>	
Sebih	<i>hallii</i> Gray = <i>S. accedens</i> Greene		
Secal	<i>canus</i> Hook. = <i>S. purshianus</i> Nutt.	woolly groundsel	
Secr1	<i>crassulus</i> Gray = <i>S. semiamplexicaulis</i> Rydb.	thickleaf groundsel	
Secr2	<i>crocatus</i> Rydb. = <i>S. pyrrhochrous</i> Greene = <i>S. longipetiolatus</i> Rydb.	saffron groundsel	
Secy	<i>cymbalarioides</i> Nutt. = <i>S. laetiflorus</i> Greene = <i>S. subcuneatus</i> Rydb.	clefleaf groundsel	
Sedi	<i>dimorphophyllus</i> Greene	desert groundsel	
Seer	<i>eremophilus</i> Richards. = <i>S. ambrosioides</i> Rydb. = <i>S. macdougalii</i> Heller		
Sefe	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	Fendler groundsel	
Sefr	<i>fremontii</i> T. + G.	Fremont groundsel	
Sefrb	<i>blitoides</i> (Greene) Cronq. = <i>S. blitoides</i> Greene = <i>S. carthamoides</i> Greene		
Sehy	<i>hydrophilus</i> Nutt.	water groundsel	
Sein1	<i>integerrimus</i> Nutt.	lambstongue groundsel	
Seini	<i>integerrimus</i>	threadleaf groundsel	
Seine	<i>exaltatus</i> (Nutt.) Cronq. = <i>S. exaltatus</i> Nutt. = <i>S. columbianus</i> Greene = <i>S. perplexus</i> A. Nels.		
Selo	<i>longilobus</i> Benth. = <i>S. filifolius</i> Nutt. = <i>S. ridellii</i> T. + G.		
Selul	<i>lugens</i> Richards. = <i>S. glaucescens</i> Rydb.		
Semu3	<i>mutabilis</i> Greene		

<sup>60</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Semul	<i>multicapitatus</i> Greene		
Semu	<i>multilobatus</i> T. + G.		
Sene	<i>neomexicanus</i> Gray	NewMexico	groundsel
Sepl	<i>plattensis</i> Nutt. = <i>S. balsamitae</i> Torr.	prairie	groundsel
Seps	<i>pseud aureus</i> Rydb.	golden	groundsel
Sepsf	<i>flavulus</i> (Greene) Greenm. = <i>S. flavulus</i> Greene		
Sera	<i>rapifolius</i> Nutt.		
Sesa	<i>salignus</i> DC.	willow	groundsel
Sese	<i>serra</i> Hook.	butterweed	
		groundsel	
Seso	<i>soldanella</i> Gray		
Sesp	<i>spartioides</i> T. + G.	broom	groundsel
Seta	<i>taraxacoides</i> (Gray) Greene		
Setr	<i>triangularis</i> Hook.	arrowleaf	groundsel
Seui	<i>uintahensis</i> A. Nels.	Uinta	groundsel
Sevu	<i>vulgaris</i> L.	common	groundsel
Sewe	<i>werneriaefolius</i> Gray = <i>S. saxosus</i> Klatt		
Sewo	<i>wootonii</i> Greene		
<b>SIBB</b>	<b><i>Sibbaldia</i> L.</b>		
Sipr	<i>procumbens</i> L.		
<b>SIDA</b>	<b><i>Sida</i></b>	<b>sida</b>	
Sihe	<i>hederacea</i> (Dougl.) Gray	alkali sida	
Sisp	<i>spinosa</i> L.	prickly sida	
<b>SIDA1</b>	<b><i>Sidalcea</i></b>	<b>checkermallow</b>	
Sica	<i>candida</i> Gray	white checkermallow	
Sima	<i>malvaeflora</i> Gray	foothill	
		checkermallow	
Sine	<i>neomexicana</i> Gray	NewMexican	
		checkermallow	
<b>SILE</b>	<b><i>Silene</i></b>	<b>silene</b>	
Siac	<i>acaulis</i> L.	moss silene	
Sian	<i>antirrhina</i> L.	sleepy silene	sleepy catchfly
Sila	<i>laciniata</i> Cav.	Mexican silene	Mexican campion
Sime	<i>menziesii</i> Hook. = <i>S. stellarioides</i> Nutt.	Menzies silene	
Sisc	<i>scouleri</i> Hook. = <i>S. hallii</i> Wats.	Scouler silene	
<b>SISY1</b>	<b><i>Sisymbrium</i></b>	<b>garlicmustard</b>	
Sial	<i>altissimum</i> L. = <i>Norta altissima</i> Britt.	tumblemustard	
Siel	<i>elegans</i> (M. E. Jones) Pays. = <i>Thelypodium elegans</i> M.E. Jones		
Sili	<i>linifolium</i> Nutt. = <i>Schoenocrambe decumbens</i> Rydb. = <i>S. linifolia</i> Greene		
Siof	<i>officinale</i> (L.) Scop. = <i>Erysimum officinale</i> L.		
<b>SISY</b>	<b><i>Sisyrinchium</i></b>	<b>blue-eyedgrass</b>	
Side	<i>demissum</i> Greene		blue-eyedgrass
Simo	<i>montanum</i> Greene	Montana	
		blue-eyedgrass	
Sioc	<i>occidentale</i> Bickn.		
<b>SIUM</b>	<b><i>Sium</i></b>	<b>waterparsnip</b>	
Sisu	<i>suave</i> Walt.  = <i>S. cicutaefolium</i> Schrank	hemlock	waterparsnip
		waterparsnip	

Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>SMEL</b>	<b><i>Smelowskia</i></b>		
Smca	<i>calycina</i> (Steph.) C. A. Mey. = <i>S. americana</i> Rydb. = <i>S. lineariloba</i> Rydb.		
<b>SMIL</b>	<b><i>Smilacina</i> = <i>Vagnera</i></b>	<b>false solomonseal</b>	
Smra	<i>racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.	feather solomonseal, feather solomonplume	
	= <i>S. racemosa</i> var. <i>amplexicaulis</i> Wats.		
	= <i>S. amplexicaulis</i> Nutt.		
Smst	<i>stellata</i> (L.) Desf. = <i>Vagnera stellata</i> Morong	starry solomonplume	starry smilac
<b>SMIL1</b>	<b><i>Smilax</i></b>	<b>greenbrier</b>	
Smhe	<i>herbacea</i> L.	greenbrier	
<b>SOLA</b>	<b><i>Solanum</i></b>	<b>nightshade</b>	
Soam	<i>americanum</i> Mill.	bitter nightshade	
Sodul	<i>dulcamara</i> L.	silverleaf	white horsenettle,
Soel	<i>elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	nightshade	bullnettle
Sofe	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	Fendler potato	
Sohe	<i>heterodoxum</i> Dunal	melonleaf nightshade	
Soja	<i>jamesii</i> Torr.	James nightshade	
Soni	<i>nigrum</i> L. = <i>S. nodiflorum</i> Jacq.	black nightshade	
Soro	<i>rostratum</i> Dunal	buffalobur nightshade	
Sosa	<i>sarachoides</i> Sendt. = <i>S. nigrum</i> var. <i>villosum</i> Mill.		
Sotr	<i>triflorum</i> Nutt.	cutleaf nightshade	
Soxa	<i>xantii</i> Gray	purple nightshade	
<b>SOLI</b>	<b><i>Solidago</i></b>	<b>goldenrod</b>	
Soca	<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada goldenrod	
Socas	<i>salebrosa</i> (Piper) M.E. Jones = <i>S. elongata</i> Nutt.		
Sogi	<i>gigantea</i> Ait. = <i>S. serotina</i> Ait.	giant goldenrod	
Somi	<i>missouriensis</i> Nutt. = <i>S. glaberrima</i> Martens = <i>S. concinna</i> A. Nels.	Missouri goldenrod	
Somo	<i>mollis</i> Bartl.		
Somu	<i>multiradiata</i> Ait. = <i>S. scopulorum</i> A. Nels. = <i>S. ciliosa</i> Greene		
Sona	<i>nana</i> Nutt. = <i>S. radulina</i> Rydb.	baby goldenrod	
Sooc	<i>occidentalis</i> (Nutt.) T. + G.	western goldenrod	
Sope	<i>petradoria</i> Blake = <i>Petradoria pumila</i> Greene	rock goldenrod	
Sori	<i>rigida</i> L.	stiff goldenrod	
Sorih	<i>humilis</i> Porter = <i>Oligoneuron canescens</i> Rydb.		
Sosp	<i>sparsiflora</i> Gray		
Sosp1	<i>speciosa</i> Nutt.		
Sosp2	<i>pallida</i> Porter = <i>S. pallida</i> Rydb.		
Sospn	<i>spathulata</i> DC. <i>nana</i> (Gray) Cronq. = <i>S. decumbens</i> Greene		

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Sowr	<i>wrightii</i> Gray		
<b>SONC</b>	<b><i>Sonchus</i></b>	<b>sowthistle</b>	
Soar1	<i>arvensis</i> L.	field sowthistle	
Soas	<i>asper</i> (L.) Hill	prickly sowthistle	
<b>SOPH</b>	<b><i>Sophora</i></b> See also under <b>TREES AND SHRUBS</b>	<b>sophora</b>	
Sose2	<i>sericea</i> Nutt.	silky sophora	
<b>SPAR2</b>	<b><i>Sparganium</i></b>	<b>burreed</b>	
Span1	<i>angustifolium</i> Michx.	narrowleaf burreed	
Spmi	<i>minimum</i> Fries	least burreed	
<b>SPER</b>	<b><i>Spergularia</i></b>	<b>spurry</b>	
Spar	<i>arvensis</i> L.	corn spurry	
<b>SPHA</b>	<b><i>Sphaeralcea</i> = <i>Malvastrum</i>, in part</b>	<b>globemallow</b>	
Spam	<i>ambigua</i> Gray	desert globemallow	desertmallow
Span2	<i>angustifolia</i> (Cav.) D. Don.		
Spanc	<i>cuspidata</i> Gray = <i>S. cuspidata</i> Britt.		
Spcol	<i>coccinea</i> (Pursh) Rydb.	scarlet globemallow	
Spfe	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	Fendler globemallow	
Spgr1	<i>grossulariaefolia</i> (H. + A.) Rydb.	gooseberryleaf globemallow	
Sppal	<i>parvifolia</i> A. Nels. = <i>S. arizonica</i> Heller = <i>S. marginata</i> York		
<b>SPIR</b>	<b><i>Spiranthes</i></b>	<b>ladiestresses</b>	
Spro	<i>romanzoffiana</i> C. + S.  = <i>Ibidium strictum</i> House	continental ladiestresses	
<b>STAC</b>	<b><i>Stachys</i></b>	<b>betony</b>	
Stpa	<i>palustris</i> L. = <i>S. pilosa</i> Epling = <i>S. scopulorum</i> Greene = <i>S. teucriformis</i> Rydb. = <i>S. teucrifolia</i> Rydb.	marsh betony	
<b>STAN</b>	<b><i>Stanleya</i></b>	<b>princesplume</b>	
Stal	<i>albescens</i> M. E. Jones	Arizona princesplume	
Stpi	<i>pinnata</i> (Pursh) Britt. = <i>S. arcuata</i> Rydb. = <i>S. canescens</i> Rydb. = <i>S. glauca</i> Rydb.	desert princesplume	
Stpib	<i>bipinnata</i> (Greene) Rollins = <i>S. bipinnata</i> Greene	alkali princesplume	
Stpii	<i>integrifolia</i> (James) Rollins = <i>S. integrifolia</i> James	wholeleaf desert princesplume	
Stto	<i>tomentosa</i> Parry	woolly princesplume <sup>61</sup>	
<b>STEL</b>	<b><i>Stellaria</i> = <i>Alsine</i></b>	<b>starwort</b>	
Stca	<i>calycantha</i> (Ledeb.) Bong. = <i>S. borealis</i> Bigel.		
Stcr	<i>crassifolia</i> Ehrh.		
Stja	<i>jamesiana</i> Torr. = <i>Alsine curtisii</i> Rydb.	tuber starwort	
Stlo3	<i>longifolia</i> Willd.		
Stlo2	<i>longipes</i> Goldie = <i>Alsine strictiflora</i> Rydb.	longstalk starwort	
Stme	<i>media</i> (L.) Cyrill.	chickweed starwort	

<sup>61</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Stob	<i>obtus</i> Engelm. = <i>Alsine polygonoides</i> Greene		
Stum	<i>umbellata</i> Turcz. = <i>Alsine baicalensis</i> Cov.		
<b>STEP</b>	<b><i>Stephanomeria</i></b>	<b>wirelettuce</b>	
Stex	<i>exigua</i> Nutt. = <i>Ptiloria exigua</i> Greene		
<b>STRE1</b>	<b><i>Streptanthus</i></b>	<b>twistflower</b>	
Star1	<i>arizonicus</i> Wats.		
Stco3	<i>cordatus</i> Nutt.  = <i>S. coloradensis</i> A. Nels.	heartleaf twistflower	
<b>STRE</b>	<b><i>Streptopus</i></b>	<b>twistedstalk</b>	
Stam	<i>amplexifolius</i> (L.) DC.	claspleaf twistedstalk	
<b>SUAE</b>	<b><i>Suaeda</i> = <i>Dondia</i></b>	<b>seepweed</b>	
Sude	<i>depressa</i> (Pursh) Wats.	pursh seepweed	
Sudee	<i>erecta</i> Wats. = <i>S. erecta</i> A. Nels.		
Sufr1	<i>fruticosa</i> (L.) Forsk. = <i>S. moquinii</i> A. Nels.	alkali seepweed	
Suni	<i>nigra</i> (Raf.) Macbr. = <i>S. diffusa</i> Wats.		
Suoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Wats.	western seepweed	
Suto	<i>torreyana</i> Wats.	Torrey seepweed	
<b>SWER</b>	<b><i>Swertia</i></b>	<b>swertia</b>	
Swpe	<i>perennis</i> L. = <i>S. palustris</i> A. Nels. = <i>S. scopulina</i> Greene = <i>S. congesta</i> A. Nels.	alpinebog swertia	
<b>TAGE</b>	<b><i>Tagetes</i></b>	<b>marigold</b>	
Tale	<i>lemmonii</i> Gray		stinking marigold
Tami	<i>micrantha</i> Cav.	little marigold	wild marigold
<b>TALI</b>	<b><i>Talinum</i></b>	<b>fameflower</b>	
Taca	<i>calycinum</i> Engelm.	rockpink fameflower	
Tapal	<i>parviflorum</i> Nutt.	prairie fameflower	
<b>TARA</b>	<b><i>Taraxacum</i></b>	<b>dandelion</b>	
Tace	<i>ceratophorum</i> (Ledeb.) DC.	rough dandelion	
Taer	<i>eriphorum</i> Rydb.		
Taof	<i>officinale</i> Weber = <i>T. vulgare</i> Schrank = <i>T. taraxacum</i> Karst. = <i>T. mexicanum</i> DC.	common dandelion	
<b>TELE</b>	<b><i>Telesonix</i></b>		
Teja	<i>jamesii</i> (Torr.) Raf. = <i>Saxifraga jamesii</i> Torr.		
Tejah	<i>heucheriformis</i> (Rydb.) Bacig. = <i>Saxifraga heucheriformis</i> M. E. Jones		
<b>TEUC</b>	<b><i>Teucrium</i></b>	<b>germander</b>	
Tela	<i>laciniatum</i> Torr.,		
<b>THAL</b>	<b><i>Thalictrum</i></b>	<b>meadowrue</b>	
Thal1	<i>alpinum</i> L.	alpine meadowrue	
Thda	<i>dasyarpum</i> Fisch. Mey. + Lall. = <i>T. purpurascens</i> of some manuals	purple meadowrue	
Thfel	<i>fendleri</i> Gray = <i>T. stipitatum</i> Rydb.		

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Thoc	<i>occidentale</i> Gray = <i>T. megacarpum</i> Torr.	western meadowrue	
Thsp	<i>sparsiflorum</i> Turcz.		
Thve	<i>venulosum</i> Trel.	veiny meadowrue	
<b>THEL</b>	<b><i>Thelesperma</i></b>	<b>greenthread</b>	
Tham	<i>ambiguum</i> Gray	Colorado greenthread	
Thfi	<i>filifolium</i> Gray		
Thfii	<i>intermedium</i> (Rydb.) Shinn. = <i>T. intermedium</i> Rydb. = <i>T. trifidum</i> Britt.		
Thlo	<i>longipes</i> Gray	cota greenthread	cota
Thme	<i>megapotamicum</i> (Spreng.) Kuntze = <i>T. gracile</i> Gray		
Thsu	<i>subnudum</i> Gray	Navajo-tea greenthread	
<b>THEL1</b>	<b><i>Thelypodium</i></b>	<b>thelypody</b>	
Thin2	<i>integrifolium</i> (Nutt.) Endl. = <i>T. lilacinum</i> Greene		
<b>THER</b>	<b><i>Thermopsis</i></b>	<b>thermopsis</b>	
Thdi	<i>divaricarpa</i> A. Nels.	spreading thermopsis	
Thmo1	<i>montana</i> Nutt.	mountain thermopsis	
Thmoo	<i>ovata</i> (Robins.) St. John = <i>T. ovata</i> Rydb.		
Thpi	<i>pinetorum</i> Greene	pine thermopsis	
Thrh	<i>rhubifolia</i> Rich. = <i>T. arenosa</i> A. Nels.	prairie thermopsis	
<b>THLA</b>	<b><i>Thlaspi</i></b>	<b>pennycress</b>	
Thar	<i>arvense</i> L.	field pennycress	
Thfe	<i>fendleri</i> Gray = <i>T. purpurascens</i> Rydb.	Fendler pennycress <sup>62</sup>	
Thfef	<i>fendleri</i> = <i>T. alpestre</i> of Am. authors = <i>T. glaucum</i> A. Nels.		
Thfec	<i>coloradense</i> (Rydb.) Maguire = <i>T. coloradense</i> Rydb.		
Thpa	<i>parviflorum</i> A. Nels.	few-flowered pennycress	
<b>THYS</b>	<b><i>Thysanocarpus</i></b>		<b>lacepod</b>
<b>TIDE</b>	<b><i>Tidestromia</i></b>	<b>tidestromia</b>	
Tila	<i>lanuginosa</i> (Nutt.) Standl.	woolly tidestromia	
Tiob	<i>oblongifolia</i> (Wats.) Standl.	honeysweet tidestromia	shrubby tidestromia
<b>TILL</b>	<b><i>Tillaea</i></b>	<b>pygmyweed</b>	<b>pygmyweed</b>
Tiaq	<i>aquatica</i> L.	sand pygmyweed <sup>63</sup>	pygmyweed
<b>TOWN</b>	<b><i>Townsendia</i></b>	<b>townsendia</b>	
Toex1	<i>exscapa</i> (Richards.) Porter = <i>T. sericea</i> Hook., in part	stemless townsendia	
Toex	<i>eximia</i> Gray = <i>T. vreelandii</i> Rydb.		
Togl	<i>glabella</i> Gray		
Togr	<i>grandiflora</i> Nutt.		
Toin	<i>incana</i> Nutt. = <i>T. arizonica</i> Gray = <i>T. diversa</i> Osterh.	hoary townsendia	

<sup>62</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>63</sup> Suggested common name.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Topa	<i>parryi</i> D. C. Eat.	Parry townsendia	
Tost	<i>strigosa</i> Nutt.		
<b>TRAD</b>	<b><i>Tradescantia</i></b>	<b>spiderwort</b>	
Troc	<i>occidentalis</i> (Britt.) Smyth = <i>T. laramiensis</i> Goodd. = <i>T. universitatis</i> Cockll.	prairie spiderwort	
<b>TRAG2</b>	<b><i>Tragia</i></b>	<b>noseburn</b>	
Trnel	<i>nepetaefolia</i> Cav.	catnip noseburn <sup>64</sup>	
Trra	<i>ramosa</i> Torr.	branching noseburn <sup>65</sup>	
Trur	<i>urticifolia</i> Michx.	nettle-leaf noseburn <sup>66</sup>	
<b>TRAG1</b>	<b><i>Tragopogon</i></b>	<b>salsify</b>	
Trdul	<i>dubius</i> Scop.	vegetable-oyster salsify	salsify oysterplant
Trpo	<i>porrifolius</i> L.	meadow salsify	meadow goatsbeard <sup>67</sup>
Trpr2	<i>pratensis</i> L.		
<b>TRAU</b>	<b><i>Trautvetteria</i></b>	<b>false bugbane</b>	
Trca3	<i>carolinensis</i> (Walt.) Vail  = <i>T. grandis</i> Nutt. = <i>T. media</i> Greene	Carolina tassel-rue <sup>68</sup>	
<b>TRIA</b>	<b><i>Trianthema</i></b>	<b>horse-purslane</b>	
Trpol	<i>portulacastrum</i> L.	desert horse-purslane	
<b>TRIB</b>	<b><i>Tribulus</i></b>		
Trte	<i>terrestris</i> L.	puncturevine	
<b>TRIC1</b>	<b><i>Trichostema</i></b>	<b>bluecurls</b>	
Trbr	<i>brachiatum</i> L. = <i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> B.S.P.	fluxweed	
<b>TRIF</b>	<b><i>Trifolium</i> L.</b>	<b>clover</b>	
Tral2	<i>albopurpureum</i> T. + G.	rancheria clover	
Trbel	<i>beckwithii</i> Wats.	Beckwith clover	
Trbrl	<i>brandegei</i> Wats.	Brandeggee clover	
Trda	<i>dasyphyllum</i> T. + G. = <i>T. uintense</i> Rydb.	whiproot clover	
Trdu	<i>dubium</i> Sibth.	suckling clover	
Trfe	<i>fendleri</i> Greene	Fendler clover	
Trgy	<i>gymnocarpon</i> Nutt.	hollyleaf clover	
Trgys	<i>subacaulescens</i> (Gray) A. Nels. = <i>T. subacaulescens</i> Gray = <i>T. nemorale</i> Greene		
Trha	<i>haydenii</i> Porter	Hayden clover	
Trhy	<i>hybridum</i> L.	alsike clover	
Trki	<i>kingii</i> Wats.	Kings clover	
Trlo	<i>longipes</i> Nutt.	longstalk clover	
Trlop	<i>pygmaeum</i> Gray = var. <i>rusbyi</i> Harrington		
Trna	<i>nanum</i> Torr.	dwarf clover	
Trne	<i>neurophyllum</i> Greene	Mogollon clover	bighead clover <sup>69</sup>
Trpa	<i>parryi</i> Gray = <i>T. montanense</i> Rydb.	Parry clover	

<sup>64</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>65</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>66</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>67</sup> Goatsbeard is accepted common name for *Aruncus*.

<sup>68</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>69</sup> Bighead clover is common name for *Trifolium macrocephalum*.

# Forbs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Trpr	<i>pratense</i> L.	red clover	
Trre	<i>repens</i> L.	white clover	
<b>TRIG</b>	<b><i>Triglochin</i></b>	<b>podgrass</b>	<b>arrowgrass</b>
Trma	<i>maritimum</i> L.	shore podgrass	
<b>TRIL</b>	<b><i>Trillium</i></b>	<b>trillium</b>	<b>wakerobbin</b>
Trov	<i>ovatum</i> Pursh	Pacific trillium	
<b>TRIO</b>	<b><i>Triodanis</i> = <i>Specularia</i></b>	<b>venuslookingglass</b>	
Trbi	<i>biflora</i> (R. + P.) Greene	small venuslookingglass	
	= <i>S. biflora</i> Fisch. + Mey.		
Trle	<i>leptocarpa</i> (Nutt.) Nieuwl.		
	= <i>S. leptocarpa</i> Gray		
Trpe	<i>perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	clasping venuslookingglass	
	= <i>S. perfoliata</i> DC.		
<b>TROL</b>	<b><i>Trollius</i></b>	<b>globeflower</b>	
Trla	<i>laxus</i> Salisb.	American globeflower	
	= <i>T. albiflorus</i> Rydb.		
<b>TYPH</b>	<b><i>Typha</i></b>	<b>cattail</b>	
Tydo	<i>domingensis</i> Pers.	Dominican cattail <sup>70</sup>	
	= <i>T. angustifolia</i> of some authors		
Tyla	<i>latifolia</i> L.	common cattail	broadleaf cattail
<b>URTI</b>	<b><i>Urtica</i></b>	<b>nettle</b>	
Urdil	<i>dioica</i> L.	bigsting nettle	
Urdip	<i>procera</i> (Muhl.) Wedd.		
	= <i>U. gracilenta</i> Greene		
	= <i>U. gracilis</i> Ait.		
	= <i>U. lyallii</i> Wats.		
	= <i>U. procera</i> Willd.		
	= <i>U. viridis</i> Rydb.		
<b>VACCI</b>	<b><i>Vaccaria</i> = <i>Saponaria</i></b>		
Vase	<i>segetalis</i> (Neck.) Asch.	cow soapwort	
	= <i>Saponaria vaccaria</i> L.		
<b>VALE</b>	<b><i>Valeriana</i></b>	<b>valerian</b>	
Vaac	<i>acutiloba</i> Rydb.	sharpleaf valerian	
	= <i>V. capitata</i> ssp. <i>acutiloba</i> F. G. Mey.		
	= <i>V. pubicarpa</i> Rydb.		
Vaed	<i>edulis</i> Nutt.	edible valerian	
	= <i>V. ceratophylla</i> Piper		
	= <i>V. trachycarpa</i> Rydb.		
Vaoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Heller	western valerian	
	= <i>V. micrantha</i> E. Nels.		
<b>VERA</b>	<b><i>Veratrum</i></b>	<b>falsehellebore</b>	
Veca	<i>californicum</i> Durand	California falsehellebore	
	= <i>V. speciosum</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>V. tenuipetalum</i> Heller		
<b>VERBI</b>	<b><i>Verbascum</i></b>	<b>mullein</b>	
Vebl	<i>blattaria</i> L.	moth mullein	
Veth	<i>thapsus</i> L.	flannel mullein	
Vevi	<i>virgatum</i> Stokes	purplestamen mullein	
<b>VERB2</b>	<b><i>Verbena</i></b>	<b>verbena</b>	
Vebi	<i>bipinnatifida</i> Nutt.	Dakota verbena	

<sup>70</sup> Suggested common name.



# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Vebr	<i>bracteata</i> Lag. + Rodr. = <i>V. bracteosa</i> Michx.	bigbract verbena	
Veci	<i>ciliata</i> Benth.		
Veha	<i>hastata</i> L.	blue verbena	
Vema	<i>macdougalii</i> Heller		
Vest	<i>stricta</i> Vent.	woolly verbena	
Vewr	<i>wrightii</i> Gray	Wrights verbena	
<b>VERB3</b>	<b><i>Verbesina</i></b>	<b>crownbeard</b>	
Veen	<i>encelioides</i> (Cav.) B. + H.	golden crownbeard	
<b>VERO</b>	<b><i>Veronica</i></b>	<b>speedwell</b>	
Veag	<i>agrestis</i> L.	field speedwell	
Veam	<i>americana</i> Schwein.	American speedwell	
Vean	<i>anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	water speedwell	
Vear	<i>arvensis</i> L.	common speedwell	
Vepe	<i>peregrina</i> L.	purslane speedwell	
Vepex	<i>xalapensis</i> (H.B.K.) Pennell		
Vese	<i>serpyllifolia</i> L. = <i>V. humifusa</i> Dicks.	thymeleaf speedwell	
Vewo	<i>wormskjoldii</i> R. + S. = <i>V. alpina</i> var. <i>wormskjoldii</i> Hook.		
<b>VICI</b>	<b><i>Vicia</i> L.</b>	<b>vetch</b>	
Viam	<i>americana</i> Muhl.	American vetch	
Viama	<i>americana</i>		
Viamm	<i>minor</i> Hook.		
Viamo	<i>oregana</i> (Nutt.) A. Nels.		
Viamt	<i>truncata</i> (Nutt.) Brew.		
Vianl	<i>angustifolia</i> L.	narrowleaf vetch	
Viex	<i>exigua</i> Nutt.	slim vetch	
Vile	<i>leucophaea</i> Greene	Mogollon vetch	
Vipul	<i>pulchella</i> H.B.K.	sweetclover vetch	
Visa	<i>sativa</i> L.	common vetch	fodder vetch
Vivi	<i>villosa</i> Roth	hairy vetch	
<b>VIGU</b>	<b><i>Viguiera</i> = <i>Gymnolomia</i></b>	<b>goldeneye</b>	
Vian	<i>annua</i> (M.E. Jones) Blake	annual goldeneye	
Vico	<i>cordifolia</i> Gray	heartleaf goldeneye	
Vide	<i>deltoidea</i> Gray		shrubby goldeneye
Videp	<i>parishii</i> (Greene) Vasey + Rose	Parish goldeneye	
Vilo	<i>longifolia</i> (Robins. + Greenm.) Blake	longleaf goldeneye	
Vimu	<i>multiflora</i> (Nutt.) Blake	showy goldeneye	
Vimun	<i>nevadensis</i> (A. Nels.) Blake	Nevada showy goldeneye	
	= <i>Gymnolomia nevadensis</i> A. Nels.		
Vioy	<i>ovalis</i> Blake	ovalleaf goldeneye	
<b>VIOL</b>	<b><i>Viola</i></b>	<b>violet</b>	
Viad	<i>adunca</i> J. E. Sm.	hook violet	
Viada	<i>adunca</i>		
Vica	<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada violet	
Vicar	<i>rugulosa</i> (Greene) C.L. Hitchc. = <i>V. rugulosa</i> Greene = <i>V. rydbergii</i> Greene		
Vicas	<i>scopulorum</i> Gray = <i>V. scopulorum</i> Greene		
Vine	<i>nephrophylla</i> Greene	wanderer violet	
Vinea	<i>arizonica</i> (Greene) K. + P.		
Vinu	<i>nuttallii</i> Pursh	Nuttall violet	
Vinum	<i>major</i> Hook. = <i>V. linguaefolia</i> Nutt. = <i>V. praemorsa</i> Lindl. = <i>V. erectifolia</i> A. Nels.		

# Forbs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Vinuv	<i>vallicola</i> (A. Nels.) St. Johns = <i>V. vallicola</i> A. Nels.		
Vipa	<i>palustris</i> L.	marsh violet	
Vipab	<i>brevipes</i> Davis		
Vipal	<i>papilionacea</i> Pursh = <i>V. retusa</i> Greene		
Vipe	<i>pedatifida</i> G. Don	prairie violet	
Vipu2	<i>purpurea</i> Kellogg	goosefoot violet	
Vish	<i>sheltonii</i> Torr.	Shelton violet	
WISL	<i>Wislizenia</i>		
Wire	<i>refracta</i> Engelm.		jackass-clover
WOOD	<i>Woodsia</i>	<b>woodsia</b>	
Woob	<i>obtusata</i> (Spreng.) Torr.	common woodsia	
Woor	<i>oregona</i> D.C. Eat.	Oregon woodsia	
Wosc	<i>scopulina</i> D. C. Eat.	Rocky Mountain woodsia	
WOOD1	<i>Woodwardia</i>	<b>chainfern</b>	
Wofi	<i>fimbriata</i> J. E. Sm.	giant chainfern	chainfern
WYET	<i>Wyethia</i>	<b>wyethia</b>	
Wyam	<i>amplexicaulis</i> Nutt.	mulesears wyethia	
Wyar	<i>arizonica</i> Gray	Arizona wyethia <sup>71</sup>	
Wyhe	<i>helianthoides</i> Nutt.	whitehead wyethia	
Wysc	<i>scabra</i> Hook.		
XANT	<i>Xanthium</i>	<b>cocklebur</b>	
Xasp	<i>spinosum</i> L.	spiny cocklebur	
Xast	<i>strumarium</i> L. = <i>X. chinense</i> Mill. = <i>X. italicum</i> Moretti = <i>X. pennsylvanicum</i> Wallr.		
ZANN	<i>Zannichellia</i>	<b>poolmat</b>	<b>horned-pondweed</b>
Zapa	<i>palustris</i> L.	common poolmat	horned-pondweed <sup>72</sup>
ZAUS	<i>Zauschneria</i>	<b>firechalice</b>	
Zaca	<i>californica</i> Presl		
Zacal	<i>latifolia</i> (Hook.) Keck (ssp.)	broadleaf	hummingbird-trumpet
		firechalice	firechalice
ZIGA	<i>Zigadenus</i>	<b>deathcamas</b>	
Ziel	<i>elegans</i> Pursh = <i>Anticlea elegans</i> Rydb. = <i>Z. coloradensis</i> Rydb.	mountain deathcamas	
Zipa	<i>paniculatus</i> (Nutt.) Wats.	foothill deathcamas	
Zive	<i>venenosus</i> Wats.	meadow deathcamas	
Ziveg	<i>gramineus</i> (Rydb.) Walsh = <i>Z. gramineus</i> Rydb. = <i>Z. intermedius</i> Rydb.		
ZINN	<i>Zinnia</i>	<b>zinnia</b>	
Zigr	<i>grandiflora</i> Nutt.	Rocky Mountain zinnia	
Zimu	<i>multiflora</i> L.	redstar zinnia	
ZIZI1	<i>Zizia</i>	<b>zizia</b>	
Ziap	<i>aptera</i> (Grav) Fern. = <i>Z. cordata</i> of some manuals		
Ziau	<i>aurea</i> (L.) Koch	golden zizia	

<sup>71</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>72</sup> Pondweed is the accepted common name for *Potamogeton*.

# Trees and Shrubs

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>ABIE</b>	<b><i>Abies</i></b>	<b>fir</b>	
Abco	<i>concolor</i> (Gord. + Glend.) Hildebr.	white fir	
Abla	<i>lasiocarpa</i> (Hook.) Nutt.	subalpine fir	alpine fir
Abkaa	<i>arizonica</i> (Merriam) Lemm.	corkbark fir	
<b>ABUT</b>	<b><i>Abutilon</i></b>	<b>abutilon</b>	<b>Indianmallow</b>
<b>ACAC</b>	<b><i>Acacia</i></b>	<b>acacia</b>	
Acan	<i>angustissima</i> (Mill.) Kuntze	prairie acacia	whiteball acacia
Accol	<i>constricta</i> Benth.	mescat acacia	whitethorn
Acfa	<i>farnesiana</i> (L.) Willd.	sweet acacia	
Acgr	<i>greggii</i> Gray	catclaw acacia	
<b>ACAL</b>	<b><i>Acalypha</i></b>	<b>copperleaf</b>	
Acli	<i>lindheimeri</i> Muell. Arg.	Lindheimer copperleaf	crimson acalypha
<b>ACAM</b>	<b><i>Acamptopappus</i></b>	<b>goldenhead</b>	
Acsp	<i>sphaerocephalus</i> (Harv. + Gray) Gray	rayless goldenhead	
<b>ACER</b>	<b><i>Acer</i></b>	<b>maple</b>	
Acgl	<i>glabrum</i> Torr.	Rocky Mountain maple	
Acgr1	<i>grandidentatum</i> Nutt.	bigtooth maple	
Acne	<i>negundo</i> L. = <i>A. interior</i> Britt. = <i>A. negundo</i> var. <i>interior</i> Sarg. = <i>Negundo interius</i> Rydb.	boxelder inland boxelder	
<b>AGAV</b>	<b><i>Agave</i></b>	<b>agave</b>	
Agde	<i>deserti</i> Engelm.		desert agave
Agka	<i>kaibabensis</i> McKelvey		Kaibab agave
Agpa2	<i>palmeri</i> Engelm.	Palmer agave	century plant
Agpa3	<i>parryi</i> Engelm.	Parry agave	mescal
Agpa4	<i>parviflora</i> Torr.		small-flowered agave
Agsc3	<i>schottii</i> Engelm.		Schott agave, amole
Agut	<i>utahensis</i> Engelm.	Utah agave	
<b>ALNU</b>	<b><i>Alnus</i></b>	<b>alder</b>	
Alob	<i>oblongifolia</i> Torr.	Arizona alder	New Mexican alder
Alte	<i>tenuifolia</i> Nutt.	thinleaf alder	mountain alder
<b>ALOY</b>	<b><i>Aloysia</i></b>	<b>lippia</b>	
Alwr	<i>wrightii</i> (Gray) Heller = <i>Lippia wrightii</i> Gray	Wright lippia	Wright lemon-verbena
<b>AMEL</b>	<b><i>Amelanchier</i></b>	<b>serviceberry</b>	
Amal	<i>alnifolia</i> Nutt.	saskatoon serviceberry	
Amalp	<i>pumila</i> (Nutt.) A. Nels. = <i>A. pumila</i> M. Roem.	dwarf saskatoon serviceberry	serviceberry
Amut	<i>utahensis</i> Koehne = <i>A. alnifolia</i> var. <i>utahensis</i> M.E. Jones = <i>A. oreophila</i> A. Nels.	Utah serviceberry  mountain serviceberry	
<b>AMOR</b>	<b><i>Amorpha</i></b>	<b>amorpha</b>	
Amca	<i>californica</i> Nutt.	California amorpha	stinking willow amorpha
Amcal	<i>canescens</i> Pursh	lead plant amorpha	
Amfr1	<i>fruticosa</i> L.	indigo bush amorpha	

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Amna	<i>nana</i> Nutt. = <i>A. microphylla</i> Pursh	dwarfindigobush amorpha	
AMPH Amfr2	<i>Amphipappus fremontii</i> T. + G.		chaffbush, broomweed
ANIS Anth	<i>Anisacanthus thurberi</i> (Torr.) Gray	<b>anisacanth</b> Thurber anisacanth	desert-honeysuckle
ARBU Arar2 Arte2	<i>Arbutus arizonica</i> (Gray) Sarg. <i>texana</i> Buckl.	<b>madrone</b> Arizona madrone Texas madrone	
ARCE Aram	<i>Arceuthobium = Razoumofskya americanum</i> Engelm. = <i>R. americana</i> Kuntze	<b>dwarf mistletoe</b> lodgepole pine dwarf mistletoe	
Ardi1	<i>divaricatum</i> Engelm. = <i>A. campylopodium</i> forma <i>divaricatum</i> Gill = <i>R. divaricata</i> Cov.	pinyon dwarf mistletoe	
Ardo	<i>douglasii</i> Engelm. = <i>R. douglasii</i> Kuntze	Douglas-fir dwarf mistletoe	
Arva	<i>vaginatum</i> (Willd.) Presl = <i>A. cryptopodium</i> Engelm. = <i>R. cryptopoda</i> Cov. = <i>Viscum vaginatum</i> Willd.	southwestern dwarf mistletoe	
ARCT1 Arne	<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i> var. <i>coloradensis</i> (Rollins) Harrington = <i>A. coloradensis</i> Rollins	<b>manzanita</b> pinemat manzanita	
Arpa4 Arpap	<i>parryana</i> Lemmon <i>pinetorum</i> (Rollins) Wies. + Schreib. = <i>A. pinetorum</i> Rollins	pine manzanita	
Arpa3	<i>patula</i> Greene = <i>A. platyphylla</i> Kuntze = <i>A. pungens</i> var. <i>platyphylla</i> Gray	greenleaf manzanita	
Arpr Arpu2 Aruv	<i>pringlei</i> Parry <i>pungens</i> H.B.K. <i>uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.	Pringle manzanita pointleaf manzanita bearberry	kinnikinnick
ARTE Arar3	<i>Artemisia</i> See also under FORBS <i>arbuscula</i> Nutt. = <i>A. tridentata</i> var. <i>arbuscula</i> McMinn = <i>A. tridentata</i> spp. <i>arbuscula</i> H. + C.	<b>sagebrush</b> low sagebrush	<b>wormwood</b>
Arbi1 Arca3 Arca5	<i>bigelovii</i> Gray <sup>73</sup> <i>cana</i> Pursh <i>carruthii</i> Carruth <sup>74</sup> = <i>A. bakeri</i> Greene = <i>A. coloradoensis</i> Osterh. = <i>A. wrightii</i> Gray	Bigelow sagebrush silver sagebrush Carruth sagebrush	
Arfi	<i>filifolia</i> Torr.	Wrights sagebrush sand sagebrush	

<sup>73</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.

<sup>74</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.



**Trees and Shrubs (continued)**

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Arfr1	<i>frigida</i> Willd. <sup>75</sup>	fringed sagebrush	estafiata
Armi3	<i>michauxiana</i> Bess. = <i>A. discolor</i> Bess.	Michaux sagebrush	
Arno	<i>nova</i> A. Nels. = <i>A. arbuscula</i> var. <i>nova</i> (A. Nels.) Cronq. = <i>A. tridentata</i> var. <i>nova</i> McMinn	black sagebrush	
Arpe1	<i>pedatifida</i> Nutt. <sup>76</sup>	birdfoot sagebrush	
Arpy	<i>pygmaea</i> Gray <sup>77</sup>		pygmy sagebrush
Arsp	<i>spinescens</i> D.C. Eat.	bud sagebrush	budsage, buttonsage
Artr	<i>tridentata</i> Nutt.	big sagebrush	
Artr1	<i>tripartita</i> Rydb. = <i>A. tridentata</i> ssp. <i>trifida</i> H. + C. = <i>A. trifida</i> Nutt.	threetip sagebrush	
<b>ATRI</b>	<b><i>Atriplex</i></b>	<b>saltbush</b>	<b>saltsage, sage, spearscale, redscale, arrowscale, wedgescale</b>
Atca	<i>canescens</i> (Pursh) Nutt. = <i>A. occidentalis</i> D. Dietr.	fourwing saltbush	chamiza, estafietta
Atco	<i>confertifolia</i> (Torr. + Frem.) Wats.	shadscale saltbush	spiny saltbush, shadscale
Atcol	<i>corrugata</i> Wats.		
Atga	<i>gardneri</i> (Moq.) Standl. <sup>78</sup> = <i>A. nuttallii</i> ssp. <i>gardneri</i> H. + C.	Gardner saltbush	
Athy	<i>hymenelytra</i> (Torr.) Wats.	desertholly saltbush	desertholly
Atle	<i>lentiformis</i> (Torr.) Wats.	big saltbush	quailbrush, lenscale, quailbush
Atob	<i>obovata</i> Moq. <sup>79</sup>		
Atpo	<i>polycarpa</i> (Torr.) Wats.	cattle saltbush	desert saltbush, cattle-spinach
Atse	<i>semibaccata</i> R. Br.	Australian saltbush	
<b>AYEN</b>	<b><i>Ayenia</i></b>	<b>ayenia</b>	
Aymi	<i>microphylla</i> Gray		littleleaf ayenia
Aypi	<i>pilosa</i> Cristobal = <i>A. pusilla</i> of some authors	dwarf ayenia	
<b>BACC</b>	<b><i>Baccharis</i></b>	<b>baccharis</b>	
Babr	<i>brachyphylla</i> Gray	shortleaf baccharis	
Baem	<i>emoryi</i> Gray	Emory baccharis	
Bagl	<i>glutinosa</i> Pers.	seepwillow baccharis	seepwillow
Bapt	<i>pteronioides</i> DC. = <i>B. ramulosa</i> Gray	yerbade pasmo baccharis	yerbade pasmo
Basal	<i>sarothroides</i> Gray	broom baccharis	
Base	<i>sergiloides</i> Gray	squaw baccharis	
Bavi	<i>viminea</i> DC.	mulefat baccharis	
<b>BEBB</b>	<b><i>Bebbia</i></b>	<b>bebbia</b>	
Beju	<i>juncea</i> (Benth.) Greene	rush bebbia	

<sup>75</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.

<sup>76</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.

<sup>77</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.

<sup>78</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.

<sup>79</sup> Subshrub, woody at base only.

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>BELO</b>	<b><i>Beloperone</i></b>	<b>beloperone</b>	
Beca	<i>californica</i> Benth.	California beloperone	chuparosa
<b>BERB</b>	<b><i>Berberis</i> = <i>Mahonia</i> = <i>Odostemon</i></b>	<b>barberry</b>	
Befe	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	Colorado barberry	
Befr	<i>fremontii</i> Torr. = <i>Mahonia fremontii</i> Fedde	Fremont mahonia	
Beha	<i>haematocarpa</i> Woot. = <i>M. haematocarpa</i> Fedde	red mahonia	
Bere	<i>repens</i> Lindl. = <i>M. repens</i> G. Don	creeping mahonia	Oregongrape
Betr	<i>trifoliolata</i> Moric. = <i>M. trifoliolata</i> Fedde	Laredo mahonia	algerita
<b>BETU</b>	<b><i>Betula</i></b>	<b>birch</b>	
Begl	<i>glandulosa</i> Michx.	bog birch	
Beoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Hook. = <i>B. fontinalis</i> Sarg.	water birch	red birch
Bepa	<i>papyrifera</i> Marsh. = <i>B. occidentalis</i> of some authors	paper birch	
<b>BOUV</b>	<b><i>Bouvardia</i></b>	<b>bouvardia</b>	
Bogl	<i>glaberrima</i> Engelm.  = <i>B. ovata</i> Gray		honeysuckle bouvardia
<b>BRIC</b>	<b><i>Brickellia</i> = <i>Coleosanthus</i></b>	<b>brickellia</b>	<b>brickellbush</b>
Brca3	<i>californica</i> (T. + G.) Gray	California brickellia	California brickellbush
Brde	<i>desertorum</i> Cov.	desert brickellia	desert brickellbush
Brfl	<i>floribunda</i> Gray	bigleaf brickellia	bigleaf brickellbush
Brfr2	<i>frutescens</i> Gray	rigid brickellia	rigid brickellbush
Brgr	<i>grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Nutt.	tasselflower brickellia	tasselflower brickellbush
Brin2	<i>incana</i> Gray	white brickellia	white brickellbush
Brlo	<i>longifolia</i> Wats.	longleaf brickellia	longleaf brickellbush
Brmu	<i>multiflora</i> Kell.	Inyo brickellia	Inyo brickellbush
BroB	<i>oblongifolia</i> Nutt.	Mohave brickellia	Mohave brickellbush
Brru2	<i>rusbyi</i> Gray		stinking brickellbush
<b>BUME</b>	<b><i>Bumelia</i></b>	<b>bumelia</b>	
Bula	<i>lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Pers.	gum bumelia	woollybucket bumelia
Bular	<i>rigida</i> Gray		
<b>BURS</b>	<b><i>Bursera</i></b>	<b>bursera</b>	
Bufa	<i>fagaroides</i> (H.B.K.) Engler	fragrant bursera	
Bumi	<i>microphylla</i> Gray	elephantree	elephant bursera
<b>CALI</b>	<b><i>Calliandra</i></b>	<b>calliandra</b>	
Caer	<i>eriophylla</i> Benth.	falsemesquite calliandra	
Cahu	<i>humilis</i> (Schlecht.) Benson	dwarf calliandra	
Care	<i>reticulata</i> Gray	netvein calliandra	
<b>CANO</b>	<b><i>Canotia</i></b>	<b>canotia</b>	
Caho	<i>holacantha</i> Torr.	canotia	crucifixion-thorn
<b>CARL</b>	<b><i>Carlowrightia</i></b>	<b>carlowrightia</b>	
Caar1	<i>arizonica</i> Gray	Arizona carlowrightia	
Cali2	<i>linearifolia</i> (Torr.) Gray	heath carlowrightia	

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>CARN</b>	<b><i>Carnegiea</i></b>		
Cagil	<i>gigantea</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose = <i>cereus giganteus</i> Engelm.	saguaro	sahuaro
<b>CASS</b>	<b><i>Cassia</i></b> See also under FORBS	<b>senna</b>	
Caar2	<i>armata</i> Wats.	desert senna	
Cawi	<i>wislizenii</i> Gray	Wislizenus senna	
<b>CEAN</b>	<b><i>Ceanothus</i></b>	<b>ceanothus</b>	
Cefe	<i>fendleri</i> Gray	Fendler ceanothus	buckbrush
Cegr	<i>greggii</i> Gray	desert ceanothus	
Cein1	<i>integerrimus</i> H. + A.	deerbrush ceanothus	deerbrush
Ceov	<i>ovatus</i> Desf. = <i>C. herbaceus</i> Raf.	inland ceanothus	
Ceve	<i>velutinus</i> Hook.	snowbrush ceanothus	
<b>CELA</b>	<b><i>Celastrus</i></b>	<b>bittersweet</b>	
Cesc	<i>scandens</i> L.	American bittersweet	
<b>CELT</b>	<b><i>Celtis</i></b>	<b>hackberry</b>	
Cepa2	<i>pallida</i> Torr.	spiny hackberry	granjeno
Cere	<i>reticulata</i> Torr. = <i>C. douglasii</i> Planch. = <i>C. rugulosa</i> Rydb.	netleaf hackberry	paloblanco
<b>CEPH</b>	<b><i>Cephalanthus</i></b>	<b>buttonbush</b>	
Ceoc	<i>occidentalis</i> L.	common buttonbush	
<b>CERC2</b>	<b><i>Cercidium</i></b>	<b>paloverde</b>	
Cefl	<i>floridum</i> Benth.	blue paloverde	
Cemi	<i>microphyllum</i> (Torr.) Rose + Johnst.	yellow paloverde	littleleaf paloverde
<b>CERC3</b>	<b><i>Cercis</i></b>	<b>redbud</b>	
Ceoc1	<i>occidentalis</i> Gray	California redbud	
<b>CERC1</b>	<b><i>Cercocarpus</i></b>	<b>cercocarpus</b>	<b>mountainmahogany</b>
Cebel	<i>betuloides</i> Nutt.	birchleaf	birchleaf
Cebr	<i>breviflorus</i> Gray	cercocarpus	mountainmahogany
Cein2	<i>intricatus</i> Wats.	hairy cercocarpus	hairy mountainmahogany
Ceinv	<i>villosus</i> Schneid.	littleleaf	littleleaf
Cele	= <i>C. arizonicus</i> M.E. Jones	cercocarpus	mountainmahogany
Cemo	<i>ledifolius</i> Nutt.	Arizona cercocarpus <sup>80</sup>	curlleaf mountainmahogany true mountainmahogany
<b>CHAM</b>	<b><i>Chamaebatiaria</i></b>		
Chmi	<i>millefolium</i> (Torr.) Maxim.	tansybush	fernbush, desertsweet
<b>CHIL</b>	<b><i>Chilopsis</i></b>		
Chli	<i>linearis</i> (Cav.) Sweet	desertwillow	
<b>CHOI</b>	<b><i>Choisya</i></b>	<b>Mexicanorange</b>	
Char	<i>arizonica</i> Standl.  = <i>C. dumosa</i> var. <i>arizonica</i> Benson	Arizona starleaf <sup>81</sup>	starleaf Mexican-orange
<b>CHRY1</b>	<b><i>Chrysothamnus</i> = <i>Bigelovia</i>, in part</b>	<b>rabbitbrush</b>	
Chde	<i>depressus</i> Nutt.	dwarf rabbitbrush	

<sup>80</sup> Suggested common name.

<sup>81</sup> Suggested common name.

**Trees and Shrubs (continued)**

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Chgr	<i>greenii</i> (Gray) Greene	Greenes rabbitbrush	
Chgrf	<i>filifolius</i> (Rydb.) Blake = <i>C. filifolius</i> Rydb. = <i>C. greenii</i> ssp. <i>filifolius</i> H. + <i>C.</i> = <i>C. laricinus</i> Greene		
Chna	<i>nauseosus</i> (Pall.) Britt.	rubber rabbitbrush	
Chnab	<i>bigelovii</i> (Gray) Hall  = <i>C. bigelovii</i> Greene = <i>C. nauseosus</i> ssp. <i>bigelovii</i> H. + <i>C.</i>	Bigelow rubber rabbitbrush	
Chnag	<i>graveolens</i> (Nutt.) Hall  = <i>Bigelowia graveolens</i> Gray = <i>C. nauseosus</i> ssp. <i>graveolens</i> Piper	greenplume rubber rabbitbrush	
Chnap	<i>pinifolius</i> (Greene) Hall  = <i>C. nauseosus</i> ssp. <i>pinifolius</i> (Greene) H. + <i>C.</i> = <i>C. pinifolius</i> Greene	pineneedle rubber rabbitbrush	
Chnas	<i>speciosus</i> (Nutt.) Hall  = <i>C. nauseosus</i> ssp. <i>speciosus</i> H. M. + <i>C.</i> = <i>C. speciosus</i> Nutt.	tall rubber rabbitbrush	
Chpa2	<i>paniculatus</i> (Gray) Hall	desert rabbitbrush	
Chpa3	<i>parryi</i> (Gray) Greene	Parry rabbitbrush	
Chpaa	<i>attenuatus</i> (Jones) Kittell = <i>C. attenuatus</i> Rydb. = <i>C. parryi</i> ssp. <i>attenuatus</i> H. + <i>C.</i>		
Chpah	<i>howardii</i> (Parry) Kittell = <i>C. howardii</i> Greene	Howard rabbitbrush	
Chpu	<i>pulchellus</i> (Gray) Greene	southwest rabbitbrush	
Chte	<i>teretifolius</i> (Dur. + Hilg.) Hall	roundleaf rabbitbrush	
Chva	<i>vaseyi</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>C. bakeri</i> Greene	Vasey rabbitbrush	
Chvi3	<i>viscidiflorus</i> (Hook.) Nutt.	Douglas rabbittbrush	
Chvil	<i>lanceolatus</i> (Nutt.) Greene  = <i>C. lanceolatus</i> Nutt. = <i>C. viscidiflorus</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatus</i> Piper	lanceleaf rabbitbrush	
Chvip	<i>pumilus</i> (Nutt.) Jeps.  = <i>C. pumilus</i> Nutt. = <i>C. viscidiflorus</i> ssp. <i>pumilus</i> H. + <i>C.</i>	low Douglas rabbitbrush	
Chviv	<i>viscidiflorus</i> = <i>C. glaucus</i> A. Nels. = <i>C. stenolepis</i> Rydb. = <i>C. serrulatus</i> Rydb. = <i>C. viscidiflorus</i> ssp. <i>typicus</i> H. + <i>C.</i>		
CLEM	<i>Clematis</i>	clematis	



**Trees and Shrubs (continued)**

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Clco	<i>columbiana</i> (Nutt.) T. + G. = <i>Atragene columbiana</i> Nutt. = <i>C. occidentalis</i> A. Nels. = <i>C. verticillaris</i> var. <i>columbiana</i> Gray		
Clhi	<i>hirsutissima</i> Pursh <sup>82</sup> = <i>C. douglasii</i> Hook. = <i>C. eriophora</i> Rydb. = <i>Viorna douglasii</i> Cockll. = <i>Viorna hirsutissima</i> Heller		
Clhis	<i>scottii</i> (Porter) Erickson <sup>83</sup> = <i>Clematis scottii</i> Porter = <i>Viorna scottii</i> Rydb.	Scott clematis	
Clli	<i>ligusticifolia</i> Nutt.	western virginsbower	virginsbower
Clps	<i>pseudoalpina</i> (Kuntze) A. Nels.  = <i>Atragene pseudoalpina</i> Rydb. = <i>Clematis alpina</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> Gray	RockyMountain clematis	
<b>COLD</b>	<b><i>Coldenia</i></b>	<b>coldenia</b>	
Coca2	<i>canescens</i> DC.	spreading coldenia	
Copl	<i>plicata</i> (Torr.) Cov.	desertmat coldenia	
<b>COLE</b>	<b><i>Coleogyne</i></b>	<b>blackbrush</b>	
Coral	<i>ramosissima</i> Torr.	blackbrush	
<b>COND</b>	<b><i>Condalia</i></b>	<b>condalia</b>	
Cogl	<i>globosa</i> Johnst.	bitter condalia	
Coly	<i>lycioides</i> (Gray) Weberb.	lotewood condalia	lotebush condalia
Come2	<i>mexicana</i> Schlecht.	Mexican condalia	Mexican bluewood
Cosp	<i>spathulata</i> Gray	knifeleaf condalia	squawbush
<b>CORN</b>	<b><i>Cornus</i></b>	<b>dogwood</b>	
Coca3	<i>canadensis</i> L. <sup>84</sup>	bunchberry dogwood	
Cost1	<i>stolonifera</i> Michx. = <i>C. baileyi</i> Coult. + Evans = <i>C. interior</i> Peters. = <i>Svida stolonifera</i> Rydb.	red-osier dogwood	squawbush
<b>CORY3</b>	<b><i>Corylus</i></b>	<b>filbert, hazel</b>	
Coco1	<i>cornuta</i> Marsh. = <i>C. rostrata</i> Ait.	beaked hazel	beaked filbert
<b>CORY2</b>	<b><i>Coryphantha</i> = <i>Mammillaria</i>, in part</b>	<b>coryphantha</b>	
Coag	<i>aggregata</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose  = <i>Mammillaria aggregata</i> Engelm.	golfball coryphantha	golfball cactus
Coar2	<i>arizonica</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose = <i>Mammillaria arizonica</i> Engelm.	Arizona coryphantha	Arizona mammillaria
Coch	<i>chlorantha</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose = <i>Mammillaria chlorantha</i> Engelm.		foxtail cactus
Cone	<i>neomexicana</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose  = <i>Mammillaria neomexicana</i> A. Nels. = <i>Mammillaria radiosa</i> var. <i>neomexicana</i> Engelm.	spinystars coryphantha	
Coro	<i>robustispina</i> (Schott) Britt. + Rose = <i>Mammillaria robustispina</i> Schott	spikespine coryphantha	spikespine cactus

<sup>82</sup> Woody at base only.

<sup>83</sup> Woody at base only.

<sup>84</sup> This is a perennial herb, with rootstock.

**Trees and Shrubs (continued)**

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Covi	<i>vivipara</i> (Nutt.) Britt. + Rose = <i>Mammillaria vivipara</i> Haw.		
<b>COWA</b>	<b><i>Cowania</i></b>	<b>cliffrose</b>	
Come1	<i>mexicana</i> D. Don  = <i>C. stansburiana</i> Torr.	cliffrose	quinine-bush, buckbrush
<b>CRAT</b>	<b><i>Crataegus</i></b>	<b>hawthorn</b>	
Crch	<i>chrysocarpa</i> Ashe	fireberry hawthorn	
Crdo	<i>douglasii</i> Lindl.	black hawthorn	Douglas hawthorn
Crer	<i>erythropoda</i> Ashe = <i>C. cernonis</i> A. Nels.	Cerro hawthorn	
Crri	<i>rivularis</i> Nutt.	river hawthorn	
Crsal	<i>saligna</i> Greene	willow hawthorn	
Crsu	<i>succulenta</i> Link = <i>C. coloradensis</i> A. Nels.	fleshy hawthorn	
<b>CROT2</b>	<b><i>Croton</i> See also under FORBS</b>	<b>croton</b>	
Crfr	<i>fruticulosus</i> Engelm.	bush croton	
<b>CUPR</b>	<b><i>Cupressus</i></b>	<b>cypress</b>	
Cuar	<i>arizonica</i> Greene	Arizona cypress	
<b>DALE</b>	<b><i>Dalea</i> See also under FORBS</b>	<b>dalea</b>	
Dasp2	<i>spinosa</i> Gray = <i>Parosela spinosa</i> Heller	smokethorn	smoketree
<b>DASY</b>	<b><i>Dasyliirion</i></b>	<b>sotol</b>	
Date	<i>texanum</i> Scheele	Texas sotol	
Dawh	<i>wheeleri</i> Wats.	Wheeler sotol	
<b>DODO</b>	<b><i>Dodonaea</i></b>	<b>hopbush</b>	<b>hopseedbush</b>
Dovi	<i>viscosa</i> Jacq.	hopbush	clammy hopseedbush
<b>ECHI3</b>	<b><i>Echinocactus</i></b>	<b>echinocactus</b>	
Ecac	<i>acanthodes</i> Lem.  = <i>Ferocactus acanthodes</i> Britt. + Rose	California barrelcactus	
Eccol	<i>covillei</i> (Britt. + Rose) Berger  = <i>Ferocactus covillei</i> Britt. + Rose	Coville barrelcactus	
Echo	<i>horizonthalonius</i> Lem.	devilshead echinocactus	
Ecjo	<i>johnsonii</i> Parry = <i>Echinomastus johnsonii</i> Baxter = <i>Ferocactus johnsonii</i> Britt. + Rose		beehive cactus
Ecpol	<i>polyancistrus</i> Engelm. + Bigel. = <i>Sclerocactus polyancistrus</i> Britt. + Rose	pineapple-cactus	
Ecpo	<i>polycephalus</i> Engelm. + Bigel.	cottontop echinocactus	
Ecsi	<i>simpsonii</i> Engelm. = <i>Mammillaria simpsonii</i> M.E. Jones = <i>Pediocactus simpsonii</i> Britt. + Rose	snowballcactus	
Ecwi	<i>wislizenii</i> Engelm.  = <i>Ferocactus wislizenii</i> Britt. + Rose	Southwest barrelcactus	Arizona watercactus
Ecxe	<i>xeranthemoides</i> Coult.		shinyspine echinocactus

**Trees and Shrubs (continued)**

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>ECHI2</b>	<b><i>Echinocereus</i></b>	<b>echinocereus</b>	
Ecbo	<i>boyce-thompsonii</i> Orcutt		Boyce-Thompson echinocereus
Ecco2	<i>coccineus</i> Engelm.		
Ecen	<i>engelmannii</i> (Parry) Ruml.	Engelmann echinocereus	
	= <i>Cereus engelmannii</i> Parry		
Ecfe	<i>fendleri</i> (Engelm.) Ruml.	Fendler echinocereus	
Ecpe	<i>pectinatus</i> (Scheidw.) Engelm.		comb echinocereus
Ecper	<i>rigidissimus</i> Ruml.	rainbow echinocereus	
	= <i>E. rigidissimus</i> Rose		
Ecre	<i>reichenbachii</i> (Terscheck) Hagge f.	lace echinocereus	
Ecst	<i>stramineus</i> (Engelm.) Ruml.		strawberry echinocereus
	= <i>Cereus stramineus</i> Engelm.		
Ectr	<i>triglochidiatus</i> Engelm.	claretcup echinocereus	
Ecvi	<i>viridiflorus</i> Engelm.	greenpitaya echinocereus	
<b>ELAE</b>	<b><i>Elaeagnus</i></b>	<b>elaeagnus</b>	<b>oleaster</b>
Elan	<i>angustifolia</i> L.	Russianolive	
Elco1	<i>commutata</i> Bernh.	silverberry	
	= <i>E. argentea</i> Pursh		
<b>ENCE</b>	<b><i>Encelia</i></b>	<b>encelia</b>	<b>brittlebush</b>
Enfa	<i>farinosa</i> Gray	white brittlebush	
Enfr	<i>frutescens</i> (Gray) Gray	bush encelia	green brittlebush
<b>EPHE</b>	<b><i>Ephedra</i></b>	<b>ephedra</b>	<b>jointfir, Mormon-tea</b>
Epan1	<i>antisyphilitica</i> C.A. Mey.	vine ephedra	
Epne	<i>nevadensis</i> Wats.	Nevada ephedra	
Eptr	<i>trifurca</i> Torr.	longleaf ephedra	
Epvi	<i>viridis</i> Cov.	green ephedra	
<b>ERIO</b>	<b><i>Eriodictyon</i></b>	<b>yerbasanta</b>	
Eran2	<i>angustifolium</i> Nutt.	narrowleaf yerbasanta	mountainbalm
<b>ERIO1</b>	<b><i>Eriogonum</i> See Forbs</b>		
<b>ERYT2</b>	<b><i>Erythrina</i></b>	<b>coralbean</b>	
Erf13	<i>flabelliformis</i> Kearney	southwestern coralbean	
<b>EURO</b>	<b><i>Eurotia</i></b>	<b>winterfat</b>	
Eulal	<i>lanata</i> (Pursh) Moq.	common winterfat	sweet-sage
<b>EYSE</b>	<b><i>Eysenhardtia</i></b>	<b>kidneywood</b>	
Eypo	<i>polystachya</i> (Ort.) Sarg.	kidneywood	
<b>FALL</b>	<b><i>Fallugia</i></b>	<b>Apacheplume</b>	
Fapa	<i>paradoxa</i> (D. Don) Endl.	Apacheplume	
<b>FEND</b>	<b><i>Fendlera</i></b>	<b>Fendlerbush</b>	
Feru2	<i>rupicola</i> Gray	cliff Fendlerbush	
Feruf	<i>falcata</i> (Thornb.) Rehd.	sickleleaf cliff fendlerbush	
<b>FEND1</b>	<b><i>Fendlerella</i></b>	<b>fendlerella</b>	
Feut	<i>utahensis</i> (Wats.) Heller	Utah fendlerella	
	= <i>Whipplea utahensis</i> Wats.		
<b>FLOU</b>	<b><i>Flourensia</i></b>	<b>tarbush</b>	
Ffce	<i>cernua</i> DC.	American tarbush	tarbush

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
<b>FORE</b>	<b><i>Forestiera</i> = <i>Adelia</i></b>	<b>forestiera</b>	<b>adelia</b>
Fone	<i>neomexicana</i> Gray	New Mexican forestiera	wild-olive forestiera
Fosh	<i>shrevei</i> Standl.		
<b>FORS</b>	<b><i>Forsellesia</i> = <i>Glossopetalon</i></b>	<b>greasebush</b>	
Fome	<i>meionandra</i> (Koehne) Heller		
Fospl	<i>spinescens</i> (Gray) Greene = <i>Glossopetalon spinescens</i> Gray	spiny greasebush	
<b>FOUQ</b>	<b><i>Fouquieria</i></b>		
Fosp2	<i>splendens</i> Engelm.	ocotillo	
<b>FRAN1</b>	<b><i>Frankenia jamesii</i> Torr.</b>	<b>Frankenia</b>	
<b>FRAX</b>	<b><i>Fraxinus</i></b>	<b>ash</b>	
Fran	<i>anomala</i> Wats.	singleleaf ash	
Franl	<i>lowellii</i> (Sarg.) Little	Lowell ash	
Frcu	<i>cuspidata</i> Torr.	fragrant ash	
Frgo	<i>gooddingii</i> Little	Goodding ash	
Frpa	<i>papillosa</i> Lingelsh.	Chihuahua ash	
Frpe	<i>pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	green ash	red ash
Frve	<i>velutina</i> Torr.	velvet ash	
<b>FREM</b>	<b><i>fremontia</i></b>	<b>fremontia</b>	
Frca	<i>californica</i> Torr.  = <i>Fremontodendron californicum</i> Cov.	California fremontia	
<b>GARR</b>	<b><i>Garrya</i></b>	<b>silkassel</b>	
Gafl	<i>flavescens</i> Wats.	yellowleaf silkassel	
Gawr2	<i>wrightii</i> Torr.	Wright silkassel	
<b>GAUL</b>	<b><i>Gaultheria</i></b>	<b>wintergreen</b>	
Gahu	<i>humifusa</i> (Grah.) Rydb.	western wintergreen	
<b>GOSS</b>	<b><i>Gossypium</i></b>	<b>cotton</b>	
Goth	<i>thurberi</i> Tod. = <i>Thurberia thespesioides</i> Gray	Thurber cotton	desert cotton little cotton
<b>GRAY</b>	<b><i>Grayia</i></b>	<b>hopsage</b>	
Grbr	<i>brandegei</i> Gray	spineless hopsage	
Grsp	<i>spinosa</i> (Hook.) Moq.	spiny hopsage	
<b>GUTI</b>	<b><i>Gutierrezia</i> = <i>Xanthocephalum</i></b>	<b>snakeweed</b>	<b>fireweed, turpentineweed</b>
Guca	<i>californica</i> (DC.) T. + G.	California snakeweed	
Gulu	<i>lucida</i> Greene	sticky snakeweed	
Gumi	<i>microcephala</i> (DC.) Gray	threadleaf snakeweed	
Gusa	<i>sarothrae</i> (Pursh) Britt. + Rusby = <i>G. juncea</i> Greene = <i>G. longifolia</i> Greene	broom snakeweed	
<b>HAPL</b>	<b><i>Haplopappus</i> See forbs</b>		
<b>HIBI</b>	<b><i>Hibiscus</i></b>	<b>hibiscus, rosemallow</b>	<b>rosemallow hibiscus</b>
Hico	<i>coulteri</i> Harv.	desert rosemallow	desert hibiscus
Hide	<i>denudatus</i> Benth.	paleface rosemallow	paleface hibiscus
<b>HOLA</b>	<b><i>Holacantha</i></b>	<b>holacantha</b>	
Hoem	<i>emoryi</i> Gray	holacantha	crucifixion-thorn
<b>HOLO</b>	<b><i>Holodiscus</i> = <i>Schizonotus</i>; <i>Sericotheca</i>, <i>Spiraea</i>, in part</b>	<b>rockspirea</b>	



# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Hodi	<i>discolor</i> (Pursh) Maxim. = <i>Schizonotus discolor</i> Raf. = <i>Sericotheca discolor</i> Rydb. = <i>Spiraea discolor</i> Pursh	creambush rockspirea	
Hodu	<i>dumosus</i> (Nutt.) Heller = <i>H. discolor</i> var. <i>dumosa</i> Dippel = <i>Sericotheca dumosa</i> Rydb. = <i>Spiraea dumosa</i> T. + G.	bush rockspirea	rockspirea, ocean-spray
<b>HYME3</b>	<b><i>Hymenoclea</i></b>	<b>burrobrush</b>	
Hymo	<i>monogyra</i> T. + G.	singlewhorl burrobrush	
Hysa	<i>salsola</i> T. + G.	white burrobrush	
<b>HYPT</b>	<b><i>Hyptis</i></b>	<b>bushmint</b>	<b>brushmint</b>
Hyem	<i>emoryi</i> Torr.	Emory bushmint	desertlavender
<b>INDI</b>	<b><i>Indigofera</i></b>	<b>indigo</b>	
Insp	<i>sphaerocarpa</i> Gray	Sonora indigo	
<b>JACO</b>	<b><i>Jacobinia</i></b>	<b>jacobinia</b>	
Jaov	<i>ovata</i> Gray	redfunnel jacobinia	redfunnel
<b>JAME</b>	<b><i>Jamesia</i> = <i>Edwinia</i></b>	<b>jamesia</b>	
Jaam	<i>americana</i> T. + G. = <i>Edwinia americana</i> Heller	cliff jamesia	cliffbush
<b>JANU</b>	<b><i>Janusia</i></b>	<b>janusia</b>	
Jagr	<i>gracilis</i> Gray	slender janusia	
<b>JATR</b>	<b><i>Jatropha</i></b>	<b>nettlespurge</b>	
Jaca	<i>cardiophylla</i> (Torr.) Muell. Arg.	sangre-de-Cristo nettlespurge	sangre-de-Cristo
<b>JUGL</b>	<b><i>Juglans</i></b>	<b>walnut</b>	
Juma	<i>major</i> (Torr.) Heller	Arizona walnut	Arizona black walnut
Jumi	<i>microcarpa</i> Berl.	little walnut	Texas black walnut
<b>JUNI</b>	<b><i>Juniperus</i></b>	<b>juniper</b>	
Juco	<i>communis</i> L.	common juniper	dwarf juniper
Jucos	<i>saxatilis</i> Pall. = <i>J. sibirica</i> Burgsd.	mountain common juniper	
Jude	<i>deppiana</i> Steud.	alligator juniper	
Juho	<i>horizontalis</i> Moench = <i>J. sabina</i> of some authors = <i>Sabina horizontalis</i> Rydb.	creeping juniper	
Jumo	<i>monosperma</i> (Engelm.) Sarg.	one-seed juniper	
Juos	<i>osteosperma</i> (Torr.) Little = <i>J. californica</i> var. <i>utahensis</i> Engelm. = <i>J. knightii</i> A. Nels. = <i>J. utahensis</i> Lemm.	Utah juniper	
Jusc	<i>scopulorum</i> Sarg.	Rocky Mountain juniper	
<b>KALM</b>	<b><i>Kalmia</i></b>	<b>kalmia</b>	
Kapo	<i>polifolia</i> Wang. = <i>K. glauca</i> Ait. = <i>K. occidentalis</i> Small	bog kalmia	
Kapom	<i>microphylla</i> (Hook.) Rehd. = <i>K. microphylla</i> Heller	alpine bog kalmia	
<b>KOCH</b>	<b><i>Kochia</i> See also under FORBS</b>	<b>summercypress</b>	<b>mock-cypress</b>

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Koam	<i>americana</i> Wats. = <i>K. vestita</i> Rydb.	greenmolly summercypress	greenmolly, red sage
<b>KOEB</b>	<b><i>Koeberlinia</i></b>	<b>allthorn</b>	
Kosp	<i>spinosa</i> Zucc.	allthorn	crown-of-thorns
<b>KRAM</b>	<b><i>Krameria</i></b>	<b>krameria</b>	<b>ratany</b>
Krgr	<i>grayi</i> Rose + Painter	Grays krameria	
Krpa	<i>parvifolia</i> Benth.	littleleaf krameria	
<b>LANT</b>	<b><i>Lantana</i></b>	<b>lantana</b>	
<b>LARR</b>	<b><i>Larrea</i> = <i>Covillea</i></b>	<b>creosotebush</b>	
Latr	<i>tridentata</i> (DC.) Cov. = <i>Covillea tridentata</i> Vail	Coville creosotebush	creosotebush
<b>LEDU</b>	<b><i>Ledum</i></b>	<b>Ledum</b>	<b>Labrador tea</b>
Legl	<i>glandulosum</i> Nutt.	Western ledum	glandular Labrador tea
<b>LEMA</b>	<b><i>Lemaireocereus</i></b>		
Leth	<i>thurberi</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose = <i>cereus thurberi</i> Engelm.	organpipe cactus	
<b>LEPI</b>	<b><i>Lepidium</i></b>	<b>pepperweed</b>	
Lefr	<i>fremontii</i> Wats.	desert pepperweed	
<b>LEPT1</b>	<b><i>Leptodactylon</i></b>		
Lepu	<i>pungens</i> (Torr.) Nutt. = <i>Gilia pungens</i> Benth.	granite gilia	shrubby-phlox
<b>LINN</b>	<b><i>Linnaea</i></b>	<b>twinflower</b>	
Libo	<i>borealis</i> L.		
<b>LONI</b>	<b><i>Lonicera</i></b>	<b>honeysuckle</b>	
Loar	<i>arizonica</i> Rehd.	Arizona honeysuckle	
Loin1	<i>interrupta</i> Benth.	chaparral honeysuckle	
Loin2	<i>involucrata</i> (Richards.) Spreng. = <i>Distegia involucrata</i> (Richards.) Cockll.	bearberry honeysuckle	
Loja	<i>japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese honeysuckle	
Lout	<i>utahensis</i> Wats.	Utah honeysuckle	
<b>LOPH1</b>	<b><i>Lophocereus</i></b>		
Losc	<i>schottii</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose = <i>Cereus schottii</i> Engelm.		sinita
<b>LOPH</b>	<b><i>Lophophora</i></b>	<b>peyote</b>	
<b>LYCI</b>	<b><i>Lycium</i></b>	<b>wolfberry</b>	<b>desertthorn</b>
Lyan	<i>andersonii</i> Gray	Anderson wolfberry	
Lyc	<i>cooperi</i> Gray	Cooper wolfberry	
Lyfr	<i>fremontii</i> Gray	Fremont wolfberry	
Lypa1	<i>pallidum</i> Miers	pale wolfberry	
Lypa2	<i>parishii</i> Gray	Parish wolfberry	
Lyto	<i>torreyi</i> Gray	Torrey wolfberry	
<b>LYSI2</b>	<b><i>Lysiloma</i></b>	<b>lysiloma</b>	
<b>MAMM</b>	<b><i>Mammillaria</i> = <i>Coryphantha</i>, in part</b>	<b>mammillaria</b>	
Mafa	<i>fasciculata</i> Engelm.		little fishhook mammillaria
Mahe	<i>heyderi</i> Muehlenpfordt	Heyder mammillaria	
Mama2	<i>macdougalii</i> Rose	MacDougal mammillaria	

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Mami	<i>microcarpa</i> Engelm.	fishhook mammillaria	
Maol	<i>oliviae</i> Orcutt	Olivia mammillaria	
Mawi	<i>wilcoxii</i> Toumey	Wilcox mammillaria	
<b>MENO</b>	<b><i>Menodora</i></b>	<b>menodora</b>	
Mesc1	<i>scabra</i> Gray	rough menodora	
Mesc2	<i>scoparia</i> Engelm.	broom menodora	
Mesp2	<i>spinescens</i> Gray	spiny menodora	
<b>MIMO</b>	<b><i>Mimosa</i></b>	<b>mimosa</b>	<b>sensitiveplant</b> <sup>85</sup>
Mibi3	<i>biuncifera</i> Benth.	catclaw mimosa	wait-a-bit
Midy	<i>dysocarpa</i> Benth.	velvetpod mimosa	
<b>MORT</b>	<b><i>Mortonia</i></b>	<b>mortonia</b>	
Mosc	<i>scabrella</i> Gray		scurfy mortonia
<b>MORU</b>	<b><i>Morus</i></b>	<b>mulberry</b>	
Momi	<i>microphylla</i> Buckl.	Texas mulberry	
<b>NICO</b>	<b><i>Nicotiana</i></b> See also under FORBS	<b>tobacco</b>	
Nigl	<i>glauca</i> Grah.	tree tobacco	
<b>NOLI</b>	<b><i>Nolina</i></b>	<b>nolina</b>	<b>beargrass</b> <sup>86</sup>
Nomi	<i>microcarpa</i> Wats.	sacahuista	
Note	<i>texana</i> Wats.	Texas nolina	Texas beargrass
<b>OLNE</b>	<b><i>Olneya</i></b>		
Olte	<i>tesota</i> Gray	tesota	ironwood <sup>87</sup>
<b>OPUN</b>	<b><i>Opuntia</i></b>	<b>pricklypear</b> [flatstemmed species], cholla [roundstemmed species]	
Opac	<i>acanthocarpa</i> Engelm. + Bigel.	buckhorn cholla	
Opar	<i>arbuscula</i> Engelm. + Bigel.		pencil cholla
Opba	<i>basilaris</i> Engelm. + Bigel.	beavertail	beavertail cactus
Opbi	<i>bigelovii</i> Engelm.	pricklypear Arizona jumping pricklypear	jumping cholla
Opch	<i>chlorotica</i> Engelm. + Bigel.	dollarjoint	pancakepear cactus
Opec	<i>echinocarpa</i> Engelm. + Bigel.	pricklypear	
Open	<i>engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck	strawtop	strawtop
Oper	<i>erinacea</i> Engelm. + Bigel.	pricklypear Engelmann pricklypear	
Opfr	<i>fragilis</i> (Nutt.) Haw.		grizzlybear pricklypear
Opfu	<i>fulgida</i> Engelm.	brittle pricklypear	
Ophu	<i>humifusa</i> Raf. = <i>O. vulgaris</i> of some manuals	jumping cholla	cholla, canecactus
Opla	<i>laevis</i> Coult.	common pricklypear	
Ople	<i>leptocaulis</i> DC.	smooth pricklypear	spineless cactus
Oppa	<i>parishii</i> Orcutt	tesajo	Christmas cactus <sup>88</sup>
Oppo	<i>polyacantha</i> Haw. = <i>O. missouriensis</i> DC.	Parish cholla	
Opra	<i>ramosissima</i> Engelm.	plains pricklypear	
		Holycross cholla	

<sup>85</sup> Sensitive plant is accepted common name for *Mimosa pudica*.

<sup>86</sup> Beargrass is the accepted common name for *Xerophyllum*.

<sup>87</sup> Ironwood has been applied to so many different species and genera that it is not a distinctive common name.

<sup>88</sup> This is a well-established name for *Zygocactus truncatus*, which blooms at Christmas.

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Opsa	<i>santa-rita</i> (Griffiths + Hare) Rose = <i>O. gosseliniana</i> var. <i>santa-rita</i> Benson = <i>O. chlorotica</i> var. <i>santa-rita</i> Griffiths + Hare	SantaRita pricklypear	Santa Rita cactus
Opst	<i>stanlyi</i> Engelm.	Stanly cholla	
Opte	<i>tetracantha</i> Toumey = <i>O. arbuscula</i> Engelm.	fourspine cholla	
Opve	<i>versicolor</i> Engelm.		deerhorn cholla
Opwh	<i>whipplei</i> Engelm. + Bigel.	Whipple cholla	
<b>OSTR</b>	<b><i>Ostrya</i></b>	<b>hophornbeam</b>	
Oskn	<i>knowltonii</i> Cov.	Knowlton hophornbeam	
Osvi	<i>virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	eastern hophornbeam	American hophornbeam
<b>OXYT1</b>	<b><i>Oxytenia</i></b>	<b>oxytenia</b>	
Oxac	<i>acerosa</i> Nutt.	prickly oxytenia	
<b>PACH</b>	<b><i>Pachistima</i></b>	<b>pachistima</b>	<b>boxleaf</b>
Pamy	<i>myrsinites</i> (Pursh) Raf.	myrtle pachistima	myrtle box leaf, mountain-lover
<b>PARK</b>	<b><i>Parkinsonia</i></b>	<b>parkinsonia</b>	
Paac	<i>aculeata</i> L.	Jerusalem-thorn	horsebean
<b>PART1</b>	<b><i>Parthenium</i></b>	<b>parthenium</b>	<b>rubberbush</b>
Paarl	<i>argentatum</i> Gray	guayule parthenium	guayule
Pain1	<i>incanum</i> H.B.K.	mariola parthenium	mariola
<b>PART2</b>	<b><i>Parthenocissus</i></b>	<b>creeper</b>	
Pain2	<i>inserta</i> (Kerner) K. Fritsch = <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> Hitchc.	thicket creeper	
Paqu	<i>quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia creeper	
<b>PENI</b>	<b><i>Peniocereus</i></b>		
Pegr2	<i>greggii</i> (Engelm.) Britt. + Rose = <i>Cereus greggii</i> Engelm.	deerhorncactus	nightblooming-cereus <sup>89</sup>
<b>PENS</b>	<b><i>Penstemon</i></b> See also under <b>FORBS</b>		
Pemi2	<i>microphyllus</i> Gray = <i>P. antirrhinoides</i> ssp. <i>microphyllus</i> Keck	littleleaf penstemon	
<b>PERA</b>	<b><i>Peraphyllum</i></b>	<b>squawapple</b>	
Pera2	<i>ramosissimum</i> Nutt.	squawapple	
<b>PETR</b>	<b><i>Petrophytum</i></b>	<b>rockmat</b>	
Peca3	<i>caespitosum</i> (Nutt.) Rydb. = <i>Spiraea caespitosa</i> Nutt.	tufted rockmat	
<b>PHIL2</b>	<b><i>Philadelphus</i></b>	<b>mockorange</b>	
Phmi	<i>microphyllus</i> Gray	littleleaf mockorange	
Phmio	<i>occidentalis</i> (A. Nels.) Hitchc. (ssp.) = <i>P. occidentalis</i> A. Nels.		
<b>PHOR</b>	<b><i>Phoradendron</i></b>	<b>mistletoe</b>	
Phca4	<i>californicum</i> Nutt.	mesquite mistletoe	
Phju	<i>juniperinum</i> Engelm.	juniper mistletoe	
Phto	<i>tomemosum</i> (DC.) Gray		

<sup>89</sup> Nightblooming-cereus is the accepted common name for the genus *Hylocereus*.



# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Phtom	<i>macrophyllum</i> (Engelm.) Weins (ssp.) = <i>P. flavescens</i> var. <i>macrophyllum</i> Engelm.	bigleaf mistletoe	
<b>PHYL</b>	<b><i>Phyllodoce</i></b>	<b>mountainheath</b>	
Phem	<i>empetriformis</i> (Sw.) D. Don	red mountainheath	
<b>PHYS2</b>	<b><i>Physocarpus</i> = <i>Opulaster</i></b>	<b>ninebark</b>	
Phma	<i>malvaceus</i> (Greene) Kuntze = <i>Opulaster malvaceus</i> Kuntze = <i>Physocarpus pauciflorus</i> Piper	mallow ninebark	
Phmo	<i>monogynus</i> (Torr.) Coult. = <i>Opulaster monogynus</i> Kuntze	mountain ninebark	
Phop	<i>opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim		
Phopi	<i>intermedius</i> (Rydb.) Robins. = <i>P. intermedius</i> Schneid.		
<b>PICE</b>	<b><i>Picea</i></b>	<b>spruce</b>	
Pien1	<i>engelmannii</i> Parry	Engelmann spruce	
Pigl	<i>glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	white spruce	Black Hills white spruce
Pipu	<i>pungens</i> Engelm.	blue spruce	Colorado spruce
<b>PINU</b>	<b><i>Pinus</i></b>	<b>pine</b>	
Pial	<i>albicaulis</i> Engelm.	whitebark pine	
Piar	<i>aristata</i> Engelm.	bristlecone pine	
Pice	<i>cembroides</i> Zucc.	Mexican pinyon	
Pico	<i>contorta</i> Dougl.	lodgepole pine	
Picol	<i>latifolia</i> Engelm.		
Pied	<i>edulis</i> Engelm.  = <i>P. cembroides</i> var. <i>edulis</i> Voss	pinyon	Colorado pinyon pine
Pien2	<i>engelmannii</i> Carr.	Apache pine	
Pifl	<i>flexilis</i> James	limber pine	
Piflr	<i>reflexa</i> Engelm.		Mexican white pine
Pile	<i>leiophylla</i> Schiede + Deppe		
Pilec	<i>chihuahuana</i> (Engelm.) Shaw	chihuahua pine	
Pimo	<i>monophylla</i> Torr. + Frem.	singleleaf pinyon	
Pipo	<i>ponderosa</i> Laws.	ponderosa pine	western yellow pine
Pipoa	<i>arizonica</i> (Engelm.) Shaw	Arizona pine	
<b>PLAT2</b>	<b><i>Platanus</i></b>	<b>sycamore</b>	
Plwr	<i>wrightii</i> Wats.	Arizona sycamore	
<b>PLUC</b>	<b><i>Pluchea</i> See also under FORBS</b>	<b>pluchea</b>	<b>marsh-fleabane</b>
Plse	<i>sericea</i> (Nutt.) Cov. = <i>Tessaria sericea</i> Shinnars	arrowweed pluchea	arrowweed
<b>POPU</b>	<b><i>Populus</i></b>	<b>cottonwood, popular</b>	<b>aspen</b>
Poac1	<i>acuminata</i> Rydb.  = <i>P. andrewsii</i> Sarg.	lanceleaf cottonwood	lanceleaf poplar
Poan3	<i>angustifolia</i> James  = <i>P. balsamifera</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Wats. = <i>P. fortissima</i> Nels. + Macbr.	narrowleaf cottonwood	narrowleaf poplar
Pode1	<i>deltoides</i> Bartr.	eastern cottonwood	eastern poplar
Pofr2	<i>fremontii</i> Wats.	Fremont cottonwood	Fremont poplar
Pofrw	<i>wislizenii</i> Wats.	Rio Grande cottonwood	
Posa	<i>sargentii</i> Dode = <i>P. deltoides</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> Rydb.	plains cottonwood	plains poplar

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Potr1	<i>tremuloides</i> Michx. = <i>P. aurea</i> Tidest. = <i>P. tremuloides</i> var. <i>aurea</i> (Tidest.) Daniels = <i>P. cercidiphylla</i> Britt.	quaking aspen	
Potr3	<i>trichocarpa</i> Hook.	black cottonwood	California poplar
<b>POTE</b>	<b><i>Potentilla</i> See also under FORBS</b>	<b>cinquefoil</b>	
Pofr1	<i>fruticosa</i> L. = <i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> Rydb.	shrubby cinquefoil	bush cinquefoil
<b>PROS</b>	<b><i>Prosopis</i></b>	<b>mesquite</b>	
Prju	<i>juliflora</i> (Sw.) DC.	mesquite	common mesquite
Prjug	<i>glandulosa</i> (Torr.) Cockll.	honey mesquite	
Prjut	<i>torreyana</i> Benson	western honey mesquite	
Prjuv	<i>velutina</i> (Woot.) Sarg.	velvet mesquite	
Prpu	<i>pubescens</i> Benth. = <i>Strombocarpa pubescens</i> Gray	screwbean mesquite	
<b>PRUN</b>	<b><i>Prunus</i> = <i>Cerasus</i> = <i>Padus</i></b>	<b>cherry, plum</b>	
Pram	<i>americana</i> Marsh.	American plum	red plum
Prbe	<i>besseyi</i> Bailey = <i>P. pumila</i> var. <i>besseyi</i> Waugh	Bessey plum	Bessey cherry
Prem	<i>emarginata</i> (Dougl.) Walp. = <i>Cerasus emarginata</i> Hook.	bitter cherry	
Prpal	<i>padus</i> L.	European birdcherry	wild cherry
Prpe	<i>pensylvanica</i> L. f. = <i>Cerasus pensylvanica</i> Lois.	pin cherry	
Prse	<i>serotina</i> Ehrh.	black cherry	rum cherry
Prser	<i>rufula</i> (Woot. + Standl.) McVaugh	southwestern black cherry	Gila chokecherry
Prvi	<i>virginiana</i> L.	common chokecherry	
Prvid	<i>demissa</i> (Nutt.) Torr. = <i>P. demissa</i> Walp.	western common chokecherry	
Prvim	<i>melanocarpa</i> (A. Nels.) Sarg. = <i>P. demissa</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i> A. Nels. = <i>P. melanocarpa</i> Rydb.	black common chokecherry	
<b>PSEU1</b>	<b><i>Pseudotsuga</i></b>	<b>Douglas-fir</b>	
Psmc	<i>menziesii</i> (Mirb.) Franco = <i>P. douglasii</i> Carr. = <i>P. mucronata</i> Sudw. = <i>P. taxifolia</i> Britt.	Douglas-fir	Common Douglas-fir
Psmeg	<i>glauca</i> (Beissn.) Franco	Rocky Mountain Douglas-fir	
<b>PTEL</b>	<b><i>Ptelea</i></b>	<b>hoptree</b>	
Pttr	<i>trifoliata</i> L.	hoptree	
Pttra	<i>angustifolia</i> (Benth.) M.E. Jones	narrowleaf hoptree	
Pttrt	<i>trifoliata</i> = <i>P. baldwinii</i> T. + G.	Baldwin hoptree	
Pttrp	<i>pallida</i> V. Bailey = <i>P. pallida</i> Greene	pale hoptree	
<b>PURS</b>	<b><i>Purshia</i> = <i>Kunzia</i></b>	<b>bitterbrush</b>	
Putr	<i>tridentata</i> (Pursh) DC. = <i>Kunzia tridentata</i> Spreng.	antelope bitterbrush	bitterbrush antelope bitterbrush
<b>QUER</b>	<b><i>Quercus</i></b>	<b>oak</b>	
Quar	<i>arizonica</i> Sarg.	Arizona white oak	

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Quch	<i>chrysolepis</i> Liebm.	canyon live oak	
Quchp	<i>palmeri</i> (Engelm.) Sarg.	Palmer oak	
Quem	<i>emoryi</i> Torr.	Emory oak	
Quga	<i>gambelii</i> Nutt.	Gambel oak	shin oak, scrub oak
	= <i>Q. gunnisonii</i> Rydb.	Gunnison oak	
	= <i>Q. novomexicana</i> Rydb.	New Mexican oak	
	= <i>Q. nitescens</i> Rydb.		
	= <i>Q. utahensis</i> Rydb.	Utah white oak	
	= <i>Q. vreelandii</i> Rydb.	Vreeland oak	
Qugr	<i>grisea</i> Liebm.	gray oak	
Quha	<i>havardii</i> Rydb.	Havard oak	
Quhy	<i>hypoleucoides</i> A. Camus	silverleaf oak	
Quma	<i>macrocarpa</i> Michx.	bur oak	
Qumu	<i>muhlenbergii</i> Engelm.	chinkapin oak	
Quob	<i>oblongifolia</i> Torr.	Mexican blue oak	
Quor	<i>organensis</i> Trel.	Organ Mountains oak	
Qupu	<i>pungens</i> Liebm.	sandpaper oak	
Qure	<i>reticulata</i> Humb. + Bonpl.	netleaf oak	
Quto	<i>toumeyii</i> Sarg.	Toumey oak	
Qutu	<i>turbinella</i> Greene	shrub live oak	
Quun	<i>undulata</i> Torr.	wavyleaf oak	scrub oak
<b>RHAM</b>	<b><i>Rhamnus</i></b>	<b>buckthorn</b>	
Rhall	<i>alnifolia</i> L'Her.	alder buckthorn	
Rhbe	<i>betulaefolia</i> Greene	birchleaf buckthorn	
Rhca	<i>californica</i> Esch.	California buckthorn	coffeeberry
Rhcr	<i>crocea</i> Nutt.	hollyleaf buckthorn	redberry buckthorn
Rhsm	<i>smithii</i> Greene	Smith buckthorn	
<b>RHOD</b>	<b><i>Rhododendron</i> = <i>Azalea</i> = <i>Azaleastrum</i></b>	<b>rhododendron</b>	
Rhal	<i>albiflorum</i> Hook.	Cascades azalea	
	= <i>Azalea albiflora</i> Kuntze		
	= <i>Azaleastrum albiflorum</i> Rydb.		
<b>RHUS</b>	<b><i>Rhus</i> = <i>Toxicodendron</i>, in part</b>	<b>sumac</b>	
Rhch	<i>choriophylla</i> Woot. + Standl.	Mearns sumac	
Rhgl	<i>glabra</i> L.	smooth sumac	
	= <i>schmaltzia glabra</i> Small		
Rhglc	<i>cismontana</i> (Greene) Daniels	Rocky Mountain smooth sumac	
	= <i>R. cismontana</i> Greene		
Rhke	<i>kearneyi</i> Barkley	Kearney sumac	
Rhla	<i>lanceolata</i> (Gray) Britt.	prairie sumac	
Rhov	<i>ovata</i> Wats.	sugar sumac	mountain-laurel
Rhra	<i>radicans</i> L.	common poison-ivy	
	= <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> Kuntze		
Rhrar	<i>rydbergii</i> (Small) Rehd.	western poison ivy	
	= <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> var. <i>rydbergii</i> Erskine		
Rhtr	<i>trilobata</i> Nutt.	skunkbush sumac	skunkbush squawberry
	= <i>Schmaltzia trilobata</i> Small		
<b>RIBE</b>	<b><i>Ribes</i> = <i>Grossularia</i></b>	<b>gooseberry, currant</b>	
Riam	<i>americanum</i> Mill.	American black currant	
Riau	<i>aureum</i> Pursh	golden currant	
Rice	<i>cereum</i> Dougl.	wax currant	
Ricol	<i>coloradense</i> Cov.	Colorado currant	
Riinl	<i>inebrians</i> Lindl.	squaw currant	
	= <i>R. cereum</i> var. <i>inebrians</i> (Lindl.) C. L. Hitchc.		

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Riin2	<i>inermis</i> Rydb. = <i>Grossularia inermis</i> Cov. + Britt.	whitestem gooseberry	
Rila	<i>lacustre</i> (Pers.) Poir.	prickly currant	swamp currant
Rime	<i>mescalereum</i> Cov. <sup>90</sup>	mescalero currant	
Rimo	<i>montigenum</i> McClat. = <i>R. nubigenum</i> McClat.	gooseberry currant	
Ripe	<i>petiolare</i> Dougl. = <i>R. hudsonianum</i> Richards. = <i>R. hudsonianum</i> var. <i>petiolare</i> Jancz.	western black currant	
Ripi	<i>pinetorum</i> Greene	orange gooseberry	
Riqu	<i>quercetorum</i> Greene	oakwoods gooseberry	
Rise	<i>setosum</i> Lindl. = <i>R. saximontanum</i> E. Nels. = <i>Grossularia setosa</i> Cov. + Britt.	redshoot gooseberry	
Ritr	<i>triste</i> Pall. = <i>R. albinervium</i> Michx. = <i>R. ciliosum</i> Howell	American red currant	
Rive	<i>velutinum</i> Greene	desert gooseberry	
Rivi	<i>viscosissimum</i> Pursh	sticky currant	
Rivih	<i>hallii</i> Jancz. = <i>R. hallii</i> Jancz.	Halls currant <sup>91</sup>	
Riwo	<i>wolfii</i> Rothrock	Rothrock currant	
<b>RICI</b>	<b><i>Ricinus</i></b>		
Rico	<i>communis</i> L.	castor-bean	
<b>ROBI</b>	<b><i>Robinia</i></b>	<b>locust</b>	
Ronel	<i>neomexicana</i> Gray	NewMexico locust	
Rops	<i>pseudo-Acacia</i> L.	black locust	
<b>ROSA</b>	<b><i>Rosa</i></b>	<b>rose</b>	
Roac	<i>acicularis</i> Lindl. = <i>R. sayi</i> Schwein.	prickly rose	
Roar	<i>arizonica</i> Rydb.		Arizona rose
Roar2	<i>arkansana</i> Porter	Arkansas rose	
Ronu	<i>nuthkana</i> Presl = <i>R. manca</i> Greene = <i>R. oreophila</i> Rydb. = <i>R. oreophila</i> Rydb. = <i>R. spaldingii</i> Crepin	Nootka rose Manco rose	
Rost	<i>stellata</i> Wooton	desert rose	
Rowo	<i>woodsii</i> Lindl. = <i>R. fendleri</i> Crepin = <i>R. maximiliana</i> Nees = <i>R. neomexicana</i> Cockll. = <i>R. sandbergii</i> Greene	Woods rose Fendler Woods rose NewMexico rose	Spalding rose
<b>RUBU</b>	<b><i>Rubus</i></b>	<b>blackberry, dewberry, rasberry</b>	
Ruar	<i>arizonensis</i> Focke		Arizona dewberry
Rude	<i>deliciosus</i> Torr.	boulder raspberry	
Ruid	<i>idaeus</i> L.	red raspberry	
Rule	<i>leucodermis</i> T. + G.	whitebark raspberry	

<sup>90</sup> Very closely related to squaw currant; probably not in Colorado or Wyoming; found in the White and Sacramento Mountains of New Mexico, and West Texas.

<sup>91</sup> Probably not in our area; a shrub of northern California, southern Oregon and western Nevada.



# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Rune	<i>neomexicanus</i> Gray	New Mexican raspberry	
Rupa	<i>parviflorus</i> Nutt. = <i>Bossekia parviflora</i> Greene = <i>R. nutkanus</i> Ser.	western thimbleberry	
Rupr	<i>procerus</i> Muell.	Himalaya blackberry	
Rust	<i>strigosus</i> Michx. = <i>R. idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i> Maxim.	American red raspberry	red raspberry
<b>SALI</b>	<b><i>Salix</i></b>	<b>willow</b>	
Saal	<i>alba</i> L.	white willow, yellowstem white willow	
Saam	<i>amygdaloides</i> Anderss.	peachleaf willow	
Saar1	<i>arctica</i> Pall. = <i>S. anglorum</i> Cham.	Arctic willow	
Sabe	<i>bebbiana</i> Sarg. = <i>S. rostrata</i> Richards.	Bebb willow	beaked willow
Sabep	<i>perrostrata</i> (Rydb.) Fern. = <i>S. perrostrata</i> Rydb.	smooth Bebb willow	
Sabo	<i>bonplandiana</i> H.B.K.	Bonpland willow	
Sabr1	<i>brachycarpa</i> Nutt.	barrenground willow	
Saca	<i>cascadensis</i> Cockll.	Cascade willow	
Sadi	<i>discolor</i> Muhl.	pussy willow	
Sadr	<i>drummondiana</i> Barratt	Drummond willow	
Sadrs	<i>subcoerulea</i> Ball. = <i>S. subcoerulea</i> Piper	blue willow	
Saer	<i>eriocephala</i> Michx. = <i>S. cordata</i> Muhl.	Missouri River willow	
Saex	<i>exigua</i> Nutt.	coyote willow	
Sage	<i>geyeriana</i> Anderss.	Geyer willow	silver willow
Sagl1	<i>glauca</i> L. = <i>S. glaucops</i> Anderss. = <i>S. pseudolapponum</i> von Seem.	grayleaf willow	
Sago	<i>gooddingii</i> Ball	Goodding willow	black willow
Sain	<i>interior</i> Rowlee = <i>S. exigua</i> ssp. <i>interior</i> Cronq. = <i>S. longifolia</i> Muhl.	sandbar willow	
Sala1	<i>laevigata</i> Bebb	red willow	polished willow
Sala2	<i>lasiandra</i> Benth.	Pacific willow	
Salal	<i>lasiandra</i> = <i>S. fendleriana</i> Anderss.		
Salac	<i>caudata</i> (Nutt.) Sudw. = <i>S. caudata</i> Heller		
Sala3	<i>lasiolepis</i> Benth.	arroyo willow	white willow
Salu	<i>lutea</i> Nutt. = <i>S. rigida</i> Muhl.	yellow willow	
Salul	<i>ligulifolia</i> Ball = <i>S. ligulifolia</i> (Ball) Ball	strapleaf willow	
Samol	<i>monticola</i> Bebb = <i>S. padophylla</i> Rydb. = <i>S. pseudomonticola</i> Ball	serviceberry willow	mountain willow
Sani	<i>nivalis</i> Hook.	snow willow	
Sanis	<i>saximontana</i> (Rydb.) Schneid. = <i>S. saximontana</i> Rydb.	summit willow	
Sano	<i>novae-angliae</i> Anderss. = <i>S. myrtilifolia</i> Anderss. = <i>S. pseudomyrsinites</i> Anderss.	tall blueberry willow	

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Sanop	<i>pseudocordata</i> Anderss. = <i>S. pseudocordata</i> Anderss.		
Sape	<i>pentandra</i> L.	laurel willow	
Sapel	<i>petiolaris</i> J.E. Sm.	meadow willow	
Sapl	<i>planifolia</i> Pursh = <i>S. phylicifolia</i> ssp. ; <i>planifolia</i> (Pursh) Hiitonen var. <i>planifolia</i>	planeleaf willow	
Saplm	<i>monica</i> (Bebb) Schneid.  = <i>S. phylicifolia</i> var. <i>monica</i> Jeps.	Mono planeleaf willow	
Sapln	<i>nelsonii</i> E.C. Sm.  = <i>S. nelsonii</i> Ball	Nelson planeleaf willow	
Sasc	<i>scouleriana</i> Barratt	Scouler willow	mountain willow
Sata	<i>taxifolia</i> H.B.K.	yewleaf willow	
Satw	<i>tweedyi</i> (Bebb) Ball = <i>S. barrattiana</i> var. <i>tweedyi</i> Bebb	Tweedy willow	
Sawo	<i>wolfii</i> Bebb	Wolfs willow	
<b>SALV</b>	<b><i>Salvia</i></b> See also under FORBS	<b>sage</b>	
Sado	<i>dorrii</i> (Kell.) Abrams	desert sage	
Sadoc	<i>carnosa</i> (Dougl.) Cronq. = <i>S. carnosa</i> Benth.		
Samo	<i>mohavensis</i> Greene	Mohave sage	
Sapi	<i>pinguifolia</i> (Fern.) Woot.+ Standl.		
<b>SAMB</b>	<b><i>Sambucus</i></b>	<b>elder</b>	
Sacel	<i>cerulea</i> Raf. = <i>S. glauca</i> Nutt.	blueberry elder	
Same1	<i>melanocarpa</i> Gray = <i>S. racemosa</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i> McMinn	blackbead elder	
Same2	<i>mexicana</i> Presl	Mexican elder	
Sapu	<i>pubens</i> Michx. = <i>S. racemosa</i> var. <i>pubens</i> Koehne	scarlet elder	
Sara	<i>racemosa</i> L.		
Saram	<i>microbotrys</i> (Rydb.) K. + P.	bunchberry elder	
Save1	<i>velutina</i> Dur. + Hilg.	velvet elder	
<b>SAPI</b>	<b><i>Sapindus</i></b>	<b>soapberry</b>	
Sapa	<i>saponaria</i> L.	western soapberry	
Sapad	<i>drummondii</i> (H. + A.) Benson = <i>S. drummondii</i> H. + A.		
<b>SAPI2</b>	<b><i>Sapium</i></b>	<b>sapium</b>	
Sabi	<i>biloculare</i> (Wats.) Pax	jumping-bean sapium	
<b>SARC</b>	<b><i>Sarcobatus</i></b>	<b>greasewood</b>	
Save2	<i>vermiculatus</i> (Hook.) Torr.	black greasewood	
<b>SHEP</b>	<b><i>Shepherdia</i></b>	<b>buffaloberry</b>	
Shar	<i>argentea</i> (Pursh) Nutt. = <i>Lepargyrea argentea</i> Greene	silver buffaloberry	
Shca	<i>canadensis</i> (L.) Nutt. = <i>Lepargyrea canadensis</i> Greene	russet buffaloberry	
Shro	<i>rotundifolia</i> Parry	roundleaf buffaloberry	
<b>SIMM</b>	<b><i>Simmondsia</i></b>	<b>jojoba</b>	
Sich	<i>chinensis</i> (Link) Schneid.	California jojoba	
<b>SOPH</b>	<b><i>Sophora</i></b> See also under FORBS	<b>sophora</b>	
Soar	<i>arizonica</i> Wats.	Arizona sophora	

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

SYMBOL SCIENTIFIC NAME		COMMON NAMES	
		ACCEPTED	OTHER
Sonu1	<i>nuttalliana</i> B. Turn. = <i>S. sericea</i> Nutt.	silky sophora	
Sose1	<i>secundiflora</i> (Ortega) Lag.	mescalbean	
Sost	<i>stenophylla</i> Gray	fringeleaf sophora	
<b>SORB</b>	<b><i>Sorbus</i></b>	<b>mountain-ash</b>	
Soau	<i>aucuparia</i> L.	European mountain-ash	
	= <i>Pyrus aucuparia</i> Gaertn.		
Sodu	<i>dumosa</i> Greene	Arizona mountain-ash	
Sosc	<i>scopulina</i> Greene	Greenes mountain-ash	
<b>SPIR1</b>	<b><i>Spiraea</i></b>	<b>spirea</b>	
Splu	<i>lucida</i> Hook. = <i>S. betulifolia</i> (Hook.) C. L. Hitchc.	shinyleaf spirea	
<b>SYMP</b>	<b><i>Symphoricarpos</i></b>	<b>snowberry [white fruited species], coralberry [red fruited species]</b>	
Syal	<i>albus</i> (L.) Blake = <i>S. pauciflorus</i> Britt. = <i>S. racemosus</i> Michx. = <i>S. rivularis</i> Suksd.	common snowberry	
Sylo	<i>longiflorus</i> Gray	longflower snowberry	
Syoc	<i>occidentalis</i> Hook.	western snowberry	
Syor	<i>orbiculatus</i> Moench	Indiancurrant coralberry	Indian coralberry
Syor1	<i>oreophilus</i> Gray	mountain serviceberry, whortleleaf snowberry	
	= <i>S. vaccinioides</i> Rydb.		
Syoru	<i>utahensis</i> (Rydb.) A. Nels. = <i>S. utahensis</i> Rydb.	Utah snowberry	
Syro1	<i>rotundifolius</i> Gray	roundleaf snowberry	
<b>TAMA</b>	<b><i>Tamarix</i></b>	<b>tamarisk</b>	
Tapa	<i>parviflora</i> DC.	tamarisk	saltcedar
Tara	<i>ramosissima</i> Ledeb.	tamarisk	saltcedar
<b>TECO</b>	<b><i>Tecoma</i> = <i>Stenolobium</i></b>	<b>yellowtrumpet</b>	
Test	<i>stans</i> (L.) Juss.  = <i>Stenolobium incisum</i> Rose + Standl.	Florida yellowtrumpet	trumpetbush
<b>TETR</b>	<b><i>Tetradymia</i></b>	<b>horsebrush</b>	
Teca	<i>canescens</i> DC.	gray horsebrush	
Tecai	<i>inermis</i> (Nutt.) Gray	spineless gray horsebrush	
Tesp	<i>spinosa</i> H. + A.	cottonthorn horsebrush	
<b>THAM</b>	<b><i>Thamnosma</i></b>	<b>desertrue</b>	
Thmo2	<i>montana</i> Torr. + Frem.	Mohave desertrue	turpentine-broom
Thte	<i>texana</i> (Gray) Torr.	Texas desertrue	
<b>TRIX</b>	<b><i>Trixis</i></b>	<b>trixis</b>	

# Trees and Shrubs (continued)

		COMMON NAMES	
SYMBOL	SCIENTIFIC NAME	ACCEPTED	OTHER
Trca2	<i>californica</i> Kell.	American trixis	
<b>ULMU</b>	<b><i>Ulmus</i></b>	<b>elm</b>	
Ulam	<i>americana</i> L.	American elm	
<b>UNGN</b>	<b><i>Ungnadia</i></b>	<b>Mexican buckeye</b>	
Unsp	<i>speciosa</i> Endl.	Mexican buckeye	
<b>VACC</b>	<b><i>Vaccinium</i></b>	<b>blueberry,</b>	<b>farkleberry,</b>
		<b>whortleberry</b> <sup>92</sup>	<b>cranberry,</b>
			<b>deerberry</b>
Vaca1	<i>caespitosum</i> Michx.	dwarf blueberry	
Vame	<i>membranaceum</i> Hook. = <i>V. myrtilloides</i> var. <i>macrophyllum</i> Hook.	big whortleberry	
Vamy	<i>myrtillus</i> L.  = <i>V. oreophilum</i> Rydb.	Rocky Mountain whortleberry	
Vasc	<i>scoparium</i> Leiberg = <i>V. microphyllum</i> Rydb. = <i>V. myrtillus</i> var. <i>microphyllum</i> Hook.	grouse whortleberry	
<b>VAUQ</b>	<b><i>Vauquelinia</i></b>	<b>vauquelinia</b>	
Vaca	<i>californica</i> (Torr.) Sarg.	Torrey vauquelinia	Arizona-rosewood
<b>VIBU</b>	<b><i>Viburnum</i></b>	<b>viburnum</b>	
Vile1	<i>lentago</i> L.	nannyberry	
Viop	<i>opulus</i> L.	European cranberrybush viburnum	
Vitr	<i>trilobum</i> Marsh.  = <i>V. americanum</i> of some authors = <i>V. opulus</i> of some authors = <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Ait. = <i>V. opulus</i> ssp. <i>trilobum</i> Clausen	American cranberrybush viburnum	
<b>VITI</b>	<b><i>Vitis</i></b>	<b>grape</b>	
Viar	<i>arizonica</i> Engelm.	canyon grape	
Vivu	<i>vulpina</i> L. = <i>V. cordifolia</i> Michx.	frost grape	
<b>WASH</b>	<b><i>Washingtonia</i></b>	<b>washingtonia</b>	
Wafi	<i>filifera</i> (Linden) Wendl.	California washingtonia	California washingtonpalm
<b>YUCC</b>	<b><i>Yucca</i></b>	<b>yucca</b>	<b>Spanish-bayonet</b>
Yuan	<i>angustissima</i> Trel.	fineleaf yucca	
Yuba	<i>baccata</i> Torr.	datil yucca	blue yucca
Yubr	<i>brevifolia</i> Engelm.	Joshua-tree	Joshuatree yucca
Yuel	<i>elata</i> Engelm.	soaptree yucca	
Yugl	<i>glauca</i> Nutt. = <i>Y. angustifolia</i> Pursh	small soapweed	
Yune	<i>neomexicana</i> Woot. + Standl. = <i>Y. harrimaniae</i> McKelvey	New Mexican yucca	
Yush	<i>schidigera</i> Ortgies = <i>V. mohavensis</i> Sarg.	Mohave yucca	
Yusc	<i>schottii</i> Engelm.	Schott yucca	hoary yucca, Spanish-bayonet
Yuto	<i>torreyi</i> Shafer	Torrey yucca	Spanish-dagger
<b>ZUCK</b>	<b><i>Zuckia</i></b>		
Zuar	<i>arizonica</i> Standl.		Arizona zuckia

<sup>92</sup> Species of *Vaccinium* without blue fruit.



## Index of Common Names

Note: Bold face **names** appear in bold face in the text; bold face **page numbers** indicate accepted common names.

- abutilon**, 85
- acacia**, 85
- aconite, 19
- actinea rubberweed**, 51
- adderstongue**, 63
- adelia**, 94
- agave**, 85
- agoseris**, 19
- agrimony**, 20
- alder buckthorn, 101
- alder**, 85
- aletes**, 20
- alfalfa, 58
- alfileria, 43
- algerita, 88
- alkali aster, 58
- alkali barnyardgrass, 6
- alkali bluegrass, 12
- alkali bulrush, 18
- alkali cordgrass, 13
- alkali muhly, 10
- alkali princesplume, 78
- alkali rockpurslane, 29
- alkali sacaton, 13
- alkali seepweed, 79
- alkali sida, 76
- alkaligrass**, 12
- Allepo avens, 47
- alligator juniper, 95
- allionia**, 20
- allthorn**, 96, 96
- alma sedge, 15
- alpine bentgrass, 3
- alpine blackheaded sedge, 16
- alpine bladderpod, 54
- alpine bluegrass, 11
- alpine bog kalmia, 95
- alpine buttercup, 72
- alpine cerastium, 31
- alpine circaea, 32
- alpine fescue, 8
- alpine fir, 85
- alpine forget-me-not**, 43
- alpine foxtail, 4
- alpine kittentails, 28
- alpine larkspur, 37
- alpine leafybract aster, 25
- alpine meadowrue, 79
- alpine milkvetch, 26
- alpine mountainsorrel, 63
- alpine mouse-ear, 31
- alpine oat, 8
- alpine oreoxis, 63
- alpine penstemon, 65
- alpine pussytoes, 21
- alpine pyrola, 72
- alpine rush, 17
- alpine shootingstar, 38
- alpine springbeauty, 33
- alpine timothy, 11
- alpine willowweed, 40
- alpinebog swertia, 79
- alplily**, 56
- alsike clover, 81
- Alta fescue, 8
- alumroot**, 50
- amaranth**, 20
- American bistort, 69
- American bittersweet, 89
- American black currant, 101
- American bulrush, 18
- American columbine, 22
- American cranberrybush viburnum, 106
- American elm, 106
- American false-dragonhead, 61
- American globeflower, 82
- American hophornbeam, 98
- American licorice, 47
- American mannagrass, 8
- American nine-plume, 7
- American pasqueflower, 21
- American plum, 100
- American primrose, 71
- American red currant, 102
- American red raspberry, 103
- American rockbrake, 35
- American sloughgrass, 5
- American speedwell, 83
- American spikenard, 23
- American spurgentian, 49
- American tarbush, 93
- American thorowax, 29
- American trixis, 106
- American twinflower, 55
- American vetch, 83
- amole, 85
- amorpha**, 85
- amsonia**, 21
- Anderson wolfberry, 96
- anemone**, 21
- angelica anemone**, 21
- anglepod**, 48
- anisacanth**, 86
- annual agoseris, 20
- annual bluegrass, 11
- annual buckwheat, 42
- annual eriogonum, 42
- annual gentian, 46
- annual goldeneye, 83
- annual hairgrass, 6
- annual trisetum, 14
- annual yellow sourclover, 59
- annual yellow sweetclover, 59
- anoda**, 21
- antelope bitterbrush, 100, 100
- antelope-sage buckwheat, 42
- anthericum**, 22
- Apache pine, 99
- Apacheplume**, 93, 93
- aparejogress, 10
- aralia spikenard, 23
- aralia**, 23
- Arapaho sedge, 15
- arctic bluegrass, 11
- arctic draba, 39
- arctic pearlwort, 74
- Arctic rough ticklegrass, 4
- Arctic willow, 103
- Arizona alder, 85
- Arizona black walnut, 95
- Arizona carlowrightia, 88
- Arizona cercocarpus, 89
- Arizona coryphantha, 91
- Arizona cottontop, 14
- Arizona cypress, 92
- Arizona dewberry, 102
- Arizona fescue, 7
- Arizona fringed gentian, 46
- Arizona gumweed, 48
- Arizona honeysuckle, 96
- Arizona jumping pricklypear, 97
- Arizona loco, 26
- Arizona lupine, 57
- Arizona madrone, 86
- Arizona mammillaria, 91
- Arizona mountain-ash, 105
- Arizona muhly, 10
- Arizona panicum, 10
- Arizona peavine, 53
- Arizona pine, 99
- Arizona princesplume, 78
- Arizona rose, 102
- Arizona sage**, 74
- Arizona sophora, 104
- Arizona starleaf, 89
- Arizona stemless actinea, 51
- Arizona sycamore, 99
- Arizona thistle, 32
- Arizona threeawn, 4
- Arizona walnut, 95
- Arizona watercactus, 92
- Arizona white oak, 100
- Arizona wyethia, 84
- Arizona zuckia, 106
- Arizona-poppy, 52
- Arizona-rosewood, 106
- Arkansas rose, 102
- arnica**, 24
- aromatic aster, 25
- arrow crotalaria, 35
- arrowweed pluchea, 99
- arrowweed, 99
- arrowgrass**, 82
- arrowhead**, 74
- arrowleaf balsamroot, 28
- arrowleaf groundsel, 76
- arrowscale**, 87
- arroyo willow, 103
- ash**, 94
- aspen fleabane, 41
- aspen peavine, 53
- aspen**, 99
- aster**, 25
- Atlantic pigeonwings, 33
- Australian saltbush, 87
- autumn bentgrass, 3
- autumn willowweed, 40
- avens**, 47
- ayenia**, 87
- baby goldenrod, 77
- baby's breath**, 46
- babywhite aster, 54
- baccharis**, 87
- bachelor's button, 31
- bahia**, 28
- baileya**, 28
- bajada lupine, 57
- Baker bluebells, 59
- Baker monkshood, 19
- Baker wheatgrass, 3
- bald brome, 5
- Baldwin hoptree, 100
- ballclover, 48
- ballhead gilia, 47
- ballhead sandwort, 23
- ballhead waterleaf, 51
- balsamroot**, 28
- balsamscale**, 7
- Baltic rush, 17
- bamboo muhly, 10
- baneberry**, 19
- barberry**, 88
- Barbey larkspur, 37
- barestem buckwheat, 42
- barestem eriogonum, 42
- barestem larkspur, 37
- barestem lomatium, 56
- barilla, 49
- barley**, 9
- barnyardgrass, 6
- barrenground willow, 103
- basketflower centaurea, 31
- basketflower, 31
- bassia**, 28
- bastard toadflax, 33
- bat tickclover, 38
- beadruby**, 58
- beaked filbert, 91
- beaked hazel, 91
- beaked sedge, 16
- beaked willow, 103
- bean**, 67
- bear fleabane, 41
- BearRiver fleabane, 41
- bearberry honeysuckle, 96
- bearberry, 86
- beard tongue**, 65
- bearded bluebunch wheatgrass, 3
- bearded flasedge, 17

bearded gentian, 46  
 bearded sprangle top, 9  
 bearded wheatgrass, 3  
**beardgrass**, 4  
 beardless bluebunch wheatgrass, 3  
 beardless bunchgrass, 5  
 beardless wildrye, 7  
 beardlip penstemon, 65  
**beargrass**, 97  
**bearpoppy**, 23  
 beautiful sedge, 15  
 beauty cinquefoil, 71  
 beaverbread scurfpea, 71  
 beavertail cactus, 97  
 beavertail pricklypear, 97  
 Bebb willow, 103  
**bebbia**, 87  
 Beckwith clover, 81  
 Beckwith milkvetch, 26  
**bedstraw**, 45  
 bee spiderflower, 33  
**beebalm**, 61  
 beehive cactus, 92  
**beeplant**, 33  
 beggarlice hiddenflower, 35  
 beggarstick, 4  
**beggarticks**, 28, 38  
 bell trumpet, 55  
**bellflower**, 29  
**beloperone**, 88  
 Belvedere summercypress, 53  
**bentgrass**, 3  
 Bering cerastium, 31  
 Bermudagrass, 6  
 berry bladderfern, 36  
 Bessey cherry, 100  
 Bessey plum, 100  
**betony**, 78  
 bicolor biscuitroot, 56  
 biennial cinquefoil, 70  
 biennial wormwood, 24  
 big bluegrass, 11  
 big bluestem, 4  
 big cordgrass, 13  
 big galleta, 9  
 big sagebrush, 87  
 big saltbush, 87  
 big sandreed, 6  
 big squirreltail, 13  
 big subalpine needlegrass, 13  
 big whortleberry, 106  
 bigblue lobelia, 56  
 bigbract verbena, 83  
 Bigelow actinea, 52  
 Bigelow aster, 57  
 Bigelow bluegrass, 11  
 Bigelow gentian, 46  
 Bigelow groundsel, 75  
 Bigelow hymenoxys, 52  
 Bigelow milkvetch, 27  
 Bigelow rubber rabbitbrush, 90  
 Bigelow sagebrush, 86  
 bigflower cinquefoil, 70  
 bigflower collomia, 33  
 bigflower gilia, 33  
 bigflower groundsmoke, 46  
 bigflower toadflax, 55  
 bighead clover, 81  
 bigleaf brickellbush, 88  
 bigleaf brickellia, 88  
 bigleaf mistletoe, 99  
**bigroot**, 58  
 bigseed alfalfa dodder, 35  
 bigseed dodder, 35  
 bigseed falseflax, 29  
 bigseed lomatium, 56  
 bigsting nettle, 82  
 bigtooth maple, 85  
 bindweed heliotrope, 50  
**bindweed**, 34, 50  
**birch**, 88  
 birchleaf buckthorn, 101  
 birchleaf cercocarpus, 89  
 birchleaf mountainmahogany, 89

bird rape, 29  
**birdbeak**, 34  
 birdbill dayflower, 33  
 birdfoot sagebrush, 87  
 birdsfoot deerfench, 56  
 birdsfoot trefoil, 56  
 bitter cherry, 100  
 bitter condalia, 91  
 bitter dock, 73  
 bitter fleabane, 41  
 bitter nightshade, 77  
 bitter sneezeweed, 50  
 bitter wintercress, 28  
**bitterbrush**, 100, 100  
**bittercress**, 30  
 bitterroot lewisia, 54  
**bitterroot**, 54  
**bittersweet**, 89  
 bitterweed actinea, 52  
 bitterweed hymenoxys, 52  
 Black Hills monkshood, 19  
 Black Hills white spruce, 99  
 black alpine sedge, 16  
 black cherry, 100  
 black common chokecherry, 100  
 black cottonwood, 100  
 black dalea, 36  
 black dropseed, 13  
 black groundsel, 75  
 black grama, 10, 5  
 black greasewood, 104  
 black hawthorn, 92  
 black henbane, 52  
 black indigobush, 36  
 black locust, 102  
 black medic, 58  
 black medick, 58  
 black mustard, 29  
 black nightshade, 77  
 black sagebrush, 87  
 black sanicle, 74  
 black sedge, 15  
 black willow, 103  
 blackhead elder, 104  
**blackberry**, 102  
**blackbrush**, 91, 91  
 blackeyedSusan, 73  
**blackfoot**, 59  
 blackhead sedge, 15  
 blackheaded rush, 17  
 blacksamson echinacea, 40  
**bladderfern**, 36  
**bladderpod**, 54  
**blanketflower**, 45, 45  
 blazing-star, 54  
**blazingstar stickleaf**, 59  
**bleedingheart**, 38  
 blister buttercup, 73  
 blister sedge, 17  
 blite goosefoot, 31  
 bloodberry rougeplant, 73  
 bloodberry, 73  
**bloodleaf**, 52  
**bloodweed**, 68  
 blooming-sally, 40  
**blowoutgrass**, 12, 12  
 blue gilia, 47  
 blue grama, 5  
 blue loco, 27  
 blue paloverde, 89  
 blue spruce, 99  
 blue threeawn, 4  
 blue verbena, 83  
 blue wildrye, 7  
 blue willow, 103  
 blue yucca, 106  
**blue-bean**, 56  
**blue-eyedgrass**, 76, 76  
**blue-pea**, 56  
 bluebell lobelia, 56  
 bluebell phacelia, 67  
 bluebell waterleaf, 51  
 bluebell, 29  
**bluebells**, 59

blueberry elder, 104  
**blueberry**, 106  
 bluebunch wheatgrass, 3  
**bluecurls**, 81  
**bluegrass**, 11  
**bluejoint grass**, 4  
 bluejoint reedgrass, 6  
 bluestem wheatgrass, 3  
**bluestem**, 4  
 blueweed sunflower, 50  
 blueweed, 40  
 bluntleaf sandwort, 23  
 bluntseed sweetroot, 63  
 bobtail barley, 9  
 Boer lovegrass, 7  
 bog birch, 88  
 bog bluegrass, 12  
 bog kalmia, 95  
**bogbean**, 59  
**bogorchid**, 48  
 Bolander quillwort, 52  
 Bonpland willow, 103  
 bottlebrush sedge, 16  
 bottlebrush squirreltail, 13  
 boulder raspberry, 102  
 bouncingbet, 74  
**bouvardia**, 88  
 box knotweed, 69  
 boxelder, 85  
**boxleaf**, 98  
 Boyce-Thompson echinocereus, 93  
**bracken**, 71, 71  
 bracted pedicularis, 64  
 bracted strawberry, 44  
 bractless mentzelia, 59  
 branched larkspur, 37  
 branching noseburn, 81  
 branching phacelia, 67  
 branchy goldfields, 28  
 Brandegee actinea, 52  
 Brandegee clover, 81  
 Brandegee corydalis, 34  
 Brandegee hymenoxys, 52  
 Brandegee onion, 20  
 breadroot scurfpea, 71  
 Brewer gilia, 62  
 Brewer rockcress, 22  
**brickellbush**, 88  
**brickellia**, 88  
 Bridges penstemon, 65  
 bristlecone pine, 99  
**bristlegrass**, 12  
 bristlestem hempnettle, 45  
**bristlethistle**, 30  
 brittle bladderfern, 36  
 brittle pricklypear, 97  
**brittlebush**, 93  
 Brittons scullcap, 75  
 broadleaf arnica, 24  
 broadleaf cattail, 82  
 broadleaf firechalice, 84  
**brome**, 5  
**bromegrass**, 5  
 bronzescale sedge, 15  
 brook cinquefoil, 71  
 brook flatsedge, 17  
 brook saxifrage, 74  
**brookgrass**, 6, 6  
 broom baccharis, 87  
 broom buckwheat, 42  
 broom dalea, 37  
 broom eriogonum, 42  
 broom groundsel, 76  
 broom indigobush, 37  
 broom menodora, 97  
 broom snakeweed, 94  
 broomcorn millet, 11  
**broomrape**, 63  
 broomweed, 86  
 brown-eyed eveningprimrose, 92  
 brownie lady'slipper, 36  
 browntop panicum, 10, 11  
**brushmint**, 95  
 brushy clubflower, 34



buckbrush, 89, 92  
 buckhorn cholla, 97  
 buckhorn plantain, 69  
 buckthorn, 101  
 buckwheat, 42  
 bud sagebrush, 87  
 budsage, 87  
 buffaloberry, 104  
 buffalobur nightshade, 77  
 buffalogourd, 35  
 buffalograss, 5, 5  
 bugleweed, 57, 57  
 bugseed, 34  
 bulb panicum, 10  
 bulblet bladderfern, 36  
 bulbous bluegrass, 11  
 bullgrass, 10  
 bullnettle, 77  
 bulrush, 18  
 bumelia, 88  
 bunchberry dogwood, 91  
 bunchberry elder, 104  
 bundleflower, 38  
 bur oak, 101  
 bur rush, 18  
 bur-clover medick, 58  
 bur-marigold, 28  
 burdock, 23, 23  
 burgrass, 14  
 burnet, 74  
 burreed, 78  
 burrobrush, 95  
 burrograss, 12, 12  
 burroweed, 49  
 burrsage, 45  
 bursera, 88  
 bush cinquefoil, 100  
 bush croton, 92  
 bush encelia, 93  
 bush morningglory, 52  
 bush muhly, 10  
 bush peavine, 53  
 bush rockspirea, 95  
 bush tickclover, 38  
 bushmint, 95  
 bushy beardgrass, 4  
 bushy birdbeak, 34  
 bushy bluestem, 4  
 bushy knotweed, 70  
 butter-and-eggs toadflax, 55  
 butter-and-eggs, 55  
 butterbur, 67  
 buttercup, 72  
 butterfly milkweed, 25  
 butterfly weed, 45  
 butterfly-pea, 33  
 butterweed groundsel, 76  
 buttonbush, 89  
 buttonsage, 87  
 buttonweed, 38  
 calabazilla, 35  
 California amorphia, 85  
 California barrelcactus, 92  
 California beloperone, 88  
 California bluebell, 67  
 California brickellbush, 88  
 California brickellia, 88  
 California brome, 5  
 California buckthorn, 101  
 California burclover, 58  
 California danthonia, 6  
 California falsehellebore, 82  
 California fremontia, 94  
 California jojoba, 104  
 California poplar, 100  
 California redbud, 89  
 California snakeweed, 94  
 California washingtonia, 106  
 California washingtonpalm, 106  
 Californiapoppy, 43  
 Californica chia, 74  
 Californica fluffweed, 44  
 calliandra, 88  
 caltrop, 52

calypso, 29, 29  
 camomile, 22, 22  
 camphor pluchea, 69  
 camphor-weed, 50  
 campion, 57, 57  
 Canada beadruby, 58  
 Canada bluegrass, 11  
 Canada brome, 5  
 Canada garlic, 20  
 Canada goldenrod, 77  
 Canada hawkweed, 51  
 Canada lettuce, 53  
 Canada milkvetch, 26  
 Canada thistle, 32  
 Canada violet, 83  
 Canada wildrye, 6  
 canaigre, 73  
 canarygrass, 11, 11  
 Canby bluegrass, 11  
 Canby leafybract aster, 25  
 cancerroot, 63  
 canchalagua, 31  
 candle anemone, 21  
 cane bluestem, 4  
 canecactus, 97  
 canotia, 88, 88  
 canyon grape, 106  
 canyon habenaria, 48  
 canyon live oak, 101  
 caper euphorbia, 44  
 caper spurge, 44  
 caraway, 30  
 cardamine coreopsis, 34  
 cardamine tickseed, 34  
 cardinalflower, 56  
 carelessweed amaranth, 20  
 carlowrightia, 88  
 carmine thistle, 32  
 Carolina anemone, 21  
 Carolina draba, 39  
 Carolina geranium, 46  
 Carolina gromwell, 55  
 Carolina larkspur, 37  
 Carolina lovegrass, 7  
 Carolina tassel-rue, 81  
 carpetweed, 61, 61  
 carrot, 37, 37  
 Carruth sagebrush, 86  
 Cascade willow, 103  
 Cascades azalea, 101  
 castor-bean, 102  
 catchweed bedstraw, 45  
 catchweed or madwort, 25  
 catclaw acacia, 85  
 catclaw mimosa, 97  
 caterpillarweed, 67  
 catnip noseburn, 81  
 catnip, 62  
 cattail, 82  
 cattle saltbush, 87  
 cattle-spinach, 87  
 Caucasian skullcap, 75  
 ceanothus, 89  
 centaurea, 31  
 centaurim, 31  
 centuryplant, 85  
 cerastium, 31  
 cercocarpus, 89  
 Cerro hawthorn, 92  
 chaenactis, 31  
 chaffbush, 86  
 chainfern, 84, 84  
 Chamisso cottonsedge, 17  
 Chamisso sedge, 16  
 chamiza, 87  
 chaparral honeysuckle, 96  
 charlock, 29  
 cheatgrass brome, 5  
 cheatgrass, 5  
 checkermallow, 76  
 cherry, 100  
 chia sage, 74  
 chicalote, 24  
 chickweed starwort, 78

chicory aster, 58  
 chicory lettuce, 53  
 chicory, 32, 32  
 Chihuahuash, 94  
 Chihuahuash lovegrass, 7  
 chihuahuash pine, 99  
 chimaya, 36, 36  
 chinchweed, 64  
 chinkapin oak, 101  
 chinook brome, 5  
 chive, 20  
 chloris, 6  
 cholla, 97, 97  
 Christmas cactus, 97  
 chufa flaxseed, 17  
 chuparosa, 88  
 cinquefoil, 100, 70  
 circaea, 32  
 clammy groundcherry, 68  
 clammy hopseedbush, 92  
 clammyweed, 69, 69  
 claretcup echinocereus, 93  
 clarkia, 33  
 clasping pepperweed, 54  
 clasping venuslookingglass, 82  
 claspleaf twistedstalk, 79  
 clefleaf groundsel, 75  
 clematis, 90  
 cliff Fendlerbush, 93  
 cliff dogbane, 22  
 cliff jamesia, 95  
 cliff muhly, 10  
 cliff sedge, 16  
 cliffbrake, 65  
 cliffbush, 95  
 cliffrose, 92, 92  
 climbing bindweed, 34  
 cloakfern, 62  
 cloud sedge, 15  
 clover, 81  
 clubflower, 34  
 clubmoss, 57  
 cluster tarweed, 58  
 clustered dock, 73  
 coast erysimum, 43  
 coastal lovegrass, 7  
 cocklebur, 84  
 cockroach-plant, 49  
 cocksfoot, 6  
 cockspur, 6  
 coffeeberry, 101  
 coldenia, 91  
 collinsia, 33  
 collomia, 33  
 colonial bentgrass, 4  
 Colorado aster, 58  
 Colorado barberry, 88  
 Colorado columbine, 22  
 Colorado coneflower, 73  
 Colorado currant, 101  
 Colorado fleabane, 41  
 Colorado four-o'clock, 61  
 Colorado fringed gentian, 46  
 Colorado greenthread, 80  
 Colorado needlegrass, 14  
 Colorado penstemon, 66  
 Colorado pinyon pine, 99  
 Colorado primrose, 71  
 Colorado rubberweed, 52  
 Colorado spruce, 99  
 Colorado wildrye, 6  
 Columbia monkshood, 19  
 Columbia needlegrass, 13  
 Columbian rush, 17  
 columbine, 22  
 comandra, 33  
 comb echinocereus, 93  
 combseed, 64, 64  
 Common Douglas-fir, 100  
 common Russianthistle, 74  
 common alplily, 56  
 common arrowhead, 74  
 common bogbean, 59  
 common breadroot scurfpea, 71

common buttonbush, 89  
 common cattail, 82  
 common cerastium, 31  
 common chicory, 32  
 common chokecherry, 100  
 common comandra, 33  
 common cowparsnip, 50  
 common dandelion, 79  
 common devilsclaws, 71  
 common eveningprimrose, 62  
 common groundsel, 76  
 common hoarhound, 58  
 common hop, 51  
 common houndstongue, 36  
 common juniper, 95  
 common mesquite, 100  
 common monkeyflower, 60  
 common motherwort, 53  
 common oat, 5  
 common pearleverlasting, 21  
 common perennial gaillardia, 45  
 common pipsissewa, 32  
 common poison-ivy, 101  
 common pokeberry, 68  
 common poolmat, 84  
 common pricklypear, 97  
 common purslane, 70  
 common ragweed, 20  
 common reed, 11  
 common selfheal, 71  
 common sneezeweed, 50  
 common snowberry, 105  
 common speedwell, 83  
 common spikesedge, 17  
 common starlily, 54  
 common sunflower, 50  
 common velvetgrass, 9  
 common vetch, 83  
 common vipersbugloss, 40  
 common winterfat, 93  
 common witchgrass, 10  
 common woodsia, 84  
 common woody aster, 58  
 common yarrow, 19  
 common yellow oxalis, 63  
**condalia**, 91  
**coneflower**, 73  
 continental ladiestresses, 78  
 Cooper wolfberry, 96  
**copperleaf**, 85  
**coralbean**, 93  
**coralbell**, 51  
**coralberry**, 105  
**coralroot**, 34  
**cordgrass**, 13  
 cordroot penstemon, 66  
**coreopsis**, 34  
 corkbark fir, 85  
 corkwing wafer-parsnip, 36  
 corn spurry, 78  
 cornbind, 69  
 cornflower, 31  
**corydalis**, 34  
**coryphantha**, 91  
**cosmos**, 34  
 cota greenthread, 80  
 cota, 80  
**cotton**, 94  
 cottonbating cudweed, 47  
 cottonbating, 47  
 cottongrass, 14  
**cottonsedge**, 17  
 cottonthorn horsebrush, 105  
 cottontop echinocactus, 92  
**cottontop**, 14, 14  
**cottonwood**, 99  
 Coulter fleabane, 41  
 Coulter lupine, 57  
 Coulter rayless-aster, 34  
 Coulter spiderling, 29  
 Coville barrelcactus, 92  
 Coville creosotebush, 96  
 cow soapwort, 82  
 cowbane, 32, 63, 63  
**cowlily**, 62  
**cowparsnip**, 50, 50  
 coyote tobacco, 62  
 coyote willow, 103  
 coyote-melon, 35  
**crabgrass**, 6  
 crag aster, 26  
 cragily, 22  
**cranberry**, 106  
 Crandall penstemon, 65  
 Crandall rockcress, 23  
**cranesbill**, 46  
**crazyweed**, 63  
 cream peavine, 53  
 creambush rockspirea, 95  
 creamcups platystemon, 69  
 creamcups, 69  
 creamy blazingstar, 59  
 creamy tansymustard, 38  
**creeper**, 98  
 creeping bent, 3  
 creeping bentgrass, 3  
 creeping buttercup, 72, 73  
 creeping juniper, 95  
 creeping mahonia, 88  
 creeping muhly, 10  
 creeping rattlesnakeplantain, 48  
 creeping wildrye, 7  
 creepingmesquite, 9  
**creosotebush**, 96, 96  
 crested wheatgrass, 3, 3  
 crimson acalypha, 85  
 crimson monkeyflower, 60  
 crinkleawn, 14  
**crotalaria**, 34  
**croton**, 35, 92  
**crowfoot**, 46, 72  
 crown-of-thorns, 96  
**crownbeard**, 83  
 crucifixion-thorn, 88, 94  
**cryptantha**, 35  
**cudweed**, 47  
**cupgrass**, 7  
 curleaf cercocarpus, 89  
 curleaf mountainmahogany, 89  
 curly dock, 73  
 curlycup gumweed, 48  
 curlyleaf dayflower, 33  
 curlyleaf muhly, 10  
 curlymesquite, 9  
 curlytop ladystumb, 70  
**currant**, 101  
 cushion buckwheat, 42  
 cushion eriogonum, 42  
 cushion witchgrass, 10  
 Cusick bluegrass, 11  
**cutgrass**, 9  
 cutleaf coneflower, 73  
 cutleaf eveningprimrose, 62  
 cutleaf nightshade, 77  
**cypress**, 92  
 Dakota verbena, 82  
**dalea**, 36, 92  
 dandelion hawksbeard, 34  
 dandelion sundrops, 63  
**dandelion**, 79  
**danthonia**, 6  
 darkthroat shootingstar, 39  
 datil yucca, 106  
**datura**, 37  
**dayflower**, 33  
**deathcamas**, 84  
 decumbent milkvetch, 27  
 deep-purple thistle, 32  
**deerberry**, 106  
 deerbrush ceanothus, 89  
 deerbrush, 89  
**deerclover**, 56  
 deergrass, 10  
 deerhorn cholla, 98  
 deerhorncactus, 98  
**deervetch**, 56  
 dentate shootingstar, 38  
 desert Indianwheat, 68, 68  
 desert agave, 85  
 desert bailey, 28  
 desert brickellbush, 88  
 desert brickellia, 88  
 desert buttercup, 72  
 desert ceanothus, 89  
 desert cotton, 94  
 desert deerwetch, 56  
 desert dropseed, 13  
 desert gallata, 9  
 desert globemallow, 78  
 desert goldpoppy, 43  
 desert gooseberry, 102  
 desert groundsel, 75  
 desert hibiscus, 94  
 desert hiddenflower, 35  
 desert holly, 66  
 desert horse-purslane, 81  
 desert lupine, 57  
 desert mariposa, 29  
 desert mentzelia, 59  
 desert milkweed, 24  
 desert needlegrass, 14  
 desert palafoxia, 64  
 desert penstemon, 66  
 desert pepperweed, 96  
 desert phlox, 67  
 desert princesplume, 78  
 desert rabbitbrush, 90  
 desert rose, 102  
 desert rosemallow, 94  
 desert sage, 104  
 desert saltbush, 87  
 desert saltgrass, 6  
 desert sandverbena, 19  
 desert senna, 89  
 desert tobacco, 62  
 desert wheatgrass, 3  
 desert-dandelion, 58  
 desert-honeysuckle, 86  
 desertholly saltbush, 87  
 desertholly, 87  
 desertlavender, 95  
 desertmallow, 78  
**desertmarigold**, 28  
 desertmat coldenia, 91  
 desertmut, 35  
**desertpoppy**, 23  
**desertrue**, 105  
 desertsweet, 89  
**deserthorn**, 96  
 deserttrumpet buckwheat, 42  
 deserttrumpet eriogonum, 42  
 desertwillow, 89  
**devilsclaws**, 71  
 devilshead echinocactus, 92  
 devilweed aster, 26  
 devilweed, 26  
**dewberry**, 102  
 diamondleaf saxifrage, 74  
 ditch polypogon, 12  
**dock**, 73  
**dodder**, 35  
**dogbane**, 22  
 dogfennel, 22  
**dogtooth-violet**, 43  
**dogtoothgrass**, 6  
**dogtown grass**, 4  
**dogweed**, 40  
**dogwood**, 91  
 dollajoint pricklypear, 97  
 Dominican cattail, 82  
 dotted gayfeather, 54  
 Douglas chaenactis, 31  
 Douglas coreopsis, 34  
 Douglas falseyarrow, 31  
 Douglas hawthorn, 92  
 Douglas knotweed, 69  
 Douglas rabbitbrush, 90  
 Douglas sedge, 15  
 Douglas tickseed, 34  
 Douglas waterhemlock, 32  
 Douglas-fir dwarf mistletoe, 86



**Douglas-fir**, 100, 100  
**douglasia**, 39  
 doveweed croton, 35  
 downy brome, 5  
 downy chess, 5  
 downy groundcherry, 68  
 downy paintedcup, 30  
 downy phlox, 68  
**draba**, 39  
**dragonhead**, 39, 61  
 drooping woodreed, 6  
 dropped crazyweed, 64  
**dropseed**, 13, 5  
 Drummond campion, 57  
 drummond falsepennyroyal, 50  
 Drummond milkvetch, 26  
 Drummond onion, 20  
 Drummond rockcress, 23  
 Drummond willow, 103  
 Drummonds rush, 17  
**dryad**, 39  
 dryland falseyarrow, 31  
 dryland sedge, 15  
**drymary**, 39  
 dryplains milkvetch, 27  
 duckpotato arrowhead, 74  
 Dudley rush, 18  
 dullseed cornbind, 69  
 duncecap larkspur, 37  
 dunhead sedge, 16  
 dusty penstemon, 65  
 Dutchmans-breeches, 38  
**Dutchmanspipe**, 24  
 dwarf azenia, 87  
 dwarf blueberry, 106  
 dwarf calliandra, 88  
 dwarf clover, 81  
 dwarf dalea, 36  
 dwarf flowery phlox, 68  
 dwarf indigobush, 36  
 dwarf juniper, 95  
 dwarf milkweed, 25  
**dwarf mistletoe**, 86  
 dwarf rabbitbrush, 89  
 dwarf saskatoon serviceberry, 85  
**dwarf dandelion**, 53  
 dwarf indigobush amorpha, 86  
 ear muhly, 9  
 early coralroot, 34  
 early pedicularis, 64  
 East Indies bluestem, 4  
 eastern bracken, 71  
 eastern cottonwood, 99  
 eastern hophornbeam, 98  
 eastern poplar, 99  
 Eaton fleabane, 41  
 Eatons aster, 25  
 ebony sedge, 15  
**echinacea**, 40  
**echinocactus**, 92  
**echinocereus**, 93  
 edible valerian, 82  
 Eggleston sedge, 15  
**elaagnus**, 93  
**elder**, 104  
 elegant cinquefoil, 70  
 elephant bursera, 88  
 elephanthead pedicularis, 65  
 elephanthead, 65  
 elephantree, 88  
 elk sedge, 15  
 elk thistle, 32  
 elk slip marshmarigold, 29  
 elk slip, 29  
 Ellis shootingstar, 39  
**ellisia**, 40  
**elm**, 106  
 Emory baccharis, 87  
 Emory bushmint, 95  
 Emory oak, 101  
**encelia**, 93  
**enchanters-nightshade**, 32, 32  
 Engelmann aster, 25  
 Engelmann echinocereus, 93

Engelmann fleabane, 41  
 Engelmann pricklypear, 97  
 Engelmann spruce, 99  
**ephedra**, 93  
 erect brome, 5  
 erect dayflower, 33  
 erect knotweed, 69  
 erect spiderling, 29  
 erectpod wintercress, 28  
**eriogonum**, 42  
**eriophyllum**, 42  
**erysimum**, 43  
 escobita owlcover, 63  
 estafiata, 87  
 estafietta, 87  
**eupatorium**, 43  
**euphorbia**, 43  
 European birdcherry, 100  
 European cranberrybush viburnum, 106  
 European glorybind, 34  
 European ladyslipper, 36  
 European mountain-ash, 105  
 European stickseed, 53  
 European strawberry, 44  
 evening campion, 57  
 evening-snow gilia, 55  
 evening-snow, 55  
**eveningprimrose**, 62  
**evolvulus**, 44  
 fairway wheatgrass, 3  
**fairybells**, 38  
 fall witchgrass, 9  
**false boneset**, 53  
**false buffalograss**, 10, 10  
**false bugbane**, 81  
 false quackgrass, 3  
**false solomonseal**, 77  
**false-camomile**, 58  
 false-dandelion, 72  
**false-dragonhead**, 39  
**false-snapdragon**, 58  
**falsecarrot**, 30  
**falseflax**, 29  
**falsehellebore**, 82  
 falsemelic, 12  
**falsemermaid**, 44  
 falsemesquite calliandra, 88  
**falsepennyroyal**, 50  
 false tarragon, 24  
**falseyarrow**, 31  
**fameflower**, 79  
 fanleaf cinquefoil, 70  
**farkleberry**, 106  
**fawnlily**, 43  
 feather dalea, 36  
 feather fingergrass, 6  
 feather indigobush, 36  
 feather pappusgrass, 11  
 feather solomonplume, 77  
 feather solomonseal, 77  
**feathergrass**, 13  
 Fee lipfern, 31  
 Fendler Woods rose, 102  
 Fendler bluegrass, 12  
 Fendler ceanothus, 89  
 Fendler clover, 81  
 Fendler cowbane, 63  
 Fendler drymary, 39  
 Fendler echinocereus, 93  
 Fendler flatsedge, 17  
 Fendler globemallow, 78  
 Fendler groundcherry, 68  
 Fendler groundsel, 75  
 Fendler lipfern, 31  
 Fendler pennycress, 80  
 Fendler potato, 77  
 Fendler rockcress, 23  
 Fendler sandwort, 23  
 Fendler threeawn, 4  
 Fendler waterleaf, 51  
**Fendlerbush**, 93  
**fendlerella**, 93  
 fennel gianthyssop, 19

fernbush, 89  
 fernleaf Jacobs-ladder, 69  
 fernleaf fleabane, 41  
 fernleaf ligusticum, 54  
 fernleaf polemonium, 69  
**fernleaf**, 64  
**fescue**, 7  
**fetidmarigold**, 64  
 few-flowered pennycress, 80  
 fewflowered spikesedge, 17  
**fiddleneck**, 21  
 field bindweed, 34  
 field horsetail, 40  
 field mint, 59  
 field pennycress, 80  
 field pussytoes, 22  
 field sandbur, 6  
 field sowthistle, 78  
 field speedwell, 83  
**figwort**, 74  
 filaree, 43  
**filbert**, 91  
 fineleaf yucca, 106  
 finestem needlegrass, 14  
**fingergrass**, 6  
**fir**, 85  
 fireberry hawthorn, 92  
**firechalice**, 84  
 fireweed, 40, 94  
 firewheel, 45  
 firleaf penstemon, 65  
 fishhook mamillaria, 97  
 fitweed corydalis, 34  
 fivehook bassia, 28  
 fivenerve helianthella, 50  
 fivestamen miterwort, 61  
 flag, 52  
 flannel mullein, 82  
**false-dragonhead**, 61  
**flatsedge**, 17  
 flattop eriogonum, 42  
**flax**, 55  
**fleabane**, 41  
 fleshy hawthorn, 92  
 fleur-de-lis, 52  
 flexible milkvetch, 26  
 flexile milkvetch, 26  
 flixweed tansymustard, 38  
 flixweed, 38  
 Florida yellow trumpet, 105  
 flowery phlox, 68  
 fluffgrass, 14  
**fluffweed**, 44, 44  
 fluxweed, 81  
 fodder vetch, 83  
 foothill checkermallow, 76  
 foothill deathcamas, 84  
 foothills brome, 5  
**forestiera**, 94  
 forgetmenot cryptantha, 35  
 forgetmenot hiddenflower, 35  
**forgetmenot**, 61  
 Forwood gentian, 46  
**four-o'clock**, 60  
 fourspine cholla, 98  
 fourwing saltbush, 87  
 fowl bluegrass, 12  
 fowl mannagrass, 8  
 fox sedge, 17  
 foxtail barley, 9  
 foxtail brome, 5  
 foxtail cactus, 91  
 foxtail chess, 5  
 foxtail fescue, 8  
 foxtail millet, 13  
 foxtail muhly, 9  
 foxtail wheatgrass, 3  
**foxtail**, 4, 9  
 fragrant ash, 94  
 fragrant bursera, 88  
 fragrant cudweed, 47  
 Franciscan bluebells, 59  
**Frankenia**, 94  
 Fremont aster, 26

Fremont cottonwood, 99  
 Fremont geranium, 46  
 Fremont goldenweed, 49  
 Fremont goosefoot, 31  
 Fremont groundsel, 75  
 Fremont mahonia, 88  
 Fremont poplar, 99  
 Fremont wolfberry, 96  
**fremontia**, 94  
 fringed brome, 5  
 fringed gentian, 46  
 fringed loosestrife, 57  
 fringed sagebrush, 87  
 fringed steironema, 57  
 fringeleaf sophora, 105  
**fritillary**, 45  
 frost grape, 106  
 funeral needlegrass, 13  
 fuzzyspike wildrye, 7  
 fuzzytongue penstemon, 65  
**gaillardia**, 45  
 galleta, 9  
 Gambel oak, 101  
 garden onion, 20  
 garden parsnip, 64  
 Gardner saltbush, 87  
**garlicmustard**, 76  
**gaura**, 45  
**gayfeather**, 54  
**gentian**, 46  
 geranium larkspur, 37  
**geranium**, 46  
 Germander penstemon, 66  
**germander**, 79  
 Geyer euphorbia, 43  
 Geyer larkspur, 37  
 Geyer onion, 20  
 Geyer willow, 103  
 ghostpipe, 63  
 giant chainfern, 84  
 giant dropseed, 13  
 giant goldenrod, 77  
 giant larkspur, 37  
 giant ragweed, 21  
 giant reedgrass, 6  
 giant wildrye, 7  
**gianthyssop**, 19  
 Gila chokecherry, 100  
 gilia penstemon, 65  
**gilia**, 47  
**ginseng**, 64  
 gland cinquefoil, 70  
 glandular Labrador tea, 96  
 glandular phacelia, 67  
**glasswort**, 74  
**globeamaranth**, 48  
**globeflower**, 82  
**globemallow**, 78  
**glorybind**, 34  
**goldaster**, 32  
 goldball buckwheat, 42  
 goldball eriogonum, 42  
 goldbloom saxifrage, 74  
 golden avens, 47  
 golden blazingstar, 59  
 golden columbine, 22  
 golden corydalis, 34  
 golden crownbeard, 83  
 golden currant, 101  
 golden draba, 39  
 golden eveningprimrose, 62  
 golden groundsel, 76  
 golden segolily mariposa, 29  
 golden segolily, 29  
 golden whidowgrass, 39  
 golden zizia, 84  
**goldeneye**, 83  
**goldenhead**, 85  
**goldenrod**, 77  
 goldensedge, 15  
**goldentop**, 9, 9  
**goldenweed**, 49  
 goldenyarrow eriophyllum, 42  
 goldenyarrow woollydaisy, 42

**goldfern**, 68  
**goldfields**, 28, 28  
**goldpoppy**, 43  
 golfball cactus, 91  
 golfball coryphantha, 91  
 Goodding ash, 94  
 Goodding willow, 103  
 goodseed flatsedge, 17  
 gooseberry currant, 102  
**gooseberry**, 101  
 gooseberryleaf globemallow, 78  
 goosefoot violet, 84  
**goosefoot**, 31  
 goosegrass bedstraw, 45  
 goosegrass, 6  
 Gordon ivesia, 52  
**gourd**, 22  
 Graham tickclover, 38  
**grama**, 5  
 Grandmesa penstemon, 66  
 granite gilia, 96  
 granjeno, 89  
**grape**, 106  
**grapefern**, 29  
 grass-of-parnassus, 64  
 grassleaf peavine, 53  
 grassleaf speenwort, 25  
 gray horsebrush, 105  
 gray oak, 101  
 gray summercypress, 53  
 Gray's lomatum, 56  
 grayleaf willow, 103  
 Graylocks hymenoxys, 52  
 Grays anemone, 21  
 Grays krameria, 96  
 Grays pedicularis, 65  
**greasebush**, 94  
**greasewood**, 104  
 Great Basin nemophila, 62  
 green ash, 94  
 green bristlegrass, 13  
 green brittlebush, 93  
 green bulrush, 18  
 green ephedra, 93  
 green fescue, 8  
 green muhly, 10  
 green needlegrass, 14  
 green penstemon, 66  
 green sedge, 17  
 green sprangletop, 9  
 green western baneberry, 19  
**greenbrier**, 77, 77  
 Greenes mountain-ash, 105  
 Greenes rabbitbrush, 90  
 Greenland bluegrass, 12  
 greenleaf bluebells, 60  
 greenleaf fescue, 8  
 greenleaf manzanita, 86  
 greenmolly summercypress, 96  
 greenmolly, 96  
 greenpitaya echinocereus, 93  
 greenplume rubber rabbitbrush, 90  
 greenstem paperflower, 71  
**greenthread**, 80  
 Griffiths wheatgrass, 3  
 Grisebach bristlegrass, 13  
 grizzlybear pricklypear, 97  
**gromwell**, 55  
 grooved flax, 55  
**groundcherry**, 68  
 groundplum milkvetch, 26  
**groundsel**, 75  
**groundsmoke**, 46  
 grouse whortleberry, 106  
 Guadalupe needlegrass, 14  
 guayule parthenium, 98  
 guayule, 98  
 gum bumelia, 88  
**gumweed**, 48  
 Gunnison mariposa, 29  
 Gunnison oak, 101  
 gyp grama, 5  
 gypgrass, 13  
**gypsumweed**, 74

**habenaria**, 48  
**hackberry**, 89  
**hairgrass**, 6  
 hairleaf watercrowfoot, 72  
 hairless bitterweed, 52  
 hairstem gilia, 47  
 hairy arnica, 24  
 hairy bassia, 28  
 hairy brome, 5  
 hairy cercocarpus, 89  
 hairy crabgrass, 6  
 hairy goldaster, 32  
 hairy grama, 5  
 hairy greenmolly, 53  
 hairy mountainmahogany, 89  
 hairy senna, 30  
 hairy sixweeks fescue, 8  
 hairy tridens, 14  
 hairy vetch, 83  
 hairy whitetop, 30  
 hairy whidowgrass, 39  
 hairy woodrush, 18  
 hairscale red fescue, 8  
 halfmoon loco, 26  
 Halls currant, 102  
 Halls milkweed, 25  
 Halls panicum, 11  
 Halls penstemon, 66  
 Halls rush, 17  
**halogeton**, 49  
 Harbours penstemon, 66  
**hardgrass**, 12, 12  
 harebell phacelia, 67  
 harebell, 29  
 haresfoot crazyweed, 64  
 Harkness gilia, 55  
 Havard oak, 101  
 Havard threeawn, 4  
**hawksbeard**, 34  
**hawkweed**, 51  
**hawthorn**, 92  
 Hayden clover, 81  
 Hayden paintedcup, 30  
 Hayden poisonvetch, 26  
 hazel dodder, 35  
**hazel**, 91  
 head euphorbia, 43  
 head spurge, 43  
 heartleaf arnica, 24  
 heartleaf bittercress, 30  
 heartleaf eveningprimrose, 62  
 heartleaf goldeneye, 83  
 heartleaf twistflower, 79  
 heath aster, 25  
 heath carlowrightia, 88  
 hedge bindweed, 34  
 hedge glorybind, 34  
 hedgehog pricklypoppy, 24  
**helianthella**, 50  
**heliopsis**, 50  
**heliotrope**, 50  
 helleborine, 40  
 hemlock waterparsnip, 76  
 hemlock, 33  
**hemlockparsley**, 33  
 hemp dogbane, 22  
**hempenettle**, 45  
**henbane**, 52  
**heronbill**, 43  
 heronsbill, 43  
 Heyder mammillaria, 96  
**hibiscus**, 94  
**hiddenflower**, 35  
**hilaria**, 9  
 Hills lupine, 57  
 hillside flatsedge, 17  
 Himalaya blackberry, 103  
**hoarhound**, 58  
 hoary aster, 57  
 hoary balsamroot, 28  
 hoary cress, 30  
 hoary fleabane, 41  
 hoary gromwell, 55  
 hoary townsendia, 80



hoary yucca, 106  
 Hoboel rockcress, 23  
 hoggrass, 10  
 hogpotato, 51  
**holacantha**, 94, 94  
**hollyfern**, 70  
 hollyleaf buckthorn, 101  
 hollyleaf bursage, 45  
 hollyleaf clover, 81  
 Holmes groundsel, 75  
 Holycross cholla, 97  
 honey mesquite, 100  
 honeysuckle bouvardia, 88  
**honeysuckle**, 96  
 honeysweet tidestromia, 80  
 Hood sedge, 16  
 hooded coralroot, 34  
 Hoods phlox, 67  
 hook violet, 83  
 Hooker balsamroot, 28  
 Hooker eveningprimrose, 62  
 Hooker sandwort, 23  
**hop**, 51, 51  
**hoppbush**, 92, 92  
**hophornbeam**, 98  
**hopsage**, 94  
**hopseedbush**, 92  
**hoptree**, 100, 100  
**horehound**, 58  
**horned-pondweed**, 84, 84  
 Hornemann willowweed, 20  
 horse cinquefoil, 70  
**horse-purslane**, 81  
 horsebean, 98  
**horsebrush**, 105  
**horsemint**, 19, 61  
 horsetail milkweed, 25  
**horsetail**, 40  
 horseweed fleabane, 34  
**houndstongue**, 36  
 Howard rabbitbrush, 90  
 Huachuca panicum, 11  
 Hudsonian anemone, 21  
 hummingbird-trumpet firechalice, 84  
 Hungarian brome, 5  
**hymenopappus**, 51  
**hymenoxys**, 51  
 hyssopleaf bugseed, 34  
 hyssopleaf tickseed, 34  
 Idaho bentgrass, 3  
 Idaho fescue, 8  
 Idaho phacelia, 67  
 Illinois strawberry, 44  
 India lovegrass, 7  
 India mustard, 29  
 Indian coralberry, 105  
 Indian milkvetch, 26  
 indian paintbrush, 30  
 Indian ricegrass, 10  
 Indian rushpea, 51  
**Indian-chickweed**, 61  
**Indian-hemp**, 22  
 Indiancurrant coralberry, 105  
**Indiangrass**, 13  
**Indianlettuce**, 61  
**Indianmallow**, 85  
**Indianpipe**, 61, 61, 61  
 Indianpotato, 63  
 Indianroot, 24  
**Indianwheat--annual species**, 68  
**indigo**, 95  
 indigobush amorphia, 85  
**indigobush**, 36  
 inland bluegrass, 12  
 inland boxelder, 85  
 inland ceanothus, 89  
 inland rush, 17  
 inland saltgrass, 6  
 inland sedge, 16  
 intermediate wheatgrass, 3  
 Inyo brickellbush, 88  
 Inyo brickellia, 88  
**iodinebush**, 20  
**iris**, 52

ironplant goldenweed, 49  
 ironwood, 97  
**Italian ryegrass**, 9  
**ivesia**, 52  
 jackass-clover, 84  
 Jackson Hole sedge, 16  
**jacobinia**, 95  
**Jacobs-ladder**, 69  
 James bundleflower, 38  
 James cryptantha, 35  
 James dalea, 36  
 James eriogonum, 42  
 James hiddenflower, 35  
 James nailwort, 64  
 James nightshade, 77  
 James snowlover, 32  
**jamesia**, 95  
**janusia**, 95  
 Japanese brome, 5  
 Japanese chess, 5  
 Japanese honeysuckle, 96  
 Jeffrey shootingstar, 39  
 Jerusalem oak goosefoot, 31  
 Jerusalem-thorn, 98  
 jimmyweed, 49  
 jimsonweed datura, 37  
 jimsonweed, 37  
 Johnsongrass, 13  
 jointed rush, 18  
**jointfir**, 93  
**jojoba**, 104  
 Jones columbine, 22  
 Jones reedgrass, 6  
 Joshua-tree, 106  
 Joshuatree yucca, 106  
 jumping cholla, 97, 97  
 jumping-bean sapium, 104  
 junegrass, 9  
 junglerice, 6  
 juniper mistletoe, 98  
**juniper**, 95  
 Kaibab agave, 85  
**kalmia**, 95  
 Kansas gayfeather, 54  
 Kansas sunflower, 50  
 Kearney sumac, 101  
 Kellogg knotweed, 70  
 Kellogg sedge, 16  
 Kelsey phlox, 68  
 Kentucky bluegrass, 12  
 Kentucky fescue, 8  
**kidneywood**, 93, 93  
 Kings clover, 81  
 Kings lupine, 57  
 kinnikinnick, 86  
**kittentails**, 28  
 knifeleaf condalia, 91  
 knotgrass, 11  
 knotroot bristlegrass, 13  
**knotweed**, 69  
 Knowlton hophornbeam, 98  
**kobresia**, 18  
**koeleria**, 9  
**krameria**, 96  
**Labrador tea**, 96  
 lace echinocereus, 93  
**lacepod**, 80  
**ladiestresses**, 78  
 ladyfern, 28  
**ladyslipper**, 36  
 Lambert crazyweed, 64  
 lambsquarters goosefoot, 31  
 lambstongue fawnlily, 43  
 lambstongue groundsel, 75  
 lanceleaf bluebells, 59  
 lanceleaf cottonwood, 99  
 lanceleaf globeamaranth, 48  
 lanceleaf poplar, 99  
 lanceleaf rabbitbrush, 90  
 lanceleaf springbeauty, 33  
 lanceolate draba, 39  
 lanceolate figwort, 74  
**lantana**, 96  
 larchleaf goldenweed, 49

larchleaf penstemon, 66  
 Laredo mahonia, 88  
 largeflowered tridens, 14  
 largeleaf avens, 47  
**larkspur**, 37  
 laurel willow, 104  
 lavenderleaf eveningprimrose, 62  
 leadplant amorphia, 85  
 leafy arnica, 24  
 leafy polemonium, 69  
 leafybract aster, 25  
 least burreed, 78  
 least lewisia, 54  
 leatherweed croton, 35  
**Ledum**, 96  
 legume dodder, 35  
 Lehmann lovegrass, 7  
 Leiberg panicum, 11  
 lemon lily, 54  
 lemon scurfspea, 71  
 lenscale, 87  
 letterman bluegrass, 12  
 Letterman needlegrass, 14  
**lettuce**, 53  
 Lewis flax, 55  
 Lewis monkeyflower, 60  
**lewisia**, 54  
**licorice**, 47, 47  
 Liddon sedge, 16  
**ligusticum**, 54  
 lily, 54  
 limber pine, 99  
 Lindheimer copperleaf, 85  
**lipfern**, 31  
**lippia**, 85  
**listera**, 55  
 little barley, 9  
 little bluestem, 4  
 little bulb panicum, 10  
 little cotton, 94  
 little fishhook mammillaria, 96  
 little goldpoppy, 43  
 little grapefern, 29  
 little larkspur, 37  
 little mallow, 58  
 little marigold, 79  
 little ricegrass, 10  
 little walnut, 95  
**little-primrose**, 45  
 littleawn needlegrass, 14  
 littleflower collinsia, 33  
 littleflower penstemon, 66  
 littleleaf alumroot, 51  
 littleleaf ayenia, 87  
 littleleaf buttercup, 72  
 littleleaf cercocarpus, 89  
 littleleaf krameria, 96  
 littleleaf mockorange, 98  
 littleleaf mountainmahogany, 89  
 littleleaf paloverde, 89  
 littleleaf penstemon, 98  
 littleleaf rockcress, 23  
 littlepod falseflax, 29  
 littelseed muhly, 10  
 littelseed ricegrass, 10  
**lobelia**, 56, 56  
**loco**, 26  
**locust**, 102  
 lodgepole lupine, 57  
 lodgepole pine dwarf mistletoe, 86  
 lodgepole pine, 99  
**lomatum**, 56  
 longflower glilia, 47  
 longflower snowberry, 105  
 longfruited rush, 17  
 longleaf arnica, 24  
 longleaf brickellbush, 88  
 longleaf brickellia, 88  
 longleaf ephedra, 93  
 longleaf goldeneye, 83  
 longleaf phlox, 68  
 longneck four-o'clock, 61  
 longstalk clover, 81  
 longstalk starwort, 78

longstyle rush, 17  
 longtongue bluegrass, 12  
 longtongue muhly, 10  
 longtongue mutton bluegrass, 12  
 looseflower milkvetch, 27  
 loosestrife, 57  
 lotebush condalia, 91  
 lotewood condalia, 91  
 Louisiana sagebrush, 24  
 lovegrass, 7  
 loveroot chuchupate, 54  
 low Douglas rabbitbrush, 90  
 low bladderpod, 54  
 low croalaria, 34  
 low cudweed, 48  
 low dogbane, 22  
 low erysimum, 43  
 low fleabane, 41  
 low penstemon, 66  
 low sagebrush, 86  
 low wallflower, 43  
 Lowell ash, 94  
 lupine, 56  
 Lyall rockcress, 23  
 lysiloma, 96  
 MacDougal lomatium, 56  
 MacDougal mammillaria, 96  
 Macauley buttercup, 72  
 Macoun wildrye, 7  
 madrone, 86  
 maidenhair fern, 19  
 maidenhair, 19  
 mallow ninebark, 99  
 mallow, 58  
 Malta centaurea, 31  
 Malta star-thistle, 31  
 mammillaria, 96  
 Mancos penstemon, 66  
 Mancos rose, 102  
 mannagrass, 8  
 manyflower gromwell, 56  
 manzanita, 86  
 maple, 85  
 marbledseed, 58, 63  
 maretail, 51, 51  
 marigold, 79  
 mariola parthenium, 98  
 mariola, 98  
 mariposa, 29  
 mariposalily, 29  
 mariposatulip, 29  
 marsh betony, 78  
 marsh horsetail, 41  
 marsh violet, 84  
 marsh-elder, 52  
 marsh-fleabane, 99  
 marshmarigold, 29, 29  
 mat buckwheat, 42  
 mat eriogonum, 42  
 mat grama, 5  
 mat muhly, 10  
 mat penstemon, 65  
 mat petunia, 67  
 mat sandbur, 6  
 matroot penstemon, 66  
 maurandya, 58  
 Maximilian sunflower, 50  
 mayweed camomile, 22  
 mayweed, 22, 58  
 meadow anemone, 21  
 meadow barley, 9  
 meadow brome, 5  
 meadow deathcamas, 84  
 meadow fescue, 8  
 meadow foxtail, 4  
 meadow goatsbeard, 81  
 meadow pedicularis, 65  
 meadow salsify, 81  
 meadow willow, 104  
 meadowrue, 79  
 Mearns sumac, 101  
 medic, 58  
 medick, 58  
 Mediterraneangrass, 12

melic, 9  
 melicgrass, 9  
 melon-gourd, 22  
 melon-loco, 22  
 melonleaf nightshade, 77  
 menodora, 97  
 mentzelia, 59  
 Menzies larkspur, 37  
 Menzies silene, 76  
 Mertens rush, 17  
 mesa dropseed, 13  
 mesa muhly, 10  
 mescal, 85  
 mescalbean, 105  
 mescalero currant, 102  
 mescat acacia, 85  
 mesquite mistletoe, 98  
 mesquite, 100, 100  
 Metcalfe bean, 67  
 Mexican blue oak, 101  
 Mexican bluewood, 91  
 Mexican campion, 76  
 Mexican condalia, 91  
 Mexican dock, 73  
 Mexican elder, 104  
 Mexican goldpoppy, 43  
 Mexican lovegrass, 7  
 Mexican pinyon, 99  
 Mexican silene, 76  
 Mexican sprangletop, 9  
 Mexican white pine, 99  
 Mexicanbuckeye, 106, 106  
 Mexicanorange, 89  
 Mexicanstar, 60, 60  
 Michaux sagebrush, 87  
 microseris, 60  
 milfoil, 19  
 milkpea, 45, 45  
 milkvetch, 26  
 milkvine, 48  
 milkweed, 24  
 milkwort, 69  
 millet woodrush, 18  
 millet, 12  
 mimosa, 97  
 minerslettuce, 61  
 mint, 59  
 mintleaf beebalm, 61  
 minute fireweed, 40  
 Missouri River willow, 103  
 Missouri euphorbia, 44  
 Missouri goldenrod, 77  
 mistletoe, 98  
 miterwort, 61  
 mock-cucumber, 40  
 mock-cypress, 95  
 mockcucumber, 40  
 mockorange, 98  
 mockpennyroyal, 50  
 Modoc hawksbeard, 34  
 Mogollon clover, 81  
 Mogollon vetch, 83  
 Mohave aster, 58  
 Mohave brickellbush, 88  
 Mohave brickellia, 88  
 Mohave deserttrue, 105  
 Mohave lupine, 57  
 Mohave sage, 104  
 Mohave stinkweed, 33  
 Mohave threeawn, 4  
 Mohave yucca, 106  
 moleplant, 44  
 moleweed, 44  
 monkeyflower, 60  
 monkshood, 19  
 Mono planeleaf willow, 104  
 monolepis, 61  
 Montana blue-eyedgrass, 76  
 Montana wheatgrass, 3  
 Montezuma gilia, 47  
 Mormon needlegrass, 13  
 Mormon-tea, 93  
 morningglory, 52  
 Morton loco, 26

mortonia, 97  
 mosquitoplant, 19  
 moss silene, 76  
 moth mullein, 82  
 motherwort, 53  
 mountain alder, 85  
 mountain bluebells, 59  
 mountain brome, 5, 5  
 mountain bunchgrass, 7  
 mountain common juniper, 95  
 mountain corydalis, 34  
 mountain deathcamas, 84  
 mountain douglasia, 39  
 mountain hairgrass, 6  
 mountain hollyfern, 70  
 mountain muhly, 10  
 mountain ninebark, 99  
 mountain pepperweed, 53  
 mountain serviceberry, 105, 85  
 mountain sorrel, 73  
 mountain thermopsis, 80  
 mountain trisetum, 14  
 mountain willow, 103, 104  
 mountain-ash, 105  
 mountain-dandelion, 19  
 mountain-laurel, 101  
 mountain-lover, 98  
 mountainbalm, 93  
 mountainheath, 99  
 mountainmahogany, 89  
 mountainsorrel, 63, 63  
 mouse barley, 9  
 mouse-ear chickweed, 31  
 mousetail, 62  
 Mt. Baldy sedge, 16  
 Mt. Washington dryad, 39  
 mudwort, 54  
 muhly, 9  
 mulberry, 97  
 mulefat baccharis, 87  
 mulesears wyethia, 84  
 mullein, 82  
 muskplant monkeyflower, 60  
 muskroot, 19, 19  
 mustard, 29  
 mutton bluegrass, 12  
 muttongrass, 12  
 myrtle box leaf, 98  
 myrtle pachistima, 98  
 naiaid, 62  
 nailwort, 64, 64  
 nannyberry, 106  
 narcissus anemone, 21  
 narrowleaf burreed, 78  
 narrowleaf cottonsedge, 17  
 narrowleaf cottonwood, 99  
 narrowleaf hoptree, 100  
 narrowleaf lomatium, 56  
 narrowleaf penstemon, 65  
 narrowleaf poisonvetch, 27  
 narrowleaf poplar, 99  
 narrowleaf scullcap, 74  
 narrowleaf tickclover, 38  
 narrowleaf vetch, 83  
 narrowleaf yerbasanta, 93  
 Navajo-tea greenthread, 80  
 Nealley dropseed, 13  
 Nebraska glorybind, 34  
 Nebraska lupine, 57  
 Nebraska sedge, 16  
 needle grama, 5  
 needle spikerush, 17  
 needle spikesedge, 17  
 needleandthread, 13  
 needlegrass, 13, 4  
 needleleaf sedge, 15  
 Nelson larchleaf penstemon, 66  
 Nelson planeleaf willow, 104  
 nemophila, 62  
 nepeta, 62  
 netleaf hackberry, 89  
 netleaf oak, 101  
 nettle-leaf noseburn, 81  
 nettle, 82



nettleleaf gianthyssop, 19  
 nettleleaf goosefoot, 32  
 nettleleaf horsemint, 19  
**nettlespurge**, 95  
 netvein calliandra, 88  
 Nevada bluegrass, 12  
 Nevada bulrush, 18  
 Nevada ephedra, 93  
 Nevada showy goldeneye, 83  
 NewMexican alder, 85  
 NewMexican checkermallow, 76  
 NewMexican forestiera, 94  
 NewMexican oak, 101  
 NewMexican raspberry, 103  
 NewMexican tickclover, 38  
 NewMexican yucca, 106  
 NewMexico bluegrass, 12  
 NewMexico feathergrass, 14  
 NewMexico groundsel, 76  
 NewMexico locust, 102  
 NewMexico lovegrass, 7  
 NewMexico muhly, 10  
 NewMexico rose, 102  
 New-Mexican bahia, 28  
 nightblooming-cereus, 98  
**nightshade**, 77  
**ninebark**, 99  
 nineleaf lomatium, 56  
 nits bugseed, 34  
 nodding beggarticks, 28  
 nodding bluegrass, 12  
 nodding brome, 5  
 nodding buckwheat, 42  
 nodding eriogonum, 42  
 nodding microseris, 60  
 nodding onion, 20  
 nodding saxifrage, 74  
**nolina**, 97  
 Nootka rose, 102  
 northern bedstraw, 45  
 northern green habenaria, 48  
 northern mannagrass, 8  
 northern meadow barley, 9  
 northern reedgrass, 6  
 northern sweetvetch, 50  
 Northpark penstemon, 65  
 northwest cinquefoil, 70  
 northwestern paintedcup, 30  
 Norwegian cinquefoil, 70  
**noseburn**, 81  
 nutgrass flatsedge, 17  
 nutgrass, 17  
 Nuttall alkaligrass, 12  
 Nuttall aster, 26  
 Nuttall evolvulus, 44  
**Nuttall gilia**, 55, 55  
 Nuttall goldenweed, 49  
 Nuttall larkspur, 37  
 Nuttall loco, 27  
 Nuttall monolepis, 61  
 Nuttall rockcress, 23  
 Nuttall violet, 83  
**oak**, 100  
**oakfern**, 48  
 oakleaf datura, 37  
 oakleaf goosefoot, 31  
 oakwoods gooseberry, 102  
**oat**, 5  
**oatgrass**, 4, 6  
 oblongleaf bluebells, 60  
 ocean-spray, 95  
 ocotillo, 94  
 oldfield toadflax, 55  
 oldman wormwood, 24  
**oleaster**, 93  
 Olivia mammillaria, 97  
 Olney bulrush, 18  
 one-seed juniper, 95  
 oneflower helianthella, 50  
 oneside penstemon, 66  
 onespoke danthonia, 6  
**onion**, 20  
**oniongrass**, 9, 9  
 orange agoseris, 19

orange arnica, 24  
 orange gooseberry, 102  
 orange sneezeweed, 50  
 orangecup lily, 54  
**orchardgrass**, 6, 6  
 Oregon fleabane, 41  
 Oregon saxifrage, 74  
 Oregon woodsia, 84  
 Oregongrape, 88  
**oreoxis**, 63  
 Organ Mountains oak, 101  
 organpipe cactus, 96  
 ovalhead sedge, 15  
 ovalleaf alumroot, 50  
 ovalleaf goldeneye, 83  
 ovoid spikesedge, 17  
**owlclover**, 63  
**oxalis**, 63  
**oxeye**, 50, 50  
**oxytenia**, 98  
**pachistima**, 98  
 Pacific anemone, 21  
 Pacific fescue, 8  
 Pacific giant wildrye, 7  
 Pacific trillium, 82  
 Pacific willow, 103  
**paintbrush**, 30  
 painted alumroot, 51  
 painted euphorbia, 44  
 painted spurge, 44  
 painted trumpet, 55  
**paintedcup**, 30  
**palafoxia**, 64  
 pale agoseris, 19  
 pale echinacea, 40  
 pale eveningprimrose, 62  
 pale hoptree, 100  
 pale paintedcup, 30  
 pale sedge, 15  
 pale wolfberry, 96  
 paleface hibiscus, 94  
 paleface rosemallow, 94  
 paleleaf goldenweed, 49  
 paleseed plantain, 69  
 palespike lobelia, 56  
 Palmer agave, 85  
 Palmer amsonia, 21  
 Palmer lupine, 57  
 Palmer oak, 101  
 paloblanco, 89  
**paloverde**, 89  
 pancakepear cactus, 97  
**panicgrass**, 10  
 panicle bluebells, 60  
 panicked bulrush, 18  
**panicum**, 10  
 paper birch, 88  
**paperflower**, 71  
**pappusgrass**, 11  
 Parish cholla, 97  
 Parish goldeneye, 83  
 Parish wolfberry, 96  
**parkinsonia**, 98  
**parnassia**, 64  
 Parry agave, 85  
 Parry bellflower, 29  
 Parry clover, 81  
 Parry dalea, 36  
 Parry danthonia, 6  
 Parry geranium, 47  
 Parry goldenweed, 49  
 Parry grama, 5  
 Parry helianthella, 50  
 Parry indigobush, 36  
 Parry leafybract aster, 25  
 Parry lily, 54  
 Parry lousewort, 65  
 Parry oatgrass, 6  
 Parry primrose, 71  
 Parry rabbitbrush, 90  
 Parry townsendia, 81  
 Parrys rush, 18  
 parsnip, 64  
**parthenium**, 98

**partridgepea**, 30, 30  
**paspalum**, 11  
 pasqueflower, 21  
 Patagonia Indianwheat, 69  
 patata, 61  
 patota, 61  
 Patterson bluegrass, 12  
 Patterson loco, 27  
**pea-bush**, 36  
 peachleaf willow, 103  
**pearleverlasting**, 21  
**pearlwort**, 74  
**peavine**, 53  
**pectis**, 64  
**pedicularis**, 64  
**pellitory**, 64  
 Penard plains larkspur, 37  
 pencil cholla, 97  
 Pennsylvania bittercress, 30  
 Pennsylvania buttercup, 72  
 Pennsylvania cinquefoil, 71  
 Pennsylvania pellitory, 64  
**pennycress**, 80  
**penstemon**, 65  
 peppermint, 59  
**pepperweed**, 96  
**pepperwort**, 58, 58  
 peregrine fleabane, 41  
 perennial ryegrass, 9  
**perezia**, 66  
**pericome**, 66  
 petty euphorbia, 44  
 petty spurge, 44  
**petunia**, 67  
**peyote**, 96  
**phacelia**, 67  
 Philadelphia fleabane, 41  
**phlox**, 67  
**pickleweed**, 20  
**pigeongrass**, 12  
**pigeonwings**, 33  
**pigmyweed**, 80, 80  
**pigweed**, 20, 31  
 pin cherry, 100  
 pincllover, 43  
 pine bluegrass, 12  
 pine bunchgrass, 7  
 pine columbine, 22  
 pine dropseed, 5  
 pine flatsedge, 17  
 pine larkspur, 37  
 pine manzanita, 86  
 pine muhly, 10  
 pine thermopsis, 80  
**pine**, 99  
 pineapple-cactus, 92  
 pineappleweed, 58  
**pinedrops**, 71  
 pinegrass, 6  
 pinemat manzanita, 86  
 pineneedle rubber rabbitbrush, 90  
 pinesap, 61  
 pinewoods needlegrass, 14  
 pingue actinea, 52  
 pingue, 52  
 pink sandverbena, 19  
 pinkthroated morningglory, 52  
 pinktrumpet morningglory, 52  
 pinnate fleabane, 41  
 pinnate tansymustard, 37  
 pinyon dwarf mistletoe, 86  
 pinyon ricegrass, 11  
 pinyon, 99  
**pipsissewa**, 32  
 pitchfork beggarticks, 28  
 plains bahia, 28  
 plains blackfoot, 59  
 plains bluegrass, 11  
 plains bristlegrass, 13  
 plains coreopsis, 34  
 plains cottonwood, 99  
 plains erysimum, 43  
 plains hiddenflower, 35  
 plains larkspur, 37

plains lovegrass, 7  
 plains milkweed, 25  
 plains muhly, 10  
 plains poplar, 99  
 plains pricklypear, 97  
 plains pussytoes, 22  
 plains tickseed, 34  
 plains wallflower, 43  
 plantain fleabane, 41  
 plantainleaf pussytoes, 22  
 planeleaf willow, 104  
 plantain goldenweed, 49  
**plantain--perennial species, 68**  
 plantainleaf buttercup, 72  
 plantainleaf kittentails, 28  
 Platte cinquefoil, 71  
**platystemon, 69**  
 pleated gentian, 46  
**pluchea, 69, 99**  
 pleurisy-root, 25  
**plum, 100**  
 plumeless thistle, 30  
 plumeweed clubflower, 34  
**podgrass, 82**  
 pointleaf manzanita, 86  
 poison drymary, 39  
**poisonhemlock, 33, 33**  
**poisonvetch, 26**  
**polemonium, 69**  
 polished willow, 103  
 polkadot clarkia, 33  
 polygala knotweed, 70  
**polygala, 69**  
**polypogon, 12**  
 ponderosa pine, 99  
**pondweed, 70**  
 pony beebalm, 61  
**poolmat, 84**  
**poor joe, 38**  
 poorrobins-plantain, 41  
**popcornflower, 68**  
**poppymallow, 29**  
**popular, 99**  
 porcupinegrass, 14  
**poreleaf, 70**  
 Porter brome, 5  
 Porter ligusticum, 54  
 Porter melic, 9  
 Porter needlegrass, 14  
 Porters aster, 26  
**portulaca, 70**  
 poverty danthonia, 6  
 poverty dropseed, 13  
**poverty grass, 4**  
 poverty marsh-elder, 52  
 poverty oatgrass, 6  
 poverty rush, 18  
 poverty sumpweed, 52  
 poverty threeawn, 4  
 Powell amaranth, 20  
 prairie acacia, 85  
 prairie cordgrass, 13  
 prairie dogweed, 40  
 prairie dropseed, 13  
 prairie fameflower, 79  
 prairie groundsel, 76  
 prairie junegrass, 9  
 prairie pepperweed, 53  
 prairie sandreed, 6  
 prairie spiderwort, 81  
 prairie sumac, 101  
 prairie sunflower, 50  
 prairie thermopsis, 20  
 prairie threeawn, 4  
 prairie trisetum, 14  
 prairie violet, 84  
 prairie wedgegrass, 13  
 prairie wedgescale, 13  
**prairieclover, 67**  
**prairieconeflower, 73**  
**prairiegentian, 44**  
**pricklepoppy, 24**  
 prickly currant, 102  
 prickly lettuce, 53

prickly oxycenia, 98  
 prickly rose, 102  
 prickly sandwort, 23  
 prickly sida, 76  
 prickly sowthistle, 78  
**pricklypear, 97**  
 primrose monkeyflower, 60  
**primrose, 71**  
**princesplume, 78**  
 Pringle manzanita, 86  
 Pringle needlegrass, 14  
 proso, 11  
 prostrate knotweed, 69  
**pseudocymopterus, 71**  
 pubescent wheatgrass, 3  
 puffshead dropseed, 13  
 pullup muhly, 10  
 Pumpelly brome, 5  
 puncturevine, 81  
 purple cliffbrake, 65  
 purple cudweed, 47  
 purple geranium, 46  
 purple grama, 5  
 purple larkspur, 37  
 purple lovegrass, 7  
 purple meadowrue, 79  
 purple milkvetch, 26  
 purple morningglory, 52  
 purple muhly, 10  
 purple nemophila, 68  
 purple nightshade, 77  
 purple oniongrass, 9  
 purple pinegrass, 6  
 purple prairieclover, 67  
 purple sandgrass, 14  
 purple sandverbena, 19  
 purple threeawn, 4  
 purple wafer-parsnip, 36  
 purpledaisy fleabane, 41  
 purplehead brodiaea, 29  
 purplespot fritillary, 45  
 purplestamen mullein, 82  
 purplewhite owllover, 63  
 Pursh loco, 27  
 pursh seepweed, 79  
 purslane speedwell, 83  
 purslane, 70  
 pursley, 70  
 pussy willow, 103  
**pussytoes, 21**  
 pygmy sagebrush, 87  
**pygmyweed, 80**  
**pyrola, 72**  
 quackgrass, 3  
 quail-plant, 50  
 quailbrush, 87  
 quailbush, 87  
 quaking aspen, 100  
**quillwort, 52**  
 quinine-bush, 92  
**rabbitbrush, 89**  
 rabbitfoot grass, 12  
 rabbitfoot polypogon, 12  
 raceme pussytoes, 22  
 rag marsh-elder, 52  
 rag sumpweed, 52  
 ragleaf bahia, 28  
 ragleaf goosefoot, 32  
 ragweed sagebrush, 24  
**ragweed, 20**  
 rainbow echinocereus, 93  
 Rainier pleated gentian, 46  
 rancheria clover, 81  
**rasberry, 102**  
**ratany, 96**  
 rattle brome, 5  
**rattlebox, 34**  
 rattledpod, 27  
 rattlesnake chess, 5  
 rattlesnake-weed, 43  
**rattlesnakeplantain, 48**  
**rattleweed, 73**  
 ravine fescue, 8  
 rayado bundleflower, 38

rayless arnica, 24  
**rayless aster, 34**  
 rayless goldenhead, 85  
 Raynolds sedge, 16  
 red ash, 94  
 red baneberry, 19  
 red birch, 88  
 red brome, 5  
 red clover, 82  
 red fescue, 8  
 red goosefoot, 32  
 red grama, 5  
 red kittentails, 28  
 red lovegrass, 7  
 red mahonia, 88  
 red mountainheath, 99  
 red muhly, 10, 10  
 red plum, 100  
 red raspberry, 102, 103  
 red sage, 96  
 red sprangletop, 9  
 red threeawn, 4  
 red willow, 103  
 red willowweed, 40  
 red-and-yellow-pea, 56  
 red-osier dogwood, 91  
 redberry buckthorn, 101  
**redbud, 89**  
 redfunnel jacobinia, 95  
 redfunnel, 95  
 redmaids rockpurslane, 29  
 redroot amaranth, 20  
 redroot buckwheat, 42  
 redroot eriogonum, 42  
**redscale, 87**  
 redseed plantain, 69  
 redshoot gooseberry, 102  
 redstar morningglory, 52  
 redstar zinnia, 84  
 redtop, 3  
 redwool plantain, 68  
 reed canarygrass, 11  
 reed fescue, 8  
**reed, 11**  
**reedgrass, 6**  
 Regels rush, 18  
 relaxgrass, 3  
 rescue brome, 5  
 rescuegrass, 5  
 reverchon threeawn, 4  
**rhododendron, 101**  
**rhynchosia, 73**  
 rice cutgrass, 9  
**ricegrass, 10**  
 Richardson brome, 5  
 Richardson geranium, 47  
 Richardson needlegrass, 14  
 Richardson tansymustard, 38  
 richweed, 21  
 ridgedseed euphorbia, 44  
 ridgedseed spurge, 44  
 rigid brickellbush, 88  
 rigid brickellia, 88  
 ring muhly, 10  
**ringwing, 36**  
 Rio Grande cottonwood, 99  
 ripgut brome, 5  
 ripgut grass, 5  
 rippleseed plantain, 69  
 Ritter kittentails, 28  
 river hawthorn, 92  
 roadside agrimony, 20  
 robust euphorbia, 44  
 robust spurge, 44  
 rock goldenrod, 77  
**rockbrake, 35**  
**rockcress, 22**  
**rockjasmine, 21**  
**rockmat, 98**  
 rockpink fameflower, 79  
 rockpurslane, 29  
 rockspirea, 94, 95  
 RockyMountain Douglas-fir, 100  
 RockyMountain beebalm, 33



RockyMountain clematis, 91  
 RockyMountain columbine, 22  
 RockyMountain cowlily, 62  
 RockyMountain fringed gentian, 46  
 RockyMountain gayfeather, 54  
 RockyMountain glasswort, 74  
 RockyMountain hemlockparsley, 33  
 RockyMountain iris, 52  
 RockyMountain juniper, 95  
 RockyMountain maple, 85  
 RockyMountain milkvetch, 27  
 RockyMountain nailwort, 64  
 RockyMountain parnassia, 64  
 RockyMountain penstemon, 66  
 RockyMountain pleated gentian, 46  
 RockyMountain rush, 18  
 RockyMountain sage, 74  
 RockyMountain smooth sumac, 101  
 RockyMountain trisetum, 14  
 RockyMountain whortleberry, 106  
 RockyMountain woodsia, 84  
 RockyMountain zinnia, 84  
**rorippa**, 73  
**rosarybean**, 73  
 rose pussytoes, 22  
 rose rockcress, 23  
 rose sundrops, 62  
**rose**, 102  
**rosemallow hibiscus**, 94  
**rosemallow**, 94  
 rosering gaillardia, 45  
 rosering, 45  
 Roses tickclover, 38  
 Ross bentgrass, 4  
 Ross sedge, 16  
 Rothrock currant, 102  
 Rothrock grama, 5  
**rougeplant**, 73  
 rough bentgrass, 4  
 rough buttonweed, 38  
 rough dandelion, 79  
 rough fescue, 8  
 rough menodora, 97  
 rough tridens, 14  
 roughleaf ricegrass, 10  
 roughseed clammyweed, 69  
 roughstalk witchgrass, 11  
 roundleaf alumroot, 50  
 roundleaf buffaloberry, 104  
 roundleaf rabbitbrush, 90  
 roundleaf snowberry, 105  
 roundleaf thorowax, 29  
 rubber rabbitbrush, 90  
**rubberbush**, 98  
 rum cherry, 100  
 runcinate eveningprimrose, 62  
 running mallow, 58, 58  
 rush bebbia, 87  
 rush eriogonum, 42  
 rush pussytoes, 22  
 rush skeletonplant, 57  
**rush**, 17  
**rushpea**, 51  
 russet buffaloberry, 104  
 Russian centaurea, 31  
 Russian knapweed, 31  
 Russian wildrye, 7  
 Russianolive, 93  
**Russianthistle**, 74  
 rusty lupine, 57  
 rusty rattlebox, 34  
 Rydberg arnica, 24  
 Rydberg penstemon, 66  
**ryegrass**, 9  
 sacahuista, 97  
 sacaton, 13  
 sacred datura, 37  
 saffron groundsel, 75  
**sage**, 104, 74, 87  
 sagebrush buttercup, 72  
**sagebrush**, 86  
 sagewort wormwood, 24  
 saguaro, 89  
 sahuaro, 89

Salina wildrye, 7  
 salsify oysterplant, 81  
**salsify**, 81  
 salt heliotrope, 50  
**saltbush**, 87  
 saltcedar, 105, 105  
**saltgrass**, 6  
 saltmarsh dodder, 36  
 saltmarsh-fleabane, 69  
**saltsage**, 87  
 salty bulrush, 18  
 sand bluestem, 4  
 sand dropseed, 13  
 sand lovegrass, 7  
 sand lupine, 56  
 sand muhly, 10  
 sand paspalum, 11  
 sand penstemon, 65  
 sand pygmyweed, 80  
 sand sagebrush, 86  
 sandbar willow, 103  
 Sandberg bluegrass, 12  
**sandbur**, 6  
**sandgrass**, 14  
 sandhill muhly, 10  
 sandpaper oak, 101  
 sandpuffs, 19  
**sandreed**, 6  
**sandverbena**, 19  
**sandwort**, 23  
 sangre-de-Cristo nettlespurge, 95  
 sangre-de-Cristo, 95  
**sanicle**, 74  
 Santa Fe bluestem, 4  
 Santa Rita cactus, 98  
 SantaFe bluestem, 4  
 SantaFe phlox, 68  
 SantaRita grama, 5  
 SantaRita penstemon, 66  
 SantaRita pricklypear, 98  
 SantaRita threeawn, 4  
**sapium**, 104  
 saskatoon serviceberry, 85  
 satyr habenaria, 48  
 Saunders wheatgrass, 3  
 sawatch knotweed, 70  
 sawsepal penstemon, 65  
**saxifrage**, 74  
 scabland penstemon, 65  
 scarlet elder, 104  
 scarlet gaura, 45  
 scarlet globemallow, 78  
 scarlet paintbrush, 30  
 scarlet paintedcup, 30, 30  
 scarlet spiderling, 29  
 scarlet stargilly, 52  
 scarlettube penstemon, 66  
 Schott agave, 85  
 Schott yucca, 106  
 Schweinitz flatsedge, 17  
 Scott clematis, 91  
 Scouler silene, 76  
 Scouler willow, 104  
 scouringrush, 40  
 screwbean mesquite, 100  
 screwleaf muhly, 10  
 Scribner needlegrass, 14  
 Scribner panicum, 11  
 Scribner reedgrass, 6  
 Scribner wheatgrass, 3  
 scrub oak, 101, 101  
**scullcap**, 74  
**scurfpea**, 71  
 scurfy mortonia, 97  
**seamilkwort**, 47  
**seccomaria**, 39  
**sedge**, 15  
**seepweed**, 105, 79  
 seepwillow baccharis, 87  
 seepwillow, 87  
**sego lily**, 29  
 segolily mariposa, 29  
 segolily, 29  
**selaginella**, 75

**selfheal**, 71, 71  
**senna**, 30, 89  
**sensitiveplant**, 97  
 serpent euphorbia, 44  
 serpent spurge, 44  
 serviceberry willow, 103  
**serviceberry**, 85, 85  
 shadscale saltbush, 87  
 shadscale, 87  
 shanwamillet, 6  
 sharp buttercup, 72  
 sharpleaf penstemon, 65  
 sharpleaf valerian, 82  
 sheep fescue, 8  
 sheep loco, 27  
 sheep sedge, 16  
 sheep sorrel, 73  
**sheepsour**, 63  
 shell-leaf penstemon, 65  
 Shelton violet, 84  
**shepherdspurse**, 30, 30  
**shieldfern**, 39  
 shin oak, 101  
 shiny dogbane, 22  
 shiny draba, 39, 39  
 shiny whitlowgrass, 39  
 shinyleaf spirea, 105  
 shinyspine echinocactus, 92  
**shootingstar**, 38  
 shore buttercup, 72, 72  
 shore podgrass, 82  
 shortawn foxtail, 4  
 shortleaf baccharis, 87  
 shortleaf tridens, 14  
 shortstem lupine, 57  
 shortstyle bluebells, 59  
 shortstyle onion, 20  
 showy alpine groundsel, 75  
 showy chloris, 6  
 showy crazyweed, 64  
 showy goldeneye, 83  
 showy milkweed, 25  
 showy oniongrass, 9  
 showy partridgepea, 30  
 showy peavine, 53  
 showy pussytoes, 22  
 showy sunflower, 50  
 shrub live oak, 101  
 shrubby cinquefoil, 100  
 shrubby deerweed, 56  
 shrubby goldeneye, 83  
 shrubby tidestromia, 80  
 shrubby-phlox, 96  
 shy gilia, 47  
 Siberian chive, 20  
 sickleleaf cliff fendlerbush, 93  
 sickletop pedicularis, 65  
**sida**, 76  
 sidebells penstemon, 66  
 sidebells pyrola, 72  
 sideflowering skullcap, 75  
 sideoats grama, 5  
 Sierra willowweed, 40  
**silene**, 76  
**silkassel**, 94  
 silktop dalea, 36  
 silktop indigobush, 36  
 silky crazyweed, 64  
 silky lupine, 57  
 silky phacelia, 67  
 silky prairieclover, 67  
 silky sophora, 105, 78  
 silver beardgrass, 4  
 silver bladderpod, 54  
 silver bluestem, 4  
 silver buffaloberry, 104  
 silver crazyweed, 64  
 silver dalea, 36  
 silver indigobush, 36  
 silver rockcress, 23  
 silver sagebrush, 86  
 silver sedge, 16  
 silver willow, 103  
 silverberry, 93

silverleaf nightshade, 77  
 silverleaf oak, 101  
 silverleaf scurfpea, 71  
 silvertop sedge, 15  
 silverweed cinquefoil, 70  
 silvery lupine, 57  
 single threeawn, 4  
 singlehead goldenweed, 49  
 singleleaf ash, 94  
 singleleaf pinyon, 99  
 singlewhorl burrobrush, 95  
 sinita, 96  
 Siskiyou aster, 25  
 sixweeks dalea, 37  
 sixweeks dropseed, 13  
 sixweeks fescue, 8  
 sixweeks grama, 5  
 sixweeks indigobush, 37  
 sixweeks lovegrass, 7  
 sixweeks muhly, 10  
 sixweeks threeawn, 4  
 skeleton milkweed, 25  
**skeletonplant**, 57  
 skunkbush sumac, 101  
 skunkbush, 101  
 skunkleaf polemonium, 69  
 skyline bluegrass, 11  
 skyrocket gilia, 47  
 sleepy catchfly, 76  
 sleepy silene, 76  
 sleepygrass, 14  
 slender bluegrass, 12  
 slender grama, 5  
 slender hairgrass, 6  
 slender hawkweed, 51  
 slender janusia, 95  
 slender oat, 5  
 slender penstemon, 65  
 slender poreleaf, 70  
 slender rockbrake, 35  
 slender scurfpea, 71  
 slender wedgegrass, 13  
 slender wedgescale, 13  
 slender wheatgrass, 3  
 slender white prairieclover, 67  
 slender woodlandstar, 55  
 slenderbeak sedge, 15  
 slenderbush buckwheat, 42  
 slenderbush eriogonum, 42  
 slenderleaf collomia, 33  
 slenderleaf gilia, 33  
 slim amaranth, 20  
 slim fernleaf ligusticum, 54  
 slim larkspur, 37  
 slim tridens, 14  
 slim vetch, 83  
 slimflower scurfpea, 71  
 slimleaf bean, 67  
 slimleaf brome, 5  
 slimleaf bursage, 45  
 slimleaf goosefoot, 32  
 slimpod senna, 30  
 slimstem muhly, 10  
 slimstem tansymustard, 38  
**sloughgrass**, 5  
 small bedstraw, 45  
 small soapweed, 106  
 small venuslookingglass, 82  
 small-flowered agave, 85  
 small-leaf angelica, 21  
 small-leaf aquatic buttercup, 72  
 smaller burdock, 23  
 smallflower miterwort, 61  
 smallflower parnassia, 64  
 smallflower woodlandstar, 55  
 smallwing sedge, 16  
 smartweed, 70  
 Smith buckthorn, 101  
 smokethorn, 92  
 smoketree, 92  
 smooth Bebb willow, 103  
 smooth aster, 25  
 smooth beggarticks, 28  
 smooth brome, 5

smooth fleabane, 41  
 smooth horsetail, 40  
 smooth pricklypear, 97  
 smooth sumac, 101  
**snakecotton**, 45  
 snakes-head, 58  
**snakeweed**, 94  
**sneezeweed**, 50  
 snow willow, 103  
 snow-on-the mountain euphorbia, 44  
 snow-on-the mountain, 44  
 snowball sandverbena, 19  
 snowballcactus, 92  
**snowberry**, 105  
 snowbrush ceanothus, 89  
 snowline pyrola, 72  
**snowlover**, 32  
 snowy erysimum, 43  
**soapberry**, 104  
 soaptree yucca, 106  
**soapwort**, 74  
 soft brome, 5  
 soft chess, 5  
 softstem bulrush, 18  
**Solomonseal**, 69, 69  
 Sonora indigo, 95  
 Sonora tickclover, 38  
**sophora**, 104, 78  
**sorghum**, 13  
 sorrel buckwheat, 42  
 sorrel eriogonum, 42  
**sorrel**, 73  
**sotol**, 92  
 Southwest barrelcactus, 92  
 southwest rabbitbrush, 90  
 southwestern St. Johnswort, 52  
 southwestern black cherry, 100  
 southwestern carrot, 37  
 southwestern coralbean, 93  
 southwestern cupgrass, 7  
 southwestern dwarf mistletoe, 86  
 southwestern needlegrass, 14  
 sowthistle malacothrix, 58  
**sowthistle**, 78  
 Spalding rose, 102, 102  
**Spanish-bayonet**, 106, 106  
 Spanish-clover, 56  
 Spanish-dagger, 106  
 spearleaf eriogonum, 42  
 spearleaf fleabane, 41  
 spearmint, 59  
**spearscale**, 87  
 spearwort buttercup, 72  
 specklepod loco, 27  
**spectaclepod**, 38  
**speedwell**, 83  
**spiderflower**, 33  
 spidergrass, 4  
**spiderling**, 29  
**spiderwort**, 81  
 spike bent, 3  
 spike bentgrass, 3  
 spike burgrass, 14  
 spike dropseed, 13  
 spike gilia, 47  
 spike muhly, 10  
 spike oat, 8  
 spike pappusgrass, 7  
 spike trisetum, 14  
 spike woodrush, 18  
**spikefescue**, 8, 8  
 spikeleaf tickclover, 38  
**spikerush**, 17  
**spikesedge**, 17  
 spikespine cactus, 91  
 spikespine coryphantha, 91  
 spindleroot bluebells, 59  
 spineless cactus, 97  
 spineless gray horsebrush, 105  
 spineless hopsage, 94  
 spiny amaranth, 20  
 spiny aster, 26  
 spiny cocklebur, 84  
 spiny greasebush, 94

spiny hackberry, 89  
 spiny hopsage, 94  
 spiny menodora, 97  
 spiny milkwort, 69  
 spiny naiad, 62  
 spiny polygala, 69  
 spiny saltbush, 87  
 spinycucumber, 40  
 spinystars coryphantha, 91  
**spirea**, 105  
**spleenwort**, 25  
 splitleaf paintbrush, 30  
 splitleaf paintedcup, 30  
 spotted coralroot, 34  
 spotted joepeyeweed, 43  
 spotted ladythumb, 70  
**sprangletop**, 9  
 spreading coldenia, 91  
 spreading dogbane, 22  
 spreading erysimum, 43  
 spreading fleabane, 41  
 spreading lovegrass, 7  
 spreading phlox, 67  
 spreading sweetroot, 63  
 spreading thermopsis, 80  
 spreading thoroughwort, 43  
 spreading wallflower, 43  
 spreading yellowcress, 73  
**springbeauty**, 33  
**spruce**, 99  
 sprucetop grama, 5  
 spur lupine, 57  
**spurge**, 43  
**spurgentian**, 49, 49  
**spurry**, 78  
 squaw baccharis, 87  
 squaw currant, 101  
**squawapple**, 98, 98  
 squawberry, 101  
 squawbush, 91, 91  
 squawroot, 33  
**squirreltail**, 13, 9  
**St. Johnswort**, 52  
 stalky berula, 28  
 Stanly cholla, 98  
 Stansbury phlox, 68  
**star-thistle**, 31, 31  
 starleaf Mexican-orange, 89  
**starlily**, 54  
 starry cerastium, 31  
 starry mouse-ear, 31  
 starry smilac, 77  
 starry solomonplume, 77  
**starwort**, 78  
 stemless actinea, 51  
 stemless goldenweed, 49  
 stemless hymenoxys, 51  
 stemless lupine, 57  
**stickseed**, 48, 53  
 sticktight beggarticks, 28  
 sticky Jacobs-ladder, 69  
 sticky currant, 102  
 sticky geranium, 47  
 sticky gilia, 47  
 sticky polemonium, 69  
 sticky snakeweed, 94  
 sticky willowweed, 40  
 stiff clubmoss, 57  
 stiff goldenrod, 77  
 stiff sunflower, 50  
 stiffhair wheatgrass, 3  
 stiffstem flax, 55  
 stinkgrass, 7  
 stinking brickellbush, 88  
 stinking marigold, 79  
 stinkingwillow amorphia, 85  
**stonecrop**, 75  
**stoneseed**, 55  
 stonyhills muhly, 10  
 stout scouringrush, 40  
 straightbeak buttercup, 72  
 strappleaf willow, 103  
 strawberry echinocereus, 93  
 strawberry-blite goosefoot, 11



**strawberry, 44**  
 strawtop pricklypear, 97  
 strawtop, 97  
 stream epipactis, 40  
 stream globemallow, 52  
 streambank wheatgrass, 3  
 subalpine fir, 85  
 subalpine needlegrass, 13  
 subalpine wheatgrass, 3  
 subalpine yarrow, 19  
 suckling clover, 81  
 sugar sumac, 101  
 sulfur buckwheat, 42  
 sulfur eriogonum, 42  
 sulfur paintedcup, 30  
 sulfur sweetvetch, 50  
**sulphur flowers, 42**  
 sulphur paintbrush, 30  
**sumac, 101**  
**summercypress, 53, 95**  
 summit willow, 103  
**sumpweed, 52**  
 sun sedge, 15  
**sunflower, 50**  
 swamp buttercup, 73  
 swamp currant, 102  
 swamp milkweed, 25  
 sweet acacia, 85  
 sweet four-o'clock, 61  
 sweet wormwood, 24  
 sweet-sage, 93  
 sweetanise, 63  
 sweetclover vetch, 83  
**sweetclover, 59**  
**sweetgrass, 8, 9**  
 sweetroot wafer-parsnip, 36  
**sweetroot, 63**  
 sweetscented bedstraw, 45  
**sweetvetch, 50**  
**swertia, 79**  
 switchgrass, 11  
 swordleaf rush, 17  
**sycamore, 99**  
 sylvan horsetail, 41  
 tailcup lupine, 57  
 tailleaf pericome, 66  
 tall blueberry willow, 103  
 tall dropseed, 13  
 tall fescue, 8  
 tall fleabane, 41  
 tall mannagrass, 8  
 tall oatgrass, 4  
 tall poppymallow, 29  
 tall rubber rabbitbrush, 90  
**tamarisk, 105, 105, 105**  
**tanglehead, 8, 8**  
 tansy phacelia, 67  
 tansybush, 89  
 tansyleaf aster, 58  
**tansymustard, 37**  
 taperleaf flatsedge, 17  
 tapertip hawksbeard, 34  
 tapertip onion, 20  
**tarbush, 93, 93**  
**tarweed, 58**  
 tasselflower brickellbush, 88  
 tasselflower brickellia, 88  
**teasel, 38**  
**telegraph-plant, 50**  
 tenpetal blazingstar, 59  
 tenpetal mentzelia, 59  
 tepary bean, 67, 67  
 tesajo, 97  
 tesota, 97  
 Texas bean, 67  
 Texas beargrass, 97  
 Texas bergia, 28  
 Texas black walnut, 95  
 Texas bluestem, 4  
 Texas brome, 5  
 Texas croton, 35  
 Texas desertrue, 105  
 Texas dropseed, 13  
 Texas heronbill, 43

Texas madrone, 86  
 Texas mulberry, 97  
 Texas nolina, 97  
 Texas sotol, 92  
 Texas-timothy, 9  
 textile onion, 20  
**thelypody, 80**  
**thermopsis, 80**  
 thicket creeper, 98  
 thickleaf drymary, 39  
 thickleaf groundsel, 75  
 thickleaf penstemon, 66  
 thickspike wheatgrass, 3  
 thickstem aster, 25  
 thinleaf alder, 85  
 thistle milkvetch, 27  
**thistle, 32**  
 thorn milkwort, 69  
 thorn polygala, 69  
 thorn skeletonplant, 57  
**thornapple, 37**  
**thoroughwort, 43**  
**thorowax, 29**  
 thread rush, 17  
 threadleaf groundsel, 75  
 threadleaf phacelia, 67  
 threadleaf sedge, 15  
 threadleaf snakeweed, 94  
 threadstem fetidmarigold, 64  
 threadstem pectis, 64  
**threeawn, 4**  
 threeflower melic, 9  
 threenerve fleabane, 41  
 threetip sagebrush, 87  
 Thurber anisacanth, 86  
 Thurber bentgrass, 4  
 Thurber cotton, 94  
 Thurber fescue, 8  
 Thurber loco, 27  
 Thurber muhly, 10  
 thymeleaf euphorbia, 44  
 thymeleaf speedwell, 83  
 thymeleaf spurge, 44  
**tickclover, 38**  
**tickseed, 34, 34**  
**tidestromia, 80**  
**tidytips, 53**  
 timber danthonia, 6  
 timber oatgrass, 6  
 timber poison milkvetch, 26  
 timberline bluegrass, 12  
**timothy, 11, 11**  
 tiny hawksbeard, 34  
 tiny mouse, 62  
 toad rush, 17  
 toadflax penstemon, 66  
**toadflax, 55**  
**tobacco, 62, 97**  
 tobosa-grass, 9  
 tobosa, 9  
 Tolmie owllover, 63  
 Tolmie sedge, 16  
 tomatoweed, 68  
 toothed euphorbia, 43  
 toothed poinsettia, 43  
 Torrey anthericum, 22  
 Torrey rush, 18  
 Torrey seepweed, 79  
 Torrey vauquelinia, 106  
 Torrey wolfberry, 96  
 Torrey yucca, 106  
 Toumey oak, 101  
 towermustard rockcress, 23  
 towline loco, 27  
**townsendia, 80**  
 trailing St. Johnswort, 52  
 trailing allionia, 20  
 trailing fleabane, 41  
 trailing sandwort, 23  
 trailing spiderling, 29  
 treacle erysimum, 43  
 treacle wallflower, 43  
 tree tobacco, 97  
**treebine, 33**

**tridens, 14**  
**trillium, 82**  
 Trinius bluegrass, 12  
**triodia, 14**  
**trisetum, 14**  
**trixis, 105**  
 true mountainmahogany, 89  
 trumpet gilia, 55  
 trumpetbush, 105  
 tuber anemone, 21  
 tuber flatsedge, 17  
 tuber starwort, 78  
 tufted eveningprimrose, 62  
 tufted fleabane, 41  
 tufted hairgrass, 6  
 tufted milkvetch, 27  
 tufted phlox, 67  
 tufted rockmat, 98  
 tule bulrush, 18  
 tule, 18  
 tumble ringwing, 36  
 tumble windmillgrass, 6  
**tumblegrass, 12, 12**  
 tumbledmustard, 76  
 tumbleweed amaranth, 20  
 tumbling Russianthistle, 74  
 Turkestan bluestem, 4  
 turpentine-broom, 105  
**turpentineweed, 94**  
 twayblade, 55  
 Tweedy needleandthread, 14  
 Tweedy needlegrass, 14  
 Tweedy plantain, 69  
 Tweedy willow, 104  
**twinflower, 55, 96**  
 twinleaf bedstraw, 45  
**twinpod, 68, 68**  
**twistedstalk, 79**  
**twistflower, 79**  
 twogrooved loco, 26  
 Uinta groundsel, 76  
**umbrella plant, 42**  
 umbrellawort, 20  
 upright prairieconeflower, 73  
 Utah agave, 85  
 Utah fendlerella, 93  
 Utah honeysuckle, 96  
 Utah juniper, 95  
 Utah loco, 27  
 Utah penstemon, 66  
 Utah serviceberry, 85  
 Utah snowberry, 105  
 Utah white oak, 101  
**valerian, 82**  
 valley sedge, 16  
 variegated horsetail, 41  
 varileaf cinquefoil, 70  
 Vasey rabbitbrush, 90  
**vauquelinia, 106**  
 vegetable-oyster salsify, 81  
 veiny dock, 74  
 veiny meadowrue, 80  
 veiny peavine, 53  
 velvet ash, 94  
 velvet elder, 104  
 velvet mesquite, 100  
**velvetgrass, 9, 9**  
 velvetpod mimosa, 97  
 Venuscup teasel, 38  
**venuslookingglass, 82**  
**verbena, 82**  
**vetch, 83**  
**viburnum, 106**  
 vine ephedra, 93  
 vine-mesquite, 11  
 violet woodsorrel oxalis, 63  
**violet, 83**  
**vipersbugloss, 40**  
 Virginia creeper, 98  
 Virginia pepperweed, 54  
 Virginia strawberry, 44  
 Virginia wildrye, 7  
 virginsbower, 91  
 viscid fleabane, 41

viviparous bistort, 70  
 Vreeland oak, 101  
 wafer-parsnip, 36  
 Wahlenberg woodrush, 18  
 wait-a-bit, 97  
 wakerobbin, 82  
 wallflower, 43  
 walnut, 95  
 wandbloom penstemon, 66  
 wanderer violet, 83  
 wartberry fairybells, 38  
 Wasatch bluegrass, 11  
 Wasatch penstemon, 65  
 Washington lupine, 57  
 washingtonia, 106  
 water Indianlettuce, 61  
 water beggarticks, 28  
 water bent, 4  
 water bentgrass, 4  
 water birch, 88  
 water foxtail, 4  
 water groundsel, 75  
 water ladysthumb, 69  
 water mudwort, 54  
 water sedge, 15  
 water speedwell, 83  
 water springbeauty, 61  
 watercress, 73  
 watercrowfoot buttercup, 72  
 waterfern, 58  
 waterhemlock, 32  
 waterleaf, 51  
 waterparsnip, 76, 76  
 waterspimpernel, 74  
 waterplantain, 20  
 Watson Dutchmanspipe, 24  
 Watson cryptantha, 35  
 Watson penstemon, 66  
 wavyleaf oak, 101  
 wavyleaf thistle, 33  
 wax currant, 101  
 waxflower pyrola, 72  
 waxleaf penstemon, 66  
 wayside gromwell, 56  
 weak mannagrass, 8  
 weakstem four-o'clock, 60  
 wedgegrass, 13  
 wedgeleaf goldenweed, 49  
 wedgescale, 13, 87  
 weeping alkaligrass, 12  
 weeping brome, 5  
 weeping lovegrass, 7  
 western aster, 26  
 western baneberry, 19  
 western black currant, 102  
 western bracken, 71  
 western buttercup, 72  
 western cardinalflower, 56  
 western common chokecherry, 100  
 western common pearleverlasting, 21, 21  
 western coneflower, 73  
 western dock, 73  
 western goldenrod, 77  
 western hawksbeard, 34  
 western honey mesquite, 100  
 western houndstongue, 36  
 Western ledum, 96  
 western marbleseed, 63  
 western meadowrue, 80  
 western needlegrass, 14  
 western orangeup lily, 54  
 western paintedcup, 30  
 western pearleverlasting, 21  
 western pipsissewa, 32  
 western poison ivy, 101  
 western polemonium, 69  
 western ragweed, 21  
 western rattlesnakeplantain, 48  
 western rockjasmine, 21  
 western sedge, 16  
 western seepweed, 79  
 western snowberry, 105  
 western soapberry, 104  
 western squawlettuce, 51  
 western sweetvetch, 50  
 western tansymustard, 38  
 western thimbleberry, 103  
 western valerian, 82  
 western virginsbower, 91  
 western waterleaf, 51  
 western wheatgrass, 3  
 western wintergreen, 94  
 western yarrow, 19  
 western yellow pine, 99  
 westernred columbine, 22  
 wheatgrass, 3  
 Wheeler bluegrass, 12  
 Wheeler sotol, 92  
 whiplash pappusgrass, 11  
 Whipple cholla, 98  
 Whipple penstemon, 66  
 whiproot clover, 81  
 white bogorchid, 48  
 white brickellbush, 88  
 white brickellia, 88  
 white brittlebush, 93  
 white bunchgrass, 7  
 white burrobush, 95  
 white bursage, 45  
 white checkermallow, 76  
 white clover, 82  
 white fir, 85  
 white hawkweed, 51  
 white horsenettle, 77  
 white loco, 63  
 white milkwort, 69  
 white mustard, 29  
 white penstemon, 65  
 white polygala, 69  
 white prairieclover, 67  
 white spruce, 99  
 white sweetclover, 59  
 white thoroughwort, 43  
 white tridens, 14  
 white willow, 103, 103  
 white-ragweed, 51  
 whiteball acacia, 85  
 whitebark pine, 99  
 whitebark raspberry, 102  
 whitedaisy tidytip, 53  
 whitehead wyethia, 84  
 whitemargin euphorbia, 43  
 Whitemountain larkspur, 37  
 whitestem blazingstar, 59  
 whitestem goldenweed, 49  
 whitestem gooseberry, 102  
 whitestem mentzelia, 59  
 whitestem paperflower, 71  
 whitethorn, 85  
 whitetop pepperweed, 30  
 whitetop, 30  
 whitevein pyrola, 72  
 whitlowgrass, 39  
 whitlowwort, 64  
 whitlowwort, 39  
 wholeleaf desert princesplume, 78  
 wholeleaf goldenweed, 49  
 wholeleaf paintbrush, 30  
 wholeleaf paintedcup, 30  
 whorled milkweed, 25  
 whortleberry, 106  
 whortleleaf snowberry, 105  
 wideworld parnassia, 64  
 Wilcox mammillaria, 97  
 Wilcox panicum, 11  
 wild carrot, 37  
 wild cherry, 100  
 wild four-o'clock, 20, 61  
 wild geranium, 47  
 wild hollyhock, 52  
 wild lettuce, 53  
 wild marigold, 79  
 wild mockcucumber, 40  
 wild oat, 5  
 wild parsnip, 32  
 wild strawberry, 44  
 wild-cosmos, 54  
 wild-daisy, 41  
 wild-olive forestiera, 94  
 wild-pea, 56  
 wild-rhubarb, 73  
 wildbergamot beebalm, 61  
 wildcaraway, 66  
 wildhollyhock, 52  
 wildrye, 6  
 Williams needlegrass, 14  
 willow dock, 73  
 willow groundsel, 76  
 willow hawthorn, 92  
 willow, 103  
 willowweed, 40  
 windflower, 21  
 windmillgrass, 6, 6  
 wing eriogonum, 42  
 winged buckwheat, 42  
 wingseed sedge, 16  
 winter bent, 4  
 wintercress, 28, 28  
 winterfat, 93  
 wintergreen, 94  
 wire rush, 17  
 wirelettuce, 79  
 wirestem buckwheat, 42  
 wirestem eriogonum, 42  
 Wislizenus senna, 89  
 Wislizenus spectaclepod, 38  
 Wister coralroot, 34  
 witchgrass, 10, 10  
 wolfbane, 19  
 wolfberry, 96  
 Wolfs trisetum, 14  
 Wolfs willow, 104  
 wolftail, 9, 9  
 wood bluegrass, 12  
 wood-sunflower, 50  
 woodbetony, 64  
 woodfern, 39  
 Woodhouse bahia, 28  
 woodland forgetmenot, 61  
 woodland pinedrops, 71  
 woodlandstar, 55  
 woodnymph, 61  
 woodreed, 6  
 woodrush, 18  
 woods draba, 39  
 Woods rose, 102  
 woods sedge, 16  
 woods whidowgrass, 39  
 woodsia, 84  
 woodsorrel, 63  
 woolly bursage, 45  
 woolly gilia, 62  
 woolly groundsel, 75  
 woolly loco, 27  
 woolly navarretia, 62  
 woolly nodding brome, 5  
 woolly paperflower, 71  
 woolly princesplume, 78  
 woolly sedge, 16  
 woolly stemless actinea, 51  
 woolly tidestromia, 80  
 woolly verbena, 83  
 woollybucket bumelia, 88  
 woollydaisy, 42  
 woollyfoot grama, 5  
 woospike balsamscale, 7  
 woospike, 7  
 Wooton loco, 27  
 Wooton threawn, 4  
 wormleaf stonecrop, 75  
 wormseed goosefoot, 31  
 wormwood, 86  
 Wright birdbeak, 34  
 Wright buckwheat, 42  
 Wright dalea, 37  
 Wright deervetch, 56  
 Wright eriogonum, 42  
 Wright indigobush, 37  
 Wright lemon-verbena, 85  
 Wright lippia, 85  
 Wright milkpea, 45

Wright silktassel, 94  
 wrights cudweed, 48  
 Wrights partridgepea, 30  
 Wrights sagebrush, 86  
 Wrights verberna, 83  
 Wyeth biscuitroot, 56  
 Wyeth lupine, 57  
 wyethia, 84  
 Wyoming paintbrush, 30  
 Wyoming paintedcup, 30  
 yampa, 66  
 yarrow gilia, 47  
 yarrow, 19  
 yellow European ladyslipper, 36  
 yellow Indiangrass, 13  
 yellow Jacobs-ladder, 69  
 yellow beeplant, 33  
 yellow bristlegrass, 13  
 yellow buckwheat, 42  
 yellow centaurea, 31

yellow columbine, 22  
 yellow eriogonum, 42  
 yellow eveningprimrose, 62  
 yellow fieldcress, 73  
 yellow fritillary, 45  
 yellow gilia, 55  
 yellow monkeyflower, 60  
 yellow nutgrass, 17  
 yellow owllover, 63  
 yellow paintbrush, 30  
 yellow paintedcup, 30  
 yellow paloverde, 89  
 yellow polemonium, 69  
 yellow prairieclover, 67  
 yellow rattlebox, 35  
 yellow spiderflower, 33  
 yellow sweetclover, 59  
 yellow trumpet, 55  
 yellow willow, 103  
 yellowcress, 73

yellowdot saxifrage, 74  
 yelloweye lupine, 57  
 yellowleaf silktassel, 94  
 yellowrattle, 73, 73  
 yellowstem white willow, 103  
 Yellowstone hawksbeard, 34  
 yellowtrumpet, 105  
 yerbadelvenado, 70  
 yerbadepasmo baccharis, 87  
 yerbadepasmo, 87  
 yerbasanta, 93  
 yewleaf willow, 104  
 yucca, 106  
 Yukon columbine, 22  
 Yuma euphorbia, 44  
 Yuma spurge, 44  
 zigzag cloakfern, 62  
 zinnia, 84  
 zizia, 84





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